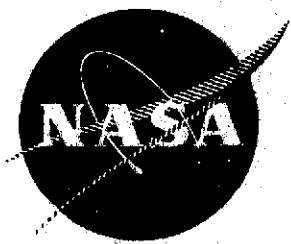


NASA CR-134753  
OR 13,433



## FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING DATA - A BIBLIOGRAPHY

(NASA-CR-134753) FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING  
DATA. A BIBLIOGRAPHY (Martin Marietta  
Aerospace, Orlando, Fla.) 68 p HC \$4.25

N75-18610

CSCL 20K

Unclass

00/39

12455

By James L. Carpenter, Jr., Nestor Moya, and William F. Stahrke

MARTIN MARIETTA AEROSPACE  
Orlando, Florida 32805

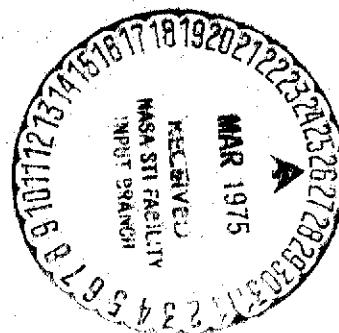
prepared for

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER  
AEROSPACE SAFETY RESEARCH AND DATA INSTITUTE  
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44135

George Mandel, Project Manager

Contract NAS 3-17640  
January 1975

Reproduced by  
**NATIONAL TECHNICAL  
INFORMATION SERVICE**  
U.S. Department of Commerce  
Springfield, VA. 22151



1. Report No. NASA CR-134753	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No. <i>N75-18610</i>
4. Title and Subtitle <b>FRACTURE TOUGHNESS TESTING DATA - A BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>		5. Report Date January 1975
		6. Performing Organization Code
7. Author(s) James L. Carpenter, Jr., Nestor Moya, and William F. Stahrke		8. Performing Organization Report No. OR 13,433
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Martin Marietta Aerospace Orlando, Florida 32805		10. Work Unit No.
		11. Contract or Grant No. NAS 3-17640
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address National Aeronautics and Space Administration Washington, D. C. 20546		13. Type of Report and Period Covered Contractor Report
		14. Sponsoring Agency Code
15. Supplementary Notes Project Manager: George Mandel Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute, Lewis Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio 44135		
16. Abstract <p>This <u>Bibliography</u> is comprised of approximately 800 reference citations related to the mechanics of failure in aerospace structures. Most of the references are for documents that include fracture toughness testing data and its application or documents on the availability and usefulness of fracture mechanics methodology.</p> <p>The bibliography represents a search of the literature published in the period April 1962 through April 1974 and is largely limited to documents published in the United States. It is a companion volume to NASA CR-134752, Fracture Toughness Testing Data - A Technology Survey.</p>		
<small>Reproduced by</small> <b>NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE</b> <small>U.S. Department of Commerce Springfield, VA 22151</small>		
<b>PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE</b>		
17. Key Words (Suggested by Author(s))  Analysis Methods Bibliographies Fracture Mechanics Fracture Tests Metallic Materials	Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Stress Intensity Factor Testing Methods	18. Distribution Statement  Unclassified - Unlimited
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified	

## **FOREWORD**

This Bibliography is comprised of approximately 1100 reference citations related to the mechanics of failure in aerospace structures within the scope defined in the Introduction. The literature search which resulted in the bibliography was begun as a part of NASA Lewis Research Center Contract NAS 3-16681 and continued under Contract NAS 3-17640.

The purpose of this publication is to provide, in easy reference form, a survey of the pertinent literature published in the period 1962-1974. Documents referenced that are dated earlier than this period have been included because of the frequency of their citation as referenced, usually because they are regarded as "classics". It therefore provides a basis for broadening the information base produced for the Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute.

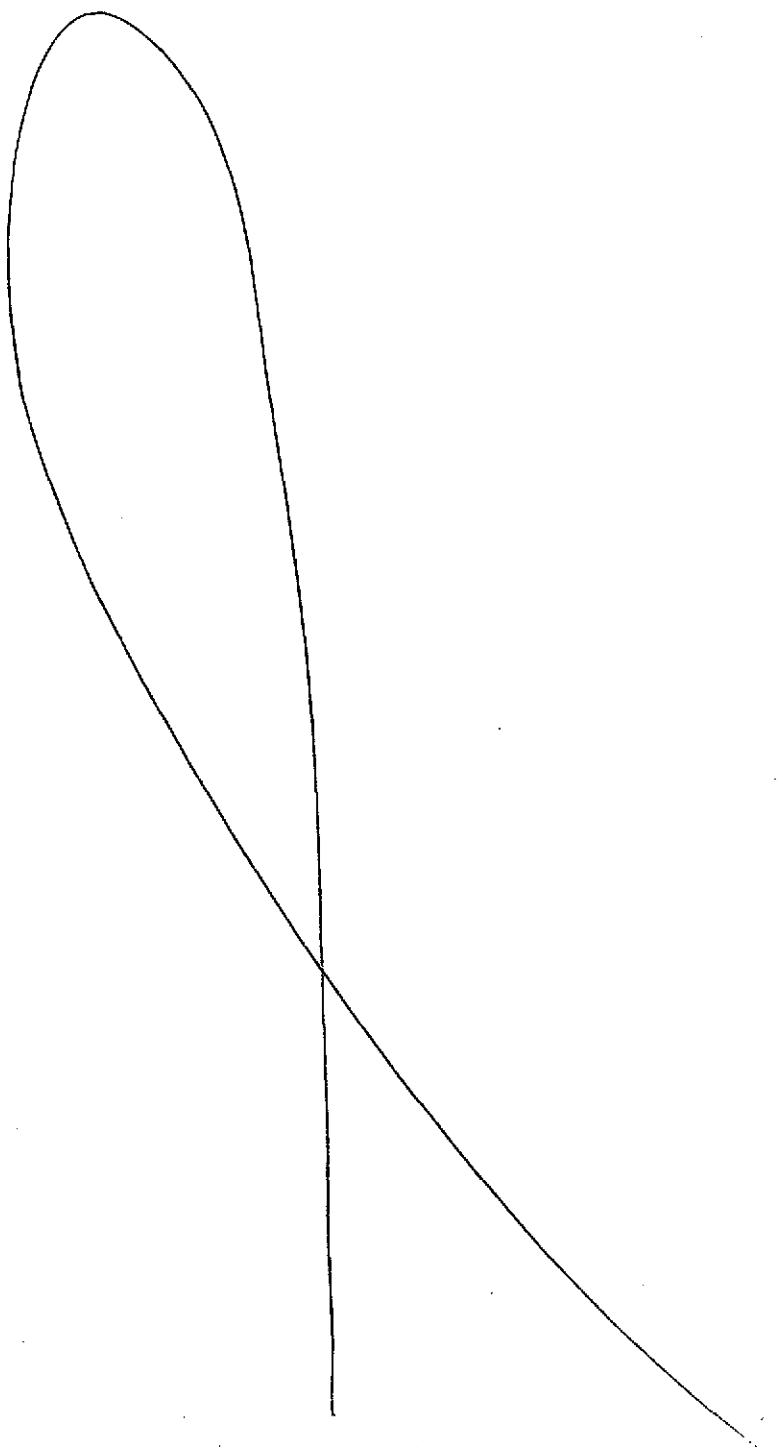
It is recognized that the bibliography is an incomplete listing as any bibliography for such a broad subject must always be. Nevertheless, it is hoped that it will contribute as a guide to those who seek related information. The Bibliography is a companion volume to NASA CR-134752, Fracture Toughness Testing Data - A Technology Survey.

Preceding page blank

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	iii
INTRODUCTION .....	i
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	5
ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS .....	57

Preceding page blank



## INTRODUCTION

This bibliography contains more than 1100 reference citations pertaining to the mechanics of failure in aerospace structures. These reference citations document the work and conclusions of more than 1200 specialists working in fracture toughness testing and the application of test data, and in fracture mechanics analysis. Particular attention has been given to documents which describe the test method for obtaining plane strain fracture toughness data and, also, results in the developing area of mixed mode, plane stress testing. The availability and usefulness of current fracture mechanics methodology is described.

The bibliography is comprised of citations previously published in NASA CR-121202 under NASA Contract NAS 3-16681 and new citations resulting from significant research of the primary subject under NASA Contract NAS 3-17640. All references are listed alphabetically using the surname of the principal author. When an author could not be identified, a corporate source is cited. The last section of the bibliography is a complete author index, including the names of co-authors.

Each entry includes the author or corporate source, the title, a publication source, and the date. The format used is unique to the purpose of the bibliography. All entries preceded by an asterisk (\*) are included in the Aerospace Safety Research and Data Institute data base, i.e., ASRDI Forms 102A were completed for them. The remaining citations are either references cited by authors whose work has been abstracted or are valid references that could not be researched under the current contract because of funding limitations. When it could be readily established, the entry has been qualified to show its availability from one or more of the several government or government-sponsored information distribution centers.

Alternative sources for the references in the bibliography are identified as follows:

- "A" Numbers, e.g., A73-12005  
Hard copy and/or microfiche of these citations may be purchased from the NASA-sponsored Technical Information Service operated by the AIAA, 750 Third Avenue, New York, New York 10017.
- "AD" Numbers, e.g., AD-734304  
Hard copy and/or microfiche/microfilm of AD numbers that are unclassified and unlimited in distribution may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151.  
Hard copy and/or microfiche/microfilm of AD numbers that are limited distribution and available only to qualified registered users may be ordered directly from the Defense Documentation Center, Cameron Station, Alexandria, Virginia 22314.
- "N" Numbers, e.g., N69-16367  
Hard copy and/or microfiche of these citations may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151

The order of precedence for information included in the citations in this bibliography is:

1. Author(s)
2. Title
3. Original source, i.e., technical report number or proceedings, journals, etc.
4. Date of publication
5. Alternative source

A particular effort has been made to highlight the date of publication because of its relevance in a field of research that is continually changing.

In general, the source for all references is an activity in the United States of America. It is recognized that considerable Russian, Japanese, and British literature exists in this subject area and that only a fragment of it is referenced. The problem of translation is a constraint, but more significantly, time did not permit an adequate survey of foreign literature of interest.

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Fracture toughness testing of various structural materials – The works of experts in the field of fracture toughness testing are included with special attention to the test method for obtaining plane strain fracture toughness data. Documentation of the developing area of mixed mode, plane stress testing and data analysis is represented. Publication of significant work in the field of analysis of failure by fracture mechanics techniques is included. Particular emphasis is placed on Documentation of the development of elastic-plastic theories.

## A

- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Design Criteria and Life Prediction Computer Program for Aircraft Structures. AFFDL-TDR-64-56. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. February 1965.
- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Life Scatter Factors for Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Douglas Paper No. 4807. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. 1968.
- Abelkis, P. R.: Fatigue Strength Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Part I. Scatter Factors and Design Charts. AFFDL-TR-66-197-PT-1. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. June 1967.
- Abelkis, P. R. and Bobovski, W. P.: Fatigue Strength Design and Analysis of Aircraft Structures. Part II. Fatigue Life Analysis Computer Program – User's Manual. AFFDL-TR-66-197-PT-2. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. November 1966.
- Achenbach, J. D.: Brittle and Ductile Extension of a Finite Crack by a Horizontally Polarized Shear Wave. Int. J. Eng. Sci. Vol. 8. PP. 947-966. 1970.
- Achenbach, J. D.: Crack Propagation Generated by a Horizontally Polarized Shear Wave. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 18. PP. 245-259. 1970.
- Achter, M. R., Smith, H. H., and Shahinian, P.: Starter Cracks for Fracture Toughness Testing by a Resonance Fatigue Technique. Naval Research Lab. Final Report MP 1680. March 1966. Available as AD-630871.
- Adams, N. J. I. and Munro, H. G.: A Single Test Method for Evaluation of the J Integral as a Fracture Parameter. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 119-132. March 1974.
- Air Force Flight Dynamics Lab.: Fracture Mechanics Guidelines for Aircraft Structural Applications. AFFDL-TR-69-111. P. 42. 1970.
- Air Force Materials Laboratory: Fracture Toughness and Tear Tests. AFML-TDR-64-238. 1964.
- \*Air Force, Navy, Army, FAA: Military Standardization Handbook, Metallic Materials and Elements for Aerospace Vehicle Structures. MIL-HDBK-5B. AFML. WPAFB, OH. 1 September 1971.
- Allen, F. C.: Stress Analysis of Centrally Cracked Plates. Presented ASTM Committee E-24. Philadelphia, PA. 26 March 1969.
- \*Allen, F. C.: The Stress Analysis of Centrally Cracked Plates. Douglas Paper No. 5513. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. Revised April 1970.

Allen, F. C. and Bentley, C. W.: Investigations in the Field of Fracture Mechanics. Douglas Report No. LB-32026. December 1964.

\*Amateau, M. F., Dull, D. L., and Raymond, L.: The Effect of Processing on Plastic Strain Anisotropy of Ti-6Al-4V. Report No. TR-0059(6250-10) SAMSO TR-70-380. Aerospace Corp. September 1970. Available as AD-714562.

Amateau, M. F. and Kendall, E. G.: A Review of Ti-6Al-6V-25Sn Fatigue Behavior. Report No. TR-0059(6250-10)-6 SAMSO TR-70-275. Aerospace Corp. August 1970. Available as AD-710635.

Amateau, M. F. and Kendall, E. G.: Crack Propagation Rates in D6AC Steel. Special Report to F-111 SPO. The Aerospace Corp. October 1970.

Amateau, M. F. and Steigerwald, E. A: Fracture Characteristics of Structural Metals. January 1965. Available as AD-611873.

Amateau, M. F. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Test Methods for Determining Fracture Toughness of Metallic Materials. AFML-TR-67-145. September 1967.

American Society for Testing and Materials: Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. April 1965. Available as A65-30766.

American Society for Testing and Materials: Method of Test for Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness of Metallic Materials. ASTM Stand. Spec. E399-70T. 1970.

American Society for Testing and Materials: Proposed Method of Test for Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness of Metallic Materials. ASTM Stand. Physical and Mechanical Testing of Metals: Nondestructive Test. Part 31. PP. 1099-1114. May 1969.

American Society for Testing and Materials: Standard Method of Test for Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness of Metallic Materials. E399. 1973 Annual Book of ASTM Standards. Part 31. 1973.

American Society for Testing and Materials: Standard Method of Test for Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness of Metallic Materials. E 399-72. May 1972.

Anctil, A. A., Kula, E. B., and DiCesare, E.: Electric-Potential Technique for Determining Slow Crack Growth. U.S. Army Materials Research Agency. Watertown, MA. AMRA TR-63-27. December 1963.

- Anderson, D. M.: Fracture Toughness Parameters and Elastic-Plastic Analysis of Non-Moderate Fracture Conditions Using Finite Element Methods. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5, No. 2. PP. 223-240. June 1973.
- Anderson, H.: Finite-Element Analysis of a Fracture Toughness Test Specimen in the Non-Linear Range. *J. Mech. Phys. Solids.* Vol. 20. PP. 33-51. 1972.
- Anderson, H.: The Steadily Growing Elastic-Plastic Crack Tip in a Finite Element Treatment. *Int. J. Fract.* Vol. 9. 1974.
- Anderson, R. B. and Sullivan, T. L.: Fracture Mechanics of Through-Cracked Cylindrical Pressure Vessels. *NASA TN-D-3252*. 1966.
- Anderson, R. T., DeLacy, T. J., and Stewart, R. C.: Detection of Fatigue Cracks by Nondestructive Testing Methods. *NASA-CR-128946*. March 1973.
- Anderson, W. E. and Paris, P. C.: Evaluation of Aircraft Material by Fracture. *Metals Eng. Quart.* Vol. 1. PP. 33-44. May 1961.
- Antolovich, S. D. and Chanani, G. R.: Subcritical Crack Growth of TRIP Steels in Air Under Static Loads. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 765-776. December 1972.
- Antolovich, S. D. and Fahr, D.: An Experimental Investigation of the Fracture Characteristics of TRIP Alloys. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 133-144. March 1972.
- Antolovich, S. D., Saxena, A., and Chanani, G. R.: Increased Fracture Toughness in a 300 Grade Maraging Steel as a Result of Thermal Cycling. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 5. PP. 623-632. March 1974. Available as A74-24099.
- Armen, Jr., H., Levine, H. S., Pifko, A., and Levy, A.: Nonlinear Analysis of Structures. *NASA-CR-2351*. March 1974.
- Armen, Jr., H., Pifko, A., and Levine, H. S.: Finite Element Analysis of Structures in the Plastic Range. *NASA-CR-1649*. February 1971.
- Arora, M. L.: Studies of Crack Tip Stresses in Bending of Plates With Multiple Cracks by Complex Eigenfunction and Integral Transform Techniques. University Microfilms. Ann Arbor, MI. 73-11,421. 1972.
- Avery, D. H. and Backofen, W. A.: Nucleation and Growth of Fatigue Cracks. *Fracture of Solids*. P. 339. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1963.
- Avery, J. G.: Fracture Due to Damage From Projectile Impact. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 749-764. December 1972.
- B**
- Babel, H. W. and Sines, G.: A Biaxial Fracture Criteria for Porous Brittle Materials. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 90. PP. 285-291. June 1968.
- Backofen, W. A. and Ebner, M. L.: Metallurgical Aspects of Fracture at High-Strength Levels. May 1963. Available as AD-406167.
- Bahandarkar, D., Zackay, V. F., and Parker, E. R.: Stability and Mechanical Properties of Some Metastable Austenitic Steels. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 3. No. 10. P. 2619. October 1972.
- \*Bailey, J. A., Haas, S. L., and Shah, M. K.: Effect of Strain-Rate and Temperature on the Resistance to Torsional Deformation of Several Aluminum Alloys. *Int. J. Mech. Sci.* Vol. 14. PP. 735-754. November 1972. Available as A73-13117.
- Baker, B. R.: Dynamic Stresses Created by a Moving Crack. *J. Appl. Mech.* PP. 449-458. September 1962.
- Banerjee, B. R.: Fracture Micromechanics of Fe-Ni-Co and Other Alloys. Crucible Steel Co. of America. October 1965. Available as AD-803751.
- Banerjee, B. R. and Hauser, J. J.: Fracture Micromechanics in High-Strength Steels and Titanium. Crucible Steel Co. AFML-TDR-64-182. 31 July 1964.
- Barnby, J. T.: An Introduction to Fracture Mechanics. *Fracture Mechanics Series 2. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 385-390. December 1971.
- Barnby, J. T.: The Need for Fracture Control. *Fracture Mechanics Series 6. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 229-235. August 1972.
- Barnby, J. T.: Toughness and Critical Defect Size. *Fracture Mechanics Series 3. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 32-37. February 1972.
- \*Barone, M. R. and Robinson, A. R.: Determination of Elastic Stresses at Notches and Corners by Integral Equations. *Int. J. Solids Struct.* Vol. 8. PP. 1319-1338. 1972. Available as A73-12075.

- Barsom, J. M.: Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation Below K<sub>ISCC</sub>. Proc. Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 3rd. Lehigh Univ. August 1969.
- Barsom, J. M.: Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation Below K<sub>ISCC</sub>. U.S. Steel Corp., Monroeville, PA. Applied Research Lab Technical Report ARL-B-63103-2. June 1969. Available as AD-855834L.
- Barsom, J. M.: Effect of Cyclic-Stress Form on Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation Below K<sub>ISCC</sub> in a High Yield Strength Steel. Proc. Int. Conf. Corrosion Fatigue. Univ. of Connecticut. Storrs, CT. NACE. June 1971.
- Barsom, J. M.: Investigation of Subcritical Crack Propagation. PhD Dissertation. Univ. of Pittsburgh. 1969.
- Barsom, J. M.: Relationship Between Plane-Strain Ductility and K-Sub-IC for Various Steels. Nat. Cong. Pressure Vessels and Piping, 1st. San Francisco, CA. May 1971.
- Barsom, J. M.: Relationship Between Plane-Strain Ductility and K<sub>IC</sub> for Various Steels. ASME Trans. J. Eng. Ind. Series B. Vol. 93. P. 1209. 1971.
- Barsom, J. M.: Review and Analysis of Fatigue-Crack Propagation Laws. U.S. Steel Corp. Monroeville, PA. Applied Research Lab Technical Report ARL-89.018-020(5). June 1969. Available as AD-855833L.
- Barsom, J. M., Goode, R. J., and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Comparison of Fracture Toughness Test Procedures for Aluminum Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. No. 4. PP. 341-358. June 1971.
- \*Barsom, J. M. and Pellegrino, J. V.: Relationship Between K<sub>IC</sub> and Plane-Strain Tensile Ductility and Microscopic Mode of Fracture. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 209-221. 1973.
- Barsom, J. M. and Rolfe, S. T.: Correlation Between K<sub>IC</sub> and Charpy V-Notch Test Results in the Transition-Temperature Range. Impact Testing of Materials. ASTM STP No. 466. PP. 281-302. 1970.
- Barsom, J. M., Sovak, J. F., and Imhof, Jr., E. J.: Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation Below K<sub>ISCC</sub> in Four High-Yield-Strength Steels. U.S. Steel Corp. Monroeville, PA. Applied Research Lab. Technical Report ARL-89.021-024(3). December 1970. Available as AD-886970L.
- Bartholome, G., Miksch, M., Neubrech, G., and Vasoukis, G.: Fracture and Safety Analysis of Nuclear Pressure Vessels. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 431-446. June 1973.
- Barton, C. J., Reisdorf, B. G., Cox, P. H. S., Chilton, J. M., and Oskin, Jr., C. E.: Investigation of Thermal Embrittlement in 18 Ni-250-Maraging Steel. AFML-TR-67-34. March 1967. Available as AD-815473.
- Baskes, M. I.: The Prediction of K<sub>IC</sub> From Tensile Data. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 11-18. March 1974.
- Bateman, D. A., Bradshaw, F. J., and Rooke, D. P.: Some Observations on Surface Deformation Round Cracks in Stressed Sheets. Royal Aircraft Establishment Technical Note No. CPM 63. March 1964.
- Bates, R. C.: Fractography and Fracture Mechanics. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 62. PP. 380-389. June 1969. Available as A69-36957
- Battelle Memorial Institute: Rupture Strength of Selected High-Iron, Nickel-Base, Cobalt-Base, and Refractory Metal Alloys. DMIC Memo 236. 1 May 1968.
- Battelle Memorial Institute: Structural Changes in High Strength Steel Associated With Stress Corrosion and Its Relationship to Delayed Failure. September 1964. Available as AD-617785.
- Beachem, C. D.: An Electron Fractographic Study on the Influence of Plastic Strain Conditions Upon Ductile Rupture Processes in Metals. Trans. ASM. Vol. 56. P. 318. September 1963.
- Beachem, C. D.: Electron Microscope Fracture Examination To Characterize and Identify Modes of Fracture. Naval Research Lab Report NRL-6293. September 1965. Available as AD-623567.
- Beachem, C. D., Kies, J. A., and Brown, B. F.: A Constant K Specimen for Stress Corrosion Cracking Tests. Mater. Res. and Stand. Vol. 11. No. 4. P. 30. April 1971. Available as A71-24474.
- Beachem, C. D. and Yoder, G. R.: Elastic-Plastic Fracture by Homogeneous Microvoid Coalescence Tearing Along Alternating Shear Planes. Met. Trans. Vol. 4. PP. 1145-1153 April 1973.
- \*Beaumont, P. W. R. and Phillips, D. C.: Tensile Strength on Notched Composites. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 6. P. 32-46. January 1972.

- Beck, E. J.: Determination of Mechanical and Thermophysical Properties of Refractory Metals. AFML-TR-65-247. Martin Marietta. July 1965. Available as AD-471505.
- Beck, E. J. and Schwartzberg, F. R.: Determination of Mechanical and Thermophysical Properties of Refractory Metals. AFML-TR-65-247. July 1965.
- Beck, F. H.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of Titanium Alloys. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation. Report 2267-2. 11 July 1967.
- Beck, T. R.: Electrochemical Aspects of Titanium Stress Corrosion Cracking. Proc. Conf. Fundamental Aspects of Stress Corrosion Cracking. 11-15 September 1967. Ohio State Univ. NACE. 1969.
- Beck, T. R.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of Titanium Alloys - Preliminary Report on Ti-8Al-1Mo-1V Alloy and Proposed Mechanism. Boeing Scientific Research Labs. July 1966. Available as AD-640229.
- Beebe, W. M.: An Experimental Investigation of Dynamic Crack Propagation in Plastics and Metals. AFML-TR-66-249. November 1966.
- Beeuwkes, Jr., R.: Characteristics of Crack Failure. Proc. Sagamore Army Mater. Res. Conf., 14th. Syracuse Univ. Press. P. 277. 1968.
- Begley, J. A.: A Study of Fracture Transition Phenomena in Aluminum Alloy 7075-T651. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ. 1969.
- \*Begley, J. A.: Fracture Mechanics in Materials Selection and Design. ASME Fract. and Flaws Symp. PP. 3-12. 1973.
- Begley, J. A. and Landes, J. D.: The J Integral as a Fracture Criterion, and the Effect of Specimen Geometry on  $K_{Ic}$ . Fracture Toughness. Proc. 1971 Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech. ASTM STP No. 514. PP. 1-20 and 24-39. 1972.
- Begley, J. A. and Logsdon, W. A.: Correlation of Fracture Toughness and Charpy Properties for Rotor Steels. Presented Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 5th. Urbana, IL. 1971.
- \*Begley, J. A. and Tooling, P. R.: Fracture Toughness and Fatigue Crack Growth Rate Properties of a Ni-Cr-Mo-V Steel Sensitive to Temper Embrittlement. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9, No. 3, PP. 243-253. September 1973. Available as A74-12549.
- Begley, R. T., Harrod, D. L., and Gold, R. E.: High Temperature Creep and Fatigue Behavior of the Refractory Metals. AIMMPE & NASA Symp. Met. Technol. Refractory Metal Alloys. Washington, DC. 25-26 April 1968. Available as A68-36888.
- Bell, J. F.: On Experiments Revealing the Importance of Material Instability for Modern Theories of Plasticity. AFOSR-TR-72-1194. May 1972. Available as AD-746689.
- Bell, W. J. and Benham, P. P.: The Effect of Mean Stress and Fatigue Strength of Plain and Notched Stainless Steel Sheet in the Range From 10 to  $10^7$  Cycles. ASTM STP No. 338. PP. 25-46. 1963.
- Benjamin, W. D.: Environmentally Induced Delayed Failures in Martensitic High-Strength Steels. AFML-TR-68-80. TRW, Inc. ER-6877-8. April 1968. Available as AD-832650.
- Bernard, G., Srawley, J. E., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Stress Intensity Factors for a Single-Edge-Notch Tension Specimen by Boundary Collocation of a Stress Function. NASA-TN-D-2395. 1964.
- Berry, W. E.: DMIC Review of Recent Developments - Corrosion and Compatibility. Battelle Memorial Institute. June 1968. Available as AD-833699.
- \*Bhatt, S. J.: Fracture Mechanics Evaluation of Stress Intensity Factors for Various Crack Geometries and Loading Conditions. Report No. WAPD TM-976. Bettis Atomic Power Lab. Pittsburgh, PA. December 1970.
- Bilby, B. A., Cottrell, A. H., and Swinden, K. H.: The Spread of Plastic Yield From a Notch. Proc. Roy. Soc. A. Vol. 272. 1963.
- Birkle, A. J., Wei, R. P., and Pellissier, G. E.: Analysis of Plane Strain Fracture in a Series of 0.45C-Ni-Cr-Mo Steels With Different Sulfur Contents. Trans. ASM. Quart. 59. P. 981. 1966.
- Blackburn, W. S.: Calculation of Stress Intensity Factors at Crack Tips Using Special Finite Elements. Proc. Conf. The Mathematics of Finite Elements and Applications. Uxbridge, Middlesex, England. 18-20 April 1972. Academic Press. London, England, and New York, NY. PP. 327-336. 1973. Available as A74-11668.
- Bluhm, J. I.: Survey of Current Fracture Mechanics Studies at AMMRC. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 881-908. December 1973.
- Bockrath, G. E. and Christensen, R. H.: Master Fatigue Curves. Douglas Aircraft Engineering Paper No. 999. 1964.
- Bockrath, G. E. and Glassco, J. B.: A Study of the Fracture Toughness of High Strength Sheet Metals. Douglas Aircraft Co. SM-43570. March 1963.

- Bockrath, G. E. and Glassco, J. B.: A Study of the Residual Crack Strength of Sheet Metals. Douglas Aircraft Co. SM-42634. December 1962.
- \*Bockrath, G. E. and Glassco, J. B.: A Theory of Ductile Fracture. Report No. MDC-G2895. McDonnell Douglas Astronautics Co. August 1972. (Revised April 1974)
- Bockrath, G. E. and Glassco, J. B.: Fracture Strength of Ductile Metals AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 15th. Las Vegas, NV. 17-19 April 1974. AIAA Paper No. 74-392.
- \*Bockrath, G. E. and Glassco, J. B.: Fracture Toughness of High Strength Sheet Metal. Douglas Aircraft Co. No. 1607. 1963.
- \*Boettner, R. C., Laird, C., and McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Crack Nucleation and Growth in High Strain Low Cycle Fatigue. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 233. PP. 379-387. February 1965.
- Bonesteel, R. M.: Fracture of Thin Sections Containing Surface Cracks. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 541-554. 1973.
- Bornemann, A.: The Correlation Between the Fracture Toughness at Different Strain Rates and the Fragmentation Characteristics of Proposed Shell Materials. February 1968. Available as AD-395011.
- Bowie, O. L.: Rectangular Tensile Sheet With Symmetric Edge Cracks. Paper 64-APM-3. ASME. 1964.
- Bowie, O. L. and Freese, C. E.: Central Crack in Plane Orthotropic Rectangular Sheet. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. No. 1. PP. 49-58. March 1972. Available as A72-22915.
- \*Bowie, O. L., Freese, C. E., and Neal, D. M.: Solution of Plane Problems of Elasticity Using Partitioning Concepts. J. Appl. Mech. Trans. ASME. PP. 767-772. September 1973.
- \*Bowie, O. L. and Neal, D. M.: A Modified Mapping-Collocation Technique for Accurate Calculation of Stress-Intensity Factors. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 199-206. 1970.
- \*Bowles, C. Q.: Strain Distribution and Deformation at the Crack Tip in Low Cycle Fatigue. Midwest Research Institute. Kansas City, MO. Final Technical Report AMMRC CR-70-23. June 1970. Available as AD-715421.
- \*Boyd, G. M.: From Griffith to COD and Beyond. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 459-482. 1972.
- Boyd, G. M.: The Conditions for Unstable Rupturing of a Wide Plate. Trans. Roy. Inst. Naval Architects. Vol. 99. 1962.
- Boyle, E. F. and Jennings, A.: Accelerating the Convergence of Elastic-Plastic Stress Analysis. Int. J. Numer. Methods Eng. Vol. 7. No. 2. PP. 232-235. 1973.
- Boyle, R. W., Sullivan, A. M., and Krafft, J. M.: Determination of Plane Strain Fracture Toughness With Sharply Notched Sheets. Weld. J. Res. Suppl. Vol. 41. No. 9. PP. 428s-432s. 1962.
- \*Bradley, W. B. and Kobayashi, A. S.: An Investigation of Propagating Cracks by Dynamic Photoelasticity. Exp. Mech. Vol. 10. PP. 106-113. 1970. Available as A70-23448.
- Bradshaw, F. J. and Wheeler, C.: The Effect of Environment on Fatigue Crack Propagation. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 5. No. 2. P. 112. 1966.
- Brammer, J. S. and Dawe, D. W.: Metallography of SAP Alloys and Its Relation to Creep Resistance. AFML-TDR-64-211. October 1964. Available as AD-608868.
- Braski, D. N. and Royster, D. M.: X-Ray Measurement of Residual Stresses in Titanium Alloy Sheet. Advances in X-Ray Analysis. No. 10. Plenum Press. New York, NY. P. 295. 1967.
- Breyan, W.: Effects of Block Size, Stress Level and Loading Sequence on the Fatigue Characteristics of Aluminum Alloy Box Beams. ASTM STP No. 462. January 1970.
- Broberg, K. B.: Crack-Growth Criteria and Non-linear Fracture Mechanics. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 19. No. 6. PP. 407-418. 1971.
- Broek, D.: A Critical Note on Electron Fractography. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 691-695. April 1970. Available as A70-28605.
- \*Broek, D.: Artificial Slow Crack Growth Under Constant Stress. The R-Curve Concept in Plane Stress. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 45-53. 1973. Available as A73-23255.
- Broek, D.: Correlation Between Stretched Zone Size and Fracture Toughness. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 173-182. March 1974.
- Broek, D.: The Effect of Finite Specimen Width on the Residual Strength of Light Alloy Sheet. NLR-TR-M-2152. 1965.
- Broek, D.: The Effect of the Sheet Thickness on the Fracture Toughness of Cracked Sheet. NRL-TR-M.2160. January 1966. Available as AD-816964.

- Broek, D.: The Energy Criterion for Fracture of Sheets Containing Cracks. *Appl. Mater. Res.* Vol. 4. PP. 188-189. 1965.
- Broek, D.: The Residual Strength of Aluminum Alloy Sheet Specimens Containing Fatigue Cracks or Saw Cuts. National Aerospace Lab. NLR-TR-M-2143. Amsterdam, Holland. March 1966.
- Broek, D.: The Role of Inclusions in Ductile Fracture and Fracture Toughness. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 55-66. 1973. Available as A73-23256.
- Broek, D. and Schijve, J.: The Effect of Sheet Thickness on the Fatigue Crack Propagation in 2024-T3 Alclad Sheet Material. *NRL Report M.2129*. April 1963.
- Broek, D. and Schijve, J.: The Influence of the Mean Stress on the Propagation of Fatigue Cracks In Aluminum Alloy Sheet. Nat. Aero. Research Institute. Amsterdam, Holland. Report No. *NRL-TN M.2111*. 1963.
- Brown, B. F.: A New Stress-Corrosion Cracking Test for High-Strength Alloys. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 6. No. 3. PP. 129-133. March 1966.
- \*Brown, B. F.: The Application of Fracture Mechanics to Stress Corrosion Cracking. *Metals Mater.* Vol. 2. No. 12. PP. 171-183. 1968.
- Brown, B. F. and Beachem, C. D.: Study of Stress Factor in Corrosion Cracking by Use of Pre-cracked Cantilever Beam Specimen. *Corros. Sci.* Vol. 5. No. 11. PP. 745-750. November 1965.
- Brown, Jr., W. F.: Comments on  $K_C$  Data Used in the 5th Fracture Committee Report. Notes to ASTM Special Committee on the Fracture Testing of High Strength Metallic Materials. 24 April 1964.
- Brown, Jr., W. F.: Fracture Testing and the ASTM. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 7. No. 3. PP. 117-120. March 1967.
- Brown, Jr., W. F., Ed.: Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. *ASTM STP No. 463*. September 1970.
- \*Brown, Jr., W. F. and Srawley, J. E.: Commentary on Present Practice. Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. *ASTM STP No. 463*. PP. 216-248. 1970.
- Brown, Jr., W. F. and Srawley, J. E.: Current Status of Plane Crack Toughness Testing. *NASA TM X-52209*. June 1966.
- Brown, Jr., W. F. and Srawley, J. E.: Fracture-Toughness Testing. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. *ASTM STP No. 381*. PP. 133-196. April 1965.
- \*Brown, Jr., W. F. and Srawley, J. E.: Plane Strain Crack Toughness Testing of High Strength Metallic Materials. *ASTM STP No. 410*. December 1967.
- \*Brownhill, D. J., Davies, R. E., and Sprowls, D. O.: Mechanical Properties Including Fracture Toughness and Fatigue, and Resistance to Stress-Corrosion Cracking of Stress-Relieved Stretched Aluminum Alloy Extrusions. Alcoa. New Kensington, PA. March 1967. Available as AD-811099.
- Brummer, S. B. and Cocks, F. H.: Gordon Research Conf. Corrosion. 1970.
- Bubsey, R. T. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Crack Toughness Characteristics of Several Alloys for Use in Heavy Sections of High-Speed Aircraft. *NASA TN D-4998*. January 1969.
- \*Bubsey, R. T., Fisher, D. M., Jones, M. H., and Srawley, J. E.: Compliance Measurements. Society for Experimental Stress Analysis. Monograph Series No. 1. Exp. Techniques Fract. Mech. PP. 76-95. 1973.
- \*Bubsey, R. T., Jones, M. H., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Clevis Design for Compact Tension Specimens Used in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. *NASA TM-X-1796*. May 1969.
- \*Bucci, R. J., Paris, P. C., Landes, J. D., and Rice, J. R.: J Integral Estimation Procedures. Fracture Toughness. Proc. 1971 Symp. Fract. Mech. Part 2. *ASTM STP No. 514*. PP. 40-69. September 1971.
- Bucher, J. H. and Grozier, J. D.: Toughness of High-Strength, Hot Rolled Steels. *Metals Eng. Quart.* Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 1-6. November 1965.
- Buck, O., Frandsen, J. D., Ho, C. L., and Marcus, H. L.: The Effects of Gaseous Environments on the Plastic Zone at Crack Tips. Proc. Int. Conf. Strength of Metals and Alloys, 3rd. Vol. 1. The Institute of Metals, and Iron and Steel. P. 462. 1973.

- Buck, O., Ho, C. L., and Marcus, H. L.: Plasticity Effects in Crack Propagation. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. P. 25. 1973.
- Buck, O., Ho, C. L., Marcus, H. L., and Thompson, R. B.: Rayleigh Waves for Continuous Monitoring of a Propagating Crack Front. Stress Analysis and Growth of Cracks. Proc. 1971 Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech. Part I. ASTM STP No. 513. PP. 280-291. 1972.
- Bueckner, H. F.: Coefficients for Computation of the Stress Intensity Factor  $K_I$  for a Notched Round Bar. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. P. 82. 1965.
- Bui, H. D.: Dual Path Independent Integrals in the Boundary-Value Problems of Cracks. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 287-296. September 1974.
- Byskov, E.: The Calculation of Stress Intensity Factors Using the Finite Element Methods With Cracked Elements. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 159-167. June 1970.
- C**
- Calfo, F. D.: Effect of Residual Stress on Fracture Strength of AISI 301 Stainless-Steel and Ti-5Al-2.5 EL1 Titanium Cracked Thin-Wall Cylinders. NASA TN-D-4777. September 1968.
- Campbell, J. E.: Current Methods of Fracture Toughness Testing of High-Strength Alloys With Emphasis on Plane Strain. DMIC Report No. 207. Battelle Memorial Institute. 31 August 1964.
- Campbell, J. E.: Fracture Toughness of High Strength Steels for Military Applications. DMIC Memo 239. Battelle Memorial Institute. August 1968. Available as AD-681424.
- \*Campbell, J. E.: Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness Data for Selected Materials and Alloys. Battelle Memorial Institute. Columbus, OH. DMIC Report S-28. June 1969. Available as AD-865426.
- Campbell, J. E.: Review of Alloys and Fabrication Methods Used for Tactical Missile Motor Cases. DMIC Memo 224. Battelle Memorial Institute. August 1967. Available as AD-818416.
- Campbell, J. E.: Review of Recent Developments - Low Temperature Properties of Metals. Battelle Memorial Institute. February 1970. Available as AD-866215.
- Campbell, J. E.: Review of Recent Developments - Mechanical Properties of Metals. December 1968. Available as AD-844652.
- Campbell, J. E., Barone, F. J., and Moon, D. P.: The Mechanical Properties of the 18 Percent Nickel Maraging Steels. DMIC Report 198. Battelle Memorial Institute. 24 February 1964.
- \*Campbell, J. E., Beery, W. E., and Feddersen, C. E.: Damage Tolerant Design Handbook. Battelle Columbus Labs. Hb-01. December 1972. Available as AD-753774.
- Caputo, A. A. and Hilzinger, J. E.: Flaw Point and Dynamic Microphotoelasticity Investigation. USAVLABS TR-69-49. Rocketdyne. June 1969. Available as AD-856255.
- Carden, A. E.: Thermal Fatigue of a Nickel-Base Alloy. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 87. No. 1. March 1965.
- Carlson, R. L., Zielsdorff, G. F., and Harrison, J. C.: Buckling in Thin Cracked Sheets. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 193-206. December 1969.
- Carlsson, A. J.: A Fracture Model for Surface Flaws and Certain Types of Weld Defects in Ductile Materials. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 953-964. December 1973.
- Carman, C. M., Armiento, D. F., and Markus, H.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness of High Strength Aluminum Alloys. December 1965.
- Carman, C. M., Armiento, D. F., and Markus, H.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Measurements of High Strength Steels. Frankford Arsenal Report No. A63-15. March 1963.
- Carman, C. M., Forney, J. W., and Katlin, J. M.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness and Mechanical Properties of 5Al-2.5Sn EL1 Titanium at Room and Cryogenic Temperatures. Frankford Arsenal R-1796. April 1966. See also NASA CR-554296. 1966.
- Carr, F. L. and Larson, F. R.: Macrofractographic Techniques. Chapter 13 of *Techniques in Metals Research*. Vol. 2. Part 1. Interscience Publishers. 1966.
- Carr, F. L., Nunes, J., and Larson, F. R.: Mechanical Properties and Fracture Surface Topography of a Thermally Embrittled Steel. AMRA TR-66-28. September 1966. Available as AD-643082.
- Carter, C. S.: An Investigation Into the Relationship Between Precracked Charpy W/A and Plane Strain Fracture Toughness of High Strength Steels. Boeing Co. Research Report No. D6-23352 TN. 15 May 1968. Available as AD-671439.

- Carter, C. S.: Evaluation of a High Purity 18 Percent Ni (300) Maraging Steel Forging. AFML TR-70-139. June 1969.
- \*Carter, C. S.: Fracture Toughness and Stress Corrosion Characteristics of High Strength Maraging Steel. D6-25459. The Boeing Co. Renton, WA. 26 August 1970. Available as AD-712723.
- Carter, C. S.: Fracture Toughness and Stress Corrosion Characteristics of a High Strength Maraging Steel. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 1621-1626. 2 June 1971. Available as A71-32175.
- Carter, C. S.: Stress Corrosion Crack Branching in High Strength Steels. Presented ASM/WESTEC Conf. Los Angeles, CA. The Boeing Co. Document No. D6-23871. March 1969.
- Carter, C. S.: The Effect of Silicon on the Stress Corrosion Cracking Resistance of Low Alloy High Strength Steels. The Boeing Co. Document No. D6-23872. March 1969.
- Catanach, Jr., W. M. and Erdogan, F.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Cylindrical Shells. NASA CR-1197. Lehigh Univ. October 1968.
- Catanach, Jr., W. M. and Erdogan, F.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Cylindrical Shells. Proc. Int. Cong. Fract., 2nd. Brighton, England. 13-18 April 1969.
- Chan, S. K., Tuba, I. S., and Wilson, W. K.: On the Finite Element Method in Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. No. 1. PP. 1-17. July 1970.
- Chell, G. C.: The Stress Intensity Factors for Cracks in Stress Gradients. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 338-340. 1973. Available as A74-12560.
- Chen, W. T.: Plane Thermal Stress at Elliptical Elastic Inclusion Under Uniform Heat Flow. Quart. J. Mech. Appl. Math. Vol. 22. Part 1. PP. 115-123. February 1969.
- Cherry, J. A.: Fracture Toughness Testing of 7075-T6 Aluminum Sheet and Laminates. Engineering Test Memo 20. Univ. of Dayton Research Center. January 1968.
- Christensen, R. H. and Harmon, M. B.: Limitations of Fatigue Crack Research in the Design of Flight Vehicle Structures. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 5-23. 1967.
- Chu, S. C. and Sidebottom, O. M.: Creep of Metal Torsion-Tension Members Subjected to Nonproportionate Load Changes. Exp. Mech. Vol. 10. No. 6. PP. 225-232. 1970.
- Clark, A. B. J. and Irwin, G. R.: Crack Propagation Behaviors. Exp. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 6. PP. 321-330. 1966.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Fracture Mechanics and Non-destructive Testing of Brittle Materials. J. Eng. Ind. Trans. ASME. Ser. B. Vol. 94. No. 1. P. 291. February 1972.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Fracture Mechanics in Fatigue. Exp. Mech. Vol. 11. PP. 421-428. September 1971.
- Clark, Jr., W. G.: Ultrasonic Detection of Crack Extension in the W.O.L. Type Fracture Toughness Specimen. Mater. Eval. PP. 185-190. August 1967.
- Clark, Jr., W. G. and Wessel, E. T.: Application of Fracture Mechanics Technology to Medium Strength Steels. ASTM STP No. 483. 1969.
- \*Clark, Jr., W. G. and Wessel, E. T.: Application of Fracture Mechanics Technology to Medium Strength Steels. In Review of Development in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 463. PP. 160-190. 1970.
- Clarke, P. C. and Kay, M. M. B.: Effect of Surface Films on Fatigue Life of Steels. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 5. PP. 600-606. December 1965. Available as A66-15483.
- Clausing, D. P.: Crack Stability in Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. September 1969.
- Clausing, D. P.: Effects of Plastic Strain State on Ductility and Toughness. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 71-85. March 1970.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Cyclic Strain and Fatigue Study of a 0.1 C-2 Mo Steel at Elevated Temperatures. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 230. P. 1690. 1964.
- \*Coffin, Jr., L. F.: The Effects of Frequency on High Temperature, Low Cycle Fatigue. AFFDL TR-70-144. General Electric Co. Schenectady, NY. 15 December 1969.
- Coffin, Jr., L. F.: Thermal Stress and Thermal Stress Fatigue. Special Summer Program. MIT. June 1968.
- Colangelo, W. J. and Ferguson, M. S.: The Role of Strain Hardening. Exponent in Stress Corrosion Cracking of a High Strength Steel. Corrosion. Vol. 25. P. 509. 1970.

- Coles, A., Hill, G. J., Dawson, R. A. T., and Watson, S. J.: The High-Strain Fatigue Properties of Low-Alloy Creep-Resisting Steels. Proc. Int. Conf. Thermal and High Strain Fatigue. Metals and Metallurgy Trust. London, England. P. 270. 1967.
- Coles, A. and Skinner, D.: Assessment of Thermal Fatigue Resistance of High Temperature Alloys. J. Roy. Aero. Soc. Vol. 69. P. 343. 1965.
- Columbia University: On the Second Order Strain Accumulation in Aluminum in Reversed Cyclic Torsion at Elevated Temperatures. June 1965. Available as AD-470068.
- Cook, J. L. and Gordon, J. E.: A Mechanism for the Control of Crack Propagation in All-Brittle Systems. Proc. Roy. Soc. London, England. Ser. A. Vol. 282. P. 508. 1964.
- Corbly, D. M. and Packman, P. F.: On the Influence of Single and Multiple Peak Overloads on Fatigue Crack Propagation in 7075-T6511 Aluminum Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 479-497. 1973.
- Corn, D. L.: Effect of Crack Shape on PTC Fracture Toughness Behavior. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. R&D Report No. SM-49149. January 1966.
- Cornell University: An Attempt To Determine the Effect of Environment on Slow Crack Growth in High-Strength Aluminum. July 1962. Available as AD-617420.
- Corten, H. T., Taylor, C. E., and Rowlands, R. E.: Application of Photoelasticity to Fracture Mechanics. Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, IL. Report. T. & A.M. Report No. 291. July 1966. Available as AD-487763.
- Cotterell, B.: Notes on Paths and Stability of Cracks. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. P. 526. 1966.
- Cotterell, B.: On Brittle Fracture Paths. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. P. 96. 1965.
- Cotterell, S. D.: An Interpretation of the Mechanics of Crack Growth by Fatigue. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 87. P. 230. 1965.
- Cottrell, A. H.: Dislocations and Plastic Flow in Crystals. Clarendon Press. Oxford, England. 1953.
- Cottrell, A. H.: The Mechanical Properties of Matter. John Wiley. New York, NY. P. 287. 1964.
- Cox, D. and Tetelman, A. S.: Improved Fracture Toughness of Ti-6Al-4V Through Controlled Diffusion Bonding. AFML-TR-71-264. February 1972. Available as AD-746765.
- Craig, Jr., H. L.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of Metals – A State of the Art. ASTM STP No. 518. September 1972.
- \*Creager, M.: A Note on the Use of a Simple Technique for Failure Prediction Using Resistance Curves. Fracture Toughness Evaluation by R-Curve Methods. ASTM STP No. 527. PP. 105-112. April 1973. Available as A73-31989.
- Crews, Jr., J. H.: Crack Initiation at Stress Concentrations as Influenced by Prior Local Plasticity. ASTM STP No. 467. P. 37. 1970.
- \*Crews, Jr., J. H.: Elastoplastic Stress-Strain Behavior at Notch Roots in Sheet Specimens Under Constant-Amplitude Loading. NASA TN-D-5253. 1969.
- Crichlow, W. J.: The Optimum Design of Shell Structure for Static Strength, Stiffness, Fatigue and Damage Tolerance Strengths. AGARD Symp. Struct. Optimization. October 1970. Available as N71-13143.
- Crooker, T. W.: Crack Propagation in Aluminum Alloys Under High-Amplitude Cycle Load. NRL-7286. 12 July 1967.
- \*Crooker, T. W.: Effect of Tension-Compression Cycling of Fatigue Crack Growth in High Strength Alloys. NRL-7220. Naval Research Lab. January 1971. Available as AD-718321.
- Crooker, T. W.: Fatigue Crack Growth Rates in Ti-6Al-4V Alloys at Various Yield Strength and Fracture Toughness Levels. NRL Progress Report. P. 32. June 1971.
- Crooker, T. W., Cooley, L. A., Lange, E. A., and Freed, C. N.: Fatigue Crack Propagation and Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Characteristics of a 9 Ni-4Co-0.25C Steel. ASM Trans. Vol. 61. P. 568. 1968.
- Crooker, T. W., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Cooley, L. A.: Subcritical Crack Growth in Several Titanium Alloys. NRL MR-2160. September 1970. Available as AD-712056.
- Crooker, T. W. and Lange, E. A.: Corrosion-Fatigue Crack Propagation Studies of Some High Strength Structural Steels. NRL-6870. April 1969. Available as AD-687077 and A70-21452. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 91. PP. 570-574. September 1969.
- Crooker, T. W. and Lange, E. A.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in a High Strength Steel Under Constant Cyclic Load With Variable Mean Loads. NRL-6805. Naval Research Lab. November 1968.

Crooker, T. W. and Lange, E. A.: How Yield Strength and Fracture Toughness Considerations Can Influence Fatigue Design Procedures for Structural Steels. Weld. J. Res. Suppl. Vol. 49, No. 10. PP. 488-S - 496-S. October 1970.

Crosley, P. B., Mostovoy, S., and Ripling, E. J.: An Optical Interference Method for Experimental Stress Analysis of Cracked Structures. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 4. P. 421. 1971.

Curtis, R. E. and Spurr, W. F.: Effects of Microstructure on the Fracture Properties of Titanium Alloys in Air and Salt Solution. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 61. PP. 115-127. March 1968.

## D

Dahlberg, E. P.: An Annotated Bibliography of Recent Papers and Reports on the Subject of Ambient Temperature Aqueous Stress Corrosion Cracking of Titanium and Titanium Alloys. NRL-BIB-29. Naval Research Lab. October 1966. Available as AD-642128.

Dahlberg, E. P.: ARPA Coupling Program on Stress Corrosion Cracking. ARPA Order-878. Naval Research Lab. November 1967. Available as AD-663560.

Dahlberg, E. P.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in High Strength 4340 Steel in Humid Air. ASM Trans. Vol. 58. P. 46. 1965.

Dally, J. W. and Panizza, G. A.: Conductive Polymers as Fatigue Damage Indicators. Presented Soc. Exp. Stress Anal. Fall Meet. 1971. Available as A72-11509.

Damiano, V. V., London, G., and Witt, F. J.: Flow and Fracture Characteristics of Zone Purified Beryllium and Selected Beryllium-Rich Alloys. F-C1820. Franklin Institute Research Lab. June 1967. Available as AD-816290.

Das, B. R.: Thermal Stresses in Long Cylinder Containing Penny-Shaped Crack. Int. J. Eng. Sci. Vol. 6. No. 9. PP. 497-516. September 1968.

Davidson, J. R.: Fatigue and Fracture Basic Research at the Langley Research Center. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 777-788. December 1972.

Davidson, T. E.: The Relationship Between Pressure Effects Upon Fracture Mechanisms and Ductility and Its Practical Implications. Watervliet Arsenal. 1968. Available as AD-837112L.

Davies, P. W. and Dennison, J. P.: A Review of Intergranular Fracture Processes in Creep. J. Ind. Metals. Vol. 87. PP. 119-125. 1958-1959.

Davis, P. C. and Sih, G. C.: Stress Analysis of Cracks. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. P. 30. 1965.

Davis, R. A. and Quist, W. E.: Fracture Toughness. Mater. Res. Eng. P. 93. November 1965.

Davis, R. J. and France, E. J.: Effect of Heat Variables on Fracture Toughness of 4340 Steel. Douglas Aircraft Co. Santa Monica, CA. Research and Development Report SM-43077. 21 August 1963.

\*Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part I - A Review of Pertinent Aspects of Fracture. Development of Relevant Concepts of Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-5. January 1971. Available as AD-719757.

\*Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part II - A Review of Pertinent Aspects of Fracture (Theoretical and Analytical Aspects of Fatigue of Metals). AFML-TR-70-202-PT-2. April 1971. Available as AD-725028 and N72-10957.

\*Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part III - A Unified Theory for Fracture of Metal and Alloys. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-3. April 1971. Available as AD-725752 and N72-10457.

\*Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part IV - Fracture Mechanics Analyses for Prediction of Critical Lengths and Velocities of Fatigue Cracks in 7075-T7351 Aluminum Alloy. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-4. March 1971. Available as AD-723285 and N71-31778.

\*Davis, S. O.: An Application of Fracture Concepts to the Prediction of Critical Length of Fatigue Cracks. Part V - Experimental Determination of Fracture Toughness and Critical Crack Length of 7075-T7351 Aluminum Alloy Plates. AFML-TR-70-202-PT-5. January 1972. Available as AD-748254.

Davis, S. O.: Development and Utilization of a Combination Cryogenic and Elevated Temperature Compliance Gage for Determination of Fracture Toughness of High Strength Metallic Materials. AFML-TR-66-335. July 1967.

- Davis, S. O. and Niemi, R. M.: Precracked Charpy Impact Fracture Toughness Properties of Backup Flux-Welded Ti-5Al-2.5 Sn Alloy Plate from -320 Degrees to 550 Degrees F. AFML-TR-65-304. AFML and Monsanto Research Corp. January 1966.
- \*Davis, S. O., Tupper, N. G., and Niemi, R. M.: Effect of Specimen Type and Crack Orientation on Fracture Toughness. AFML-TR-67-38. March 1967. Available as AD-815909.
- \*Davis, S. O., Tupper, N. G., and Niemi, R. M.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Properties of Three Aluminum Alloys as a Function of Specimen Geometry. AFML-TR-65-150. July 1965. Available as AD-470276.
- \*Deel, O. L. and Mindlin, H.: Engineering Data on New and Emerging Structural Materials. AFML-TR-70-252. Battelle Memorial Institute. October 1970. Available as AD-720728.
- Deel, O. L., Ruff, P. E., and Mindlin, H.: Engineering Data on New Aerospace Structural Materials. AFML-TR-114. June 1973. Available as AD-762305.
- DeMorton, M. F.: Brittle Fracture Research Abroad - 1968 Report on a Visit to the USA, Britain and Japan During October to November 1968. DSL-331. Defense Standards Lab. May 1969. Available as AD-856049.
- \*Denver Research Institute: A Case Study in Technology Utilization: Fracture Mechanics. NASA-CR-127779. May 1972. Available as N72-29892.
- DeSisto, T. S.: Fracture Toughness Measurements of Three Titanium Alloy Extrusions. Army Materials and Mechanics Research Center. AMMRC-TR-73-31. July 1973.
- DeSisto, T. S. and Hickey, Jr., C. F.: Low-Temperature Mechanical Properties and Fracture Toughness of Ti-6Al-6V-2Sn. Proc. ASTM. Vol. 65. PP. 641-653. 1965.
- Detert, K. and Lipp, H. J.: Fatigue Properties of 18 Percent Ni Maraging Steel. Proc. Amer. Soc. Metals. Metals Int. Conf. Strength Metals Alloys, 2nd. Vol. 3. Pacific Grove, CA. 30 August - 4 September 1970. Available as A71-21553.
- Deverall, L. I. and Lindsey, G. H.: A Comparison of Numerical Methods for Determining Stress Intensity Factors. J. Basic Eng. PP. 508-509. June 1972.
- Diamond, P. and Payne, A. O.: Reliability Analysis Applied to Structural Tests. NASA SP-309. Proc. ICAF Symp., 6th. Miami, FL. 13-14 May 1971. Available as N72-29903.
- \*Dibenedetto, A. T., Gauchel, J. V., Thomas, R. L., and Barlow, J. W.: Nondestructive Determination of Fatigue Crack Damage in Composites Using Vibration Tests. J. Mater. Vol. 7. PP. 211-215. 1972. Available as A72-33318.
- Dieter, G. E. and Shapiro, E.: Fracture of Metals During Deformation Processing Under Conditions of Hot Working. Drexel Institute of Technology. November 1966. Available as AD-804328.
- \*Diez, J. M. and Salkin, R. V.: Appraisal of the Locati and Prot Methods for Determining Fatigue Limits. J. Mater. Vol. 7. No. 1. PP. 32-37. March 1972. Available as A72-25824.
- Dixon, J. R.: Effects of Crack-Front Geometry and Plate Thickness on the Stress Distribution in Cracked Plates. Inst. of Phys. Physical Soc. Conf. Ser. No. 1. December 1966.
- Dixon, J. R.: Elastic-Plastic Strain Distribution in Flat Bars Containing Holes or Notches. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 10. PP. 253-263. 1962.
- Dixon, J. R. and Pook, L. P.: Stress Intensity Factors Calculated Generally by the Finite Element Technique. Nature. Vol. 224. PP. 166-167. London, England. 1969.
- \*Dixon, J. R. and Strannigan, J. S.: Determination of Energy Release Rates and Stress-Intensity Factors by the Finite-Element Method. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 7. No. 2. PP. 125-131. 1972.
- Dixon, J. R., Strannigan, J. S., and McGregor, J.: Stress Distribution in Tension Specimen Notched on One Edge. J. Strain Anal. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 27-31. January 1969.
- Dodd, R. A.: Mechanism of Stress Corrosion Cracking in Face-Centered-Cubic Metals. AFOSR 65-2702. Univ. of Wisconsin. 1965. Available as AD-628085.
- \*Donachie, Jr., M. J. and Krieger, O. H.: Phase Extraction and Analysis in Superalloys - Summary of Investigations by ASTM Committee E-4 Task Group 1. J. Mater. Vol. 7. No. 3. PP. 269-278. September 1972.
- Donaldson, B. K.: A Brief Survey of Transfer Matrix Techniques With Special Reference to the Analysis of Aircraft Panels. AFML-TR-67-285. September 1967.

- Donaldson, D. R. and Anderson, W. E.: Crack Propagation Behavior of Some Airframe Materials. Proc. Crack Propagation Symp. Vol. 2. September 1961.
- Donat, R. C.: Fatigue Tests on a Boron-Epoxy Laminate. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 4. PP. 124-128. January 1970.
- Donohue, P. and Erbacher, H.: Structural Test and Failure Analysis of the FB-111/F-111B Boron-Epoxy Wing Box. GIDEP 347.00.00.00-K4-137. Grumman Aircraft Engineering Corp. June 1971. Available as AD-891782L.
- \*Dotson, C. L.: Mechanical and Thermal Properties of High-Temperature Titanium Alloys. AFML-TR-67-41. Southern Research Institute. Birmingham, AL. 1967. Available as AD-814022.
- Driscoll, D. E.: Reproducibility of Charpy Impact Test. Impact Testing. ASTM STP No. 176. P. 70. 1955.
- Drucker, D. C.: A Continuum Approach to the Fracture of Metals. Fracture of Solids. D. C. Drucker and J. J. Gilman, Eds. John Wiley. New York, NY. PP. 3-50. 1963.
- \*Drucker, D. C. and Rice, J. R.: Plastic Deformation in Brittle and Ductile Fracture. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 577-602. 1970.
- \*Dubensky, R. G.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in 2024-T3 and 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloys at High Stresses. NASA CR-1732. Univ. of Akron, OH. March 1971.
- Dugdale, D. S.: The Yielding of Steel Sheets Containing Slits. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 8. PP. 100-104. 1960.
- Duggan, T. V.: Current Trends in Fatigue Research. Chartered Mechanical Engineer. Vol. 17. PP. 443-449, 456. November 1970.
- Dull, D. L., Buch, J. D., and Raymond, L.: Compliance Calibrations of a Contoured and Face Grooved Double Cantilever Beam Specimen. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 523-532. September 1972.
- Dunegan, H. L., Harris, D. O., and Tatro, C. A.: Fracture Analysis by Use of Acoustic Emission. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 105-122. 1968.
- Dunn, W. P.: An Energetic Approach to Fatigue Failure. WVT-7031. Watervliet Arsenal. February 1970. Available as AD-712990.

## E

- Eccles, D. and Heath, W. G.: Titanium Structures in Practice. Proc. Roy. Aeronaut. Soc. Symp. Effect of New Materials on Aircraft Design. London, England. 4 March 1971. Aeronaut. J. Vol. 75. PP. 805-809. November 1971. Available as A72-13616.
- Edmunds, H. G. and White, D. J.: Observations of the Effect of Creep Relaxation on High-Strain Fatigue. J. Mech. Eng. Sci. P. 8. 1966.
- Eftis, J. and Krafft, J. M.: A Comparison of the Initiation With the Rapid Propagation of a Crack in a Mild Steel Plate. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 87. 1965.
- Egan, G. R.: A Comparison of Deformation Parameters for Work Hardening and Non-work Hardening Behaviour. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 318-320. 1973. Available as A74-12554.
- \*Egan, G. R.: Compatibility of Linear Elastic  $K_{IC}$  and General Yielding (COD) Fracture Mechanics. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 167-185. 1973. Available as A73-23263.
- \*Eisenmann, J. R. and Kaminski, B. E.: Fracture Control for Composite Structures. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 907-913. 1972. Available as A73-18494.
- Eber, W.: Fatigue Crack Closure Under Cyclic Tension. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. No. 1. 1970.
- Eber, W.: The Significance of Fatigue Crack Closure. Damage Tolerance in Aircraft Structure. ASTM STP No. 486. P. 230. 1971.
- Embley, G. T. and Sih, G. C.: Plastic Flow Around an Expanding Crack. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 431-442. September 1972.
- Embley, G. T. and Sih, G. C.: Response of a Penny Shaped Crack to Impact Waves. Proc. Midwestern Mech. Conf., 12th. 1971.
- Embley, G. T. and Sih, G. C.: Sudden Appearance of a Crack in a Bent Plate. Int. J. Solids Struct. Vol. 9. PP. 1349-1359. 1973. Available as A74-11015.
- Emery, A. F., Kobayashi, A. S., and Smith, F. W.: Stress Intensity Factors for Penny Shaped Cracks. ASME Paper 67-WA/APM-2. Presented Winter Annu. Meet. Pittsburgh, PA. November 1967.
- Erdogan, F.: Crack Propagation Theories. NASA CR-901. 1967.

- Erdogan, F.: Fatigue and Fracture of Cylindrical Shells Containing a Circumferential Crack. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. PP. 379-392. December 1970.
- Erdogan, F.: Fracture, An Advanced Treatise. P. 497. H. Liebowitz, Ed. Academic Press. 1968.
- Erdogan, F. and Ratwani, M.: Application of Critical COD and Plastic Instability Concepts to Fracture of Shells. *AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf.*, 15th, Las Vegas, NV. 17-19 April 1974. AIAA Paper No. A74-391.
- Erdogan, F. and Ratwani, M.: Fracture of Cylindrical and Spherical Shells Containing a Crack. *Nucl. Eng. Des.* Vol. 20. P. 265. 1972.
- Erdogan, F. and Ratwani, M.: Plasticity and the Crack Opening Displacement in Shells. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 8. P. 413. 1972.
- \*Erhardt, K., Wilson, A., Pelloux, R. M., and Grant, N. J.: Mechanisms of Fatigue Crack Propagation in Aluminum Alloys. MIT. AFML-TR-71-109. May 1971. Available as AD-728659.
- Erickson, W. H. and Work, C. E.: A Study of the Accumulation of Fatigue Damage in Steel. *ASTM*. Vol. 61. P. 704. 1961.
- Ernst, R. H., Williams, D. N., and Ogden, H. R.: Investigation of the Relationship of Oxidation Treatment to Oxide Film Thickness and Mechanical Properties of Ti-6Al-4V. Final Report for Hoover Ball and Bearing, Co., Ann Arbor, MI. Battelle Memorial Institute. 31 March 1965.
- Eshelby, J. D.: The Elastic Field of a Crack Extending Non-Uniformly Under General Anti-Plane Loading. *J. Mech. Phys. Solids.* Vol. 17. PP. 177-199. 1969.
- Evans, J. W. and Wilshire, B. W.: Transient and Steady State Creep Behavior of Nickel, Zinc and Iron. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 242. P. 1303. 1968.
- F**
- Fager, D. N. and Spurr, W. F.: Solid Cadmium Embrittlement in Titanium Alloys. *Corrosion*. Vol. 26. No. 10. P. 409. 1970.
- Feddersen, C. E.: Evaluation and Prediction of Residual Strength of Center-Cracked Tension Panels. *ASTM Symp. Damage Tolerance Aircr. Struct.* Toronto, Canada. 23 June 1970.
- Feddersen, C. E.: Evaluation and Prediction of the Residual Strength of Center Cracked Tension Panels. *ASTM STP No. 486*. P. 50. 1971.
- \*Feddersen, C. E. and Hyler, W. S.: Fracture and Fatigue-Crack-Propagation Characteristics of 1/4-Inch Mill Annealed Ti-6Al-4V Titanium Alloy Plate. Battelle Columbus Labs. Report No. G-9706. November 1971.
- Feddersen, C. E., Moon, D. P., and Hyler, W. S.: Crack Behavior in D6AC Steel. An Evaluation of Fracture Mechanics Data for the F-111 Aircraft. MCIC-72-04. Metals and Ceramics Information Center. January 1972.
- \*Feddersen, C. E., Simonen, F. A., and Hulbert, L. E.: An Experimental and Theoretical Investigation of Plane Stress Fracture of 2024-T351 Aluminum Alloy. NASA CR-1678. Battelle Memorial Institute. September 1970.
- Feeney, J., McMillan, J., and Wei, R.: Environmental Fatigue Crack Propagation of Aluminum Alloys at Low Stress Intensity Levels. The Boeing Co. D6-60114. May 1969.
- Ferguson, W. G. and Sargisson, M. N.: Fracture Toughness of Comsteel En 25. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 499-508. 1973.
- Fias, Inc.: On the Mechanism(s) of Stress Corrosion Cracking. AROD 5023-1. Fias TR-65-7. August 1965. Available as AD-620509.
- Field, F. A.: Yielding in a Cracked Plate in Longitudinal Shear. *Trans. ASME*. Vol. 30. Part E. P. 622. 1963.
- \*Figge, I. E.: An Empirical Equation Relating Fatigue Limit and Mean Stress. *NASA TN-D-3883*. April 1967.
- Figge, I. E.: Residual Static-Strength and Slow Crack Growth Behavior of Duplex Annealed Ti-8Al-1Mo-1V Sheet. *NASA TN-D-4358*. March 1968.
- Figge, I. E.: Residual Static Strength of Several Titanium and Stainless Steel Alloys and One Superalloy at -109°F, 70°F, and 550°F. *NASA TN-D-2045*. 1963.
- \*Figge, I. E.: Residual Strength of Alloys Potentially Useful in Supersonic Aircraft. *NASA TN-D-2613*. February 1965.
- Figge, I. E. and Newman, Jr., J. C.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Structures With Simulated Rivet Forces. *ASTM STP No. 415*. PP. 71-94. 1967.

- Fisher, D. M., Bubsey, R. T., and Srawley, J. E.: Design and Use of Displacement Gage for Crack Extension Measurements. NASA TN-D-3724. November 1966.
- \*Fisher, D. M. and Repko, A. J.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Tests on 2.4 and 3.9 Inch-Thick Maraging Steel Specimens at Various Yield Strength Levels. J. Mater. Vol. 7. PP. 175-177. June 1972. Available as A72-33317.
- Fisher, J. W., Frank, K. H., Hert, M. K., and McNamee, B. M.: Effect of Weldments on the Fatigue Strength of Steel Beams. Lehigh Univ. Fritz Engineering Lab. Report No. 3342. September 1969.
- \*Fletcher, A. R.: The Effects of Melting Practice on Some Significant Design Properties of 18 Ni (250) Maraging Steel. NAEC-AML-2525. 22 May 1967. Available as AD-816775L.
- Flewitt, P. E. J. and Heald, P. T.: The Growth of Fatigue Cracks in Aluminum. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. PP. 17-22. March 1971. Available as A71-25053.
- Floreen, S. and Hayden, H. W.: Carbide Cracking in a High-Strength Steel. Metal Sci. J. Vol. 4. PP. 77-80. 1970.
- Floreen, S. and Hayden, H. W.: Some Observations of Void Growth During the Tensile Deformation of a High Strength Steel. Scr. Met. Vol. 4. PP. 87-94. 1970.
- Floreen, S. and Hayden, H. W.: The Effect of Noble Metal Additions on the Toughness of Iron-Carbon Alloys. Trans. Met. Soc. AIME. Vol. 239. PP. 1405-1407. 1967.
- Floreen, S., Hayden, H. W., and Devine, T. M.: Cleavage Initiation in Fe-Ni Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 1403-1406. 1971.
- Forman, R. G.: Experimental Program To Determine the Effect of Crack Buckling and Specimen Dimensions on Fracture Toughness of the Thin Sheet Materials. AFFDL-TR-65-146. January 1966. Available as AD-483308.
- Forman, R. G.: Study of Fatigue Crack Initiation From Flaws Using Fracture Mechanics Theory. AFFDL-TR-68-100. 1968.
- \*Forman, R. G., Kearney, V. E., and Engle, R. M.: Numerical Analysis of Crack Propagation in Cyclic-Loaded Structures. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 89. No. 3. PP. 459-464. September 1967.
- Forman, R. G. and Kobayashi, A. S.: On the Axial Rigidity of a Perforated Strip and the Strain Energy Release Rate in a Centrally Notched Strip Subjected to Uniaxial Tension. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 68. P. 693. 1964.
- Forney, J. W.: Fracture Toughness Evaluation of Titanium, Aluminum, and Steel. FA M66-20-1. Frankford Arsenal. March 1966. Available as AD-632926.
- Fornwalt, D. E. and Boone, D. H.: Metallographic Characterization of Phases Associated With Aluminide Coated Udimet 700. Proc. Annu. Meet. Int. Metallographic Soc., 1st. Denver, CO. PP. 97-111. 1969.
- Forrest, P. G.: The Use of Strain Cycling Tests for Assessing Thermal Fatigue Resistance. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 4. P. 239. 1965.
- Forsyth, P. J. E. and Ryder, D. A.: Some Results of the Examination of Aluminum Alloy Specimen Fracture Surfaces. Metallurgia. Vol. 63. No. 377. PP. 117-124. March 1961.
- Forsyth, P. J. E. and Smale, A. C.: The Tensile Deformation and Fracture Characteristics of Some Aluminum Alloys. RAE-TR-68205. Royal Aircraft Establishment. August 1968. Available as AD-852052L.
- Fourie, J. T.: The Flow Stress Gradient Between the Surface and Centre of Deformed Copper Single Crystals. Phil. Mag. Vol. 17. PP. 735-756. April 1968.
- Francis, P. H., Davidson, D. L., and Forman, R. G.: An Experimental Investigation Into the Mechanics of Deep Semielliptical Surface Cracks in Mode 1 Loading. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 617-636. December 1972.
- \*Frankiewicz, K., Stankowski, S., and Wnuk, M. P.: Criteria for Delayed Fracture in Solids and Their Experimental Verification. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 245-266. 1972.
- Franklin Institute: The Fatigue Behavior of Single Crystal Molybdenum – Part I. Cyclic Strain Behavior of Copper and Aluminum – Part II. ARL 65-11. Available as AD-616352.
- Freed, C. N.: A Comparison of Fracture Toughness Parameters for Titanium Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. PP. 175-189. June 1968. Available as A68-38067.

- Freed, C. N.: Correlation of Two Fracture Toughness Tests for High-Strength Steels. NRL Report No. 6607. September 1967.
- Freed, C. N.: Effect of Side Grooves and Fatigue Crack Length on Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness. NRL Report No. 6654. 7 December 1967.
- Freed, C. N. and Goode, R. J.: Correlation of Two Fracture Toughness Tests for Titanium and Ferrous Alloys. NRL Report 6740. 16 January 1969.
- Freed, C. N. and Goode, R. J.: Relationship Between Fracture Toughness and Estimated Plastic Zone Size in Steel, Titanium, and Aluminum Alloys. NRL Report No. 6991. November 1969. Available as AD-700234.
- \*Freed, C. N., Goode, R. J., and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Comparison of Fracture Toughness Test Procedures for Aluminum Alloys. NRL Report 6853. 17 February 1969. Available as AD-684068.
- Freed, C. N. and Krafft, J. M.: Effect of Side Grooving on Measurements of Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. Report to ASTM Committee E-24. 12 May 1965. See J. Mater. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 770-790. December 1966.
- Freed, C. N., Sullivan, A. M., and Stoop, J.: Comparison of Plane-Stress Fracture Toughness for Three Aluminum Sheet Alloys. NRL Report 7299. 11 August. 1971.
- Freed, C. N., Sullivan, A. M., and Stoop, J.: Crack-Growth Resistance Characteristics of High-Strength Sheet Alloys. NRL Report 7374. 31 January 1972.
- Freed, C. N., Sullivan, A. M., and Stoop, J.: Effect of Sheet Thickness on the Fracture Resistance  $K_C$  Parameter for Titanium Alloys. NRL Report 7464. 8 November 1972.
- Freed, C. N., Sullivan, A. M., and Stoop, J.: Influence of Dimensions of Center-Cracked Tension Specimen on  $K_C$ . ASTM STP No. 514. 1972.
- Freudenthal, A. M.: The Material Aspects of Reliability. Structural Fatigue in Aircraft. ASTM STP No. 404. PP. 67-73. 1966.
- Frost, N. E.: Effect of Mean Stress on the Rate of Growth of Fatigue Cracks in Sheet Materials. J. Mech. Eng. Sci. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 22-35. 1962.
- Frost, N. E., Pook, L. P., and Denton, K.: A Fracture Mechanics Analysis of Fatigue Crack Growth Data for Various Materials. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 109-126. August 1971. Available as A71-41641.
- Fujii, C. T., Beachem, C. D., and Brown, B. F.: A Recommended Procedure for Assessing the Stress Corrosion Cracking Susceptibility of 5000 Series Aluminum Alloy Sheet. NRL-MR-2476. June 1972. Available as AD-747944 and N73-12577.
- Fujite, F.: Oxidation and Dislocation Mechanisms in Fatigue Crack Formation. Fracture of Solids. D. C. Drucker and J. J. Gilman, Eds. Interscience Publishers. New York, NY. P. 657. 1967.
- Fukakura, J.: The Effect of Specimen Thickness and Temperature on Plastic Yielding and Fracture Properties of a Mild Steel. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 231-244. September 1974.
- G**
- Galda, K. H. and Munz, D.: The Effect of Specimen Thickness on the Fracture Toughness of Ti-6Al-4V. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 8. PP. 472-474. 1972. Available as A73-15244.
- Gallagher, J. P.: Corrosion Fatigue Crack Growth Behavior Above and Below  $K_{ISCC}$ . NRL Report 7064. 28 May 1970.
- Galt, B. C.: An Evaluation of Fatigue Life Improvement Processes. AFFDL-TR-68-138. Structural Engineering and Design Co. Los Angeles, CA. October 1968.
- Garde, A. M. and Weiss, V.: Brittle Crack Initiation at the Elastic-Plastic Interface. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 2811-2817. November 1972.
- Garg, S. K. and Siekmann, J.: On the Fracture of a Thin Spherical Shell Under Blast Loading. SESA Int. Cong. Exp. Mech., 2nd. 28 September - 1 October 1965. Exp. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 39-44. January 1966. Available as A66-17211.
- Gayle, J. B.: Distribution of Failure Times in Stress Corrosion Tests. NASA TM-X-53355. November 1965. Available as N66-14066.
- Gehring, R. W.: Room Temperature Simulation of Elevated Temperature Structural Tests by the Applied Load Ratio Method. North American Rockwell, Columbus, OH. Proc. Struct. AIAA/ASME Struct. Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 11th. Denver, CO. PP. 75-85. AIAA. 1970. Available as A70-27134.
- Gell, M. and Leverant, G. R.: The Characteristics of Stage I Fatigue Fracture in a High Strength Nickel Alloy. Acta Met. Vol. 16. P. 553. 1968.

- Gell, M. and Leverant, G. R.: The Fatigue in the Nickel-Base Superalloy, MAR-M200, in Single-Crystal and Columnar Grained Forms at Room Temperature. *Trans. Met. Soc. AIME.* Vol. 242. PP. 1869-1879. September 1968. Available as A68-43056.
- Gerard, G.: Optimum Structural Design Concepts for Aerospace Vehicles: Bibliography and Assessment. *AFFDL-TR-67-188.* Allied Research Associates, Inc. December 1966. See also *AFFDL-TR-65-9.* Allied Research Associates, Inc. June 1965.
- Gerberich, W. W., Hemmings, P. L., Zackay, V. F., and Parker, E. R.: Fracture 1969. P. L. Pratt, Ed. PP. 288-305. 1969. *Proc. Int. Cong. Fract.*, 2nd. 13-18 April 1969. Available as A69-23074.
- Gerberich, W. W.: Plastic Strains and Energy Density in Cracked Plates. Part 1. Experimental Techniques and Results. *Exp. Mech.* Vol. 4. PP. 335-344. November 1964.
- Gerberich, W. W. and Hartbower, C. E.: Some Observations on Stress Wave Emission as a Measure of Crack Growth. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 185-192. 1967.
- Ghosh, A. K. and Backofen, W. A.: Strain Hardening and Instability in Biaxially Stretched Sheets. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 4. PP. 1113-1123. April 1973.
- Gibson, R. C., Hayden, H. W., and Brophy, J. H.: Properties of Stainless Steels With a Micro-duplex Structure. *ASM Trans. Quart.* Vol. 61. PP. 85-93. 1968.
- Ginsberg, F. and Stern, I. L.: Exploratory Approach for Screening High Strength Steels for Susceptibility to Environmental Stress Cracking. Report No. TM-44. Naval Applied Science Lab. June 1966. Available as AD-817173L.
- Glaze, L. L. and Lall, T. R.: Wing Teardown Inspection and Review on C-124 Wing Cyclic Fatigue Aircraft. *DAC-LB-33743.* Vol. 5. Douglas Aircraft Co. February 1968. Available as AD-830255L.
- Goode, R. J., Huber, R. W., Howe, D. G., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Crooker, T. W.: High Strength Structural Materials. *NRL-6607.* September 1967. Available as AD-662189.
- Goode, R. J., Huber, R. W., Howe, D. G., Judy, Jr., R. W., Puzak, P. P., Lloyd, K. B., Crooker, T. W., Morey, R. E., Lange, E. A., and Freed, C. N.: Metallurgical Characteristics of High Strength Structural Materials. *NRL-6405.* November 1965. Available as AD-634094.
- Goode, R. J. and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Application of Principles for Fracture-Safe Design for Aluminum and Titanium Alloys. *Weld. J. Res. Suppl.* Vol. 53. PP. 135-S – 143-S. March 1974. Available as A74-23074.
- Goode, R. J. and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Fracture Extension Resistance (R-Curve). *Fractures of Nonfrangible Aluminum Alloys.* *NRL Report 7262.* 11 June 1971.
- Goode, R. J. and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Fracture-Safe Design of Aluminum and Titanium Alloy Structures. *NRL-7281.* 14 February 1972.
- Goode, R. J., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Huber, R. W.: Procedure for Fracture Toughness Characterization and Interpretations to Failure-Safe Design for Structural Titanium Alloys. *NRL Report No. 6871.* 5 December 1968.
- Goode, R. J., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Huber, R. W.: Procedures for Fracture-Safe Design for Structural Titanium Alloys. *Weld. Res. Coun. Bull.* No. 134. October 1968.
- Goransson, U. G. and Froerer, D. D.: Environmental Effects on Fracture Resistant and Biaxial Fatigue Design of Aircraft Structures. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 627-646. September 1973.
- Gordon, G. M. and Brown, D. A.: Thermal Shock Failure of Tungsten Refractory Metals and Alloys III – Applied Aspects. *Proc. Tech. Conf.*, 3rd. Los Angeles, CA. 9-10 December 1963. Vol. 30. PP. 857-870. Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, Inc. 1966. Available as A66-36154.
- Gowda, C. V. B. and Topper, T. H.: Application of Critical-Location Approach of Fatigue Analysis in Structural Design. *AFOSR-TR-73-0774.* 1973. Available as AD-760160.
- Gowda, C. V. B. and Topper, T. H.: Cyclic Deformation Behavior of Notched Mild Steel Plates in Plane Stress. *Exp. Mech.* Vol. 12. No. 8. PP. 359-367. August 1972.
- Gowda, C. V. B. and Topper, T. H.: On the Relation Between Stress and Strain Concentration Factors in Notched Members in Plane Stress. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 37. No. 1. PP. 77-84. March 1970.
- Grant, N. J., Bridenbaugh, P., and Rohert, K.: Deformation and Fracture as a Function of Strain Rate at Hot Working Temperatures. *MIT.* September 1967. Available as AD-824168.

- Graziano, W. D. and Fitch, Jr., G. E.: Initiation and Growth of Fatigue Cracks in and Residual Strength of the F-100 Wing. North American Rockwell. Los Angeles, CA. Proc. Damage Tolerance Aircr. Struct. ASTM Annu. Meet., 73rd. Toronto, Canada. 21-26 June 1970. ASTM STP No. 486. PP. 144-163. 1971. Available as A71-35159.
- Green, J. A. S. and Sedricks, A. J.: Surface Films and Stress-Corrosion Cracking in Titanium Aluminum Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. P. 1809. July 1971.
- Greenberg, H. D., Wessel, E. T., and Pyle, W. H.: Fracture Toughness of Turbine Generator Forgings. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 4. 1969.
- \*Greszczuk, L. B.: Stress Concentrations and Failure Criteria for Orthotropic and Anisotropic Plates With Circular Openings. Conf. Compos. Mater. Test. Des., 2nd. ASTM STP No. 497. PP. 363-381. 1972. Available as A72-25474.
- Griffith, G. E.: Experimental Investigation of the Effects of Plastic Flow in a Tension Panel with a Circular Hole. NACA TN-1705. 1948.
- Gross, B.: Some Plane Problem Elastostatic Solutions for Plates Having a V-Notch. PhD Thesis. Case Western Reserve Univ. 1970.
- Gross, B. and Mendelson, A.: Plane Elastostatic Analysis of V-Notched Plates. NASA TN-D-6040. October 1970.
- Gross, B., Roberts, E., and Srawley, J. E.: Elastic Displacements for Various Edge-Cracked Plate Specimens. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 267-276. September 1968. Available as A69-16433.
- Gross, B. and Srawley, J. E.: Stress-Intensity Factors by Boundary Collocation for Single-Edge-Notch Specimens Subject to Splitting Forces. NASA TN-D-3295. February 1966.
- Gross, B. and Srawley, J. E.: Stress-Intensity Factors for Single-Edge-Notch Specimens in Bending or Combined Bending and Tension by Boundary Collocation of a Stress Function. NASA TN-D-3820. 1967.
- Gross, B. and Srawley, J. E.: Stress-Intensity Factors for Single-Edge-Notch Specimens in Bending or Combined Bending and Tension by Collocation of a Stress Function. NASA TN-D-2603. January 1965. See also NASA TN-D-3820. 1967.
- Gross, B. and Srawley, J. E.: Stress-Intensity Factors for Three-Point Bend Specimens by Boundary Collocation. NASA TN-D-3092. December 1965.
- Gross, B., Srawley, J. E., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Stress Intensity Factors for a Single-Edge-Notch Tension Specimen by Boundary Collection of a Stress Function. NASA-TN-D-2396. August 1964.
- Gross, B., Srawley, J. E., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Stress-Intensity Factors for a Single-Edge-Notch Tension Specimen for Boundary Collocation of a Stress Function. NASA TN-D-2395. August 1964.
- Grosskreutz, J. C.: A Theory of Stage II Fatigue Crack Propagation. AFML-TR-64-415. March 1965.
- Grosskreutz, J. C.: Fatigue Mechanisms and the Development of Fatigue Resistant Materials. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 47-62. December 1969.
- Grosskreutz, J. C. and Benson, D. K.: The Effects of the Surface on the Mechanical Properties of Metals. Surfaces and Interfaces. Volume II. P. 61. Syracuse Univ. 1968.
- Grosskreutz, J. C. and Shaw, G. G.: Mechanisms of Fatigue in 1100-0 and 2024-T4 Aluminum. AFML-TR-65-127. July 1965. Available as AD-470299.
- Grosskreutz, J. C. and Shaw, G. G.: Mechanisms of Fatigue in 7075-T6 Aluminum. AFML-TR-66-96. May 1966. Available as AD-486769.
- Grosskreutz, J. C. and Shaw, G. G.: Microstructure at the Tips of Growing Fatigue Cracks in Aluminum Alloys. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 226. 1967.
- Gruff, J. J. and Hutcheson, J. G.: Effects of Corrosive Environments on Fatigue Life of Aluminum Alloys Under Maneuver Spectrum Loading. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 521-538. December 1969.
- Gunderson, A. W.: Preliminary Mechanical Property Evaluation of D6AC Steel in Support of the F-111 Recovery Program. AFML-TM-MAA-70-6. July 1970.

## H

- Hagen, F. C.: Development of Fatigue Data for Several Alloys for Use in Aerospace Design. Standard Pressed Steel Co. June 1966. Available as AD-805727.
- \*Hahn, G. T., Hoagland, R. G., Rosenfield, A. R., and Senjnoha, R.: Rapid Crack Propagation in a High Strength Steel. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. PP. 475-482. February 1974.
- Hahn, G. T., Kanninen, M. F., and Rosenfield, A. R.: Ductile Crack Extension and Propagation in Steel Foil. In: Fracture 1969. Chapman and Hall. London, England. 1969.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Effects of Second Phase Particles on Ductility. AFML-TR-65-409. January 1966. Available as AD-480038.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Experimental Determination of Plastic Constraint Ahead of a Sharp Crack Under Plane-Strain Conditions. Trans. ASM. Vol. 59. P. 909. 1966.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Local Yielding and Extension of a Crack Under Plane Stress. Battelle Memorial Institute. 1964. See also Acta Met. Vol. 13. No. 3. P. 293. 1965.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Mechanics and Metallurgy of Brittle Crack Extension. Proc. Amer. Soc. Civil Engr. Eng. Mech. Div. Specialty Conf. Washington, DC. October 1966.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Plastic Zones Generated by Cracks Growing Under Load. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. 1968.
- Hahn, G. T. and Rosenfield, A. R.: Sources of Fracture Toughness - The Relation Between K Sub IC and the Ordinary Tensile Properties of Metals. Battelle Memorial Institute. 1967. Available as AD-818979 and ASTM STP No. 432. PP. 5-31. March 1968.
- Hahn, G. T., Rosenfield, A. R., Hulbert, L. E., and Kanninen, M. F.: Elastic-Plastic Fracture Mechanics. AFML-TR-67-143. January 1968. Available as AD-829191. See AD-843704 September 1968 for later report AFML-TR-67-143-PT-2.
- Hahn, G. T., Sarrate, M. T., and Rosenfield, A. R.: Experiments on the Nature of the Fatigue Crack Plastic Zone. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 425-450. December 1969.
- Hahn, G. T., Sarrate, M., and Rosenfield, A. R.: Plastic Zones in Fe-3Si Steel Double Cantilever Beam Specimens. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. P. 435. 1971.
- Hahn, G. T. and Simon, R.: Metallurgical Control of Fatigue Crack Growth in High Strength Aluminum Alloys. AFML-TR-72-48. February 1972.
- Haines, D. J. and Wright, G. P.: Experimental Method of Determining Thermal Strains. Exp. Mech. Vol. 9. No. 7. PP. 327-331. July 1969.
- Hall, A. M. and Slunder, C. J.: The Metallurgy, Behavior and Application of the 18 Per Cent Nickel Maraging Steels. NASA. SP-5051. 1968.
- Hall, L. R.: Plane Strain Cyclic Flaw Growth in 2014-T62 Aluminum and 6Al-4V Titanium. NASA-CR-72396. 1968.
- Hall, L. R. and Finger, R. W.: Fracture and Crack Growth Resistance Studies of 304 Stainless Steel Weldments Relating to Retesting of Cryogenic Vessels. NASA-CR-121025. December 1972.
- Hanna, G. L. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Development of Standardized Test Methods To Determine Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. AFML-TR-65-213. September 1965. Available as AD-475012.
- Hanna, G. L. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Fracture Characteristics of Structural Metals. AD-411509. 1963. Available as ER-5426.
- Hanna, G. L. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Influence of Work Hardening Exponent on Crack Propagation in High Strength Materials. AFML-TR-66-129. 1966.
- Hardrath, H. F.: Environmental Effects on Fatigue of Structural Materials for a Supersonic Transport. Advanced Testing Techniques. ASTM STP No. 476. 1970.
- \*Hardrath, H. F.: Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics. AIAA Paper No. 70-512. Presented AIAA/ASME Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 11th. Denver, CO. 22-24 April 1970. Published in J. Aircr. Vol. 8. No. 3. PP. 129-142. March 1971.
- Hardrath, H. F.: Fracture Mechanics. AIAA Paper No. 74-230. February 1974.
- Harmsworth, C. L. and Cervay, R. R.: Fracture Toughness Evaluation of D6AC Steel in Support of the F-111 Aircraft Recovery Program. TM-AFML/LAE-71-2. December 1970.
- Harris, D. O.: Stress Intensity Factors for Transversely Loaded Elastic Plates and Their Application to Predictions of Crack Arrest. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 277-294. June 1972.
- Harris, D. O. and Tetelman, A. S.: Crack Arrest in Transversely Loaded Elastic Plates. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 93-106. March 1972.

- Hartbower, C. E., Gerberich, W. W., and Liebowitz, H.: Investigation of Crack Growth Stress-Wave Relationships. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 2. PP. 291-308. 1968.
- Hartbower, C. E. and Orner, G. M.: Metallurgical Variables Affecting Fracture Toughness in High-Strength Sheet Alloys. AFASD-TDR-62-868. Man Labs, Inc. June 1963.
- Hartbower, C. E., Reuter, W. G., and Crimmins, P. P.: Tensile Properties and Fracture Toughness of 6Al-4V Titanium. AFML-TR-68-163. Vol. II. March 1969.
- Hartranft, R. J. and Sih, G. C.: Growth Characteristics of a Plane Crack Subjected to Three-Dimensional Loading. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 41. PP. 808-809. 1974. See also NASA Technical Report NASA-TR-73-4. July 1973.
- Hashin, Z.: Transverse Strength of Fibrous Composites, Evaluation of Filament Reinforced Composites for Aerospace Structural Applications. NASA-CR-207. 1965.
- Hatch, A. J.: Texture Strengthening of Titanium Alloys. Trans. AIME. Vol. 233. No. 1. PP. 44-50. January 1965.
- Hatch, A. J., Rosenberg, H. W., and Erbin, E. F.: Effects of Environment on Cracking in Titanium Alloys. ASTM STP No. 397. P. 122. 1966.
- Hayden, H. W. and Brophy, J. H.: The Interrelation of Grain Size and Superplastic Deformation in Ni-Cr-Fe Alloys. Trans. Quart. ASM. Vol. 61. PP. 542-549. Martin Marietta-RIAS. 1968.
- Hayden, H. W. and Floreen, S.: Observations of Localized Deformation During Ductile Fracture. Acta Met. Vol. 17. PP. 213-224. Martin Marietta-RIAS. 1969.
- Hayden, H. W. and Floreen, S.: The Deformation and Fracture of Stainless Steels Having Microduplex Structures. Trans. Quart. ASM. Vol. 61. PP. 489-499. Martin Marietta-RIAS. 1968.
- Hayden, H. W., Floreen, S., and Goodell, P. D.: The Deformation Mechanisms of Superplasticity. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 833-842. Martin Marietta-RIAS. 1972.
- Hayden, H. W., Gibson, R. C., and Brophy, J. H.: Superplasticity in the Ni-Fe-Cr System. Trans. Quart. ASM. Vol. 60. PP. 3-14. 1967.
- Hayden, H. W., Gibson, R. C., and Brophy, J. H.: Superplastic Metals. Sci. Amer. Vol. 220. PP. 28-35. March 1969.
- Hayden, H. W., Moffatt, W. G., and Wulff, J.: The Structure and Properties of Materials. Vol. 3. Mechanical Behavior. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1964.
- \*Hayhurst, D. R.: Creep Rupture Under Multi-Axial States of Stress. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 20. PP. 381-390. 1972. Available as A73-13981.
- \*Haythornthwaite, R. M., Jenkins, D. R., Coon, M. D., and Felber, C. K.: Flow and Fracture of Metals Under Complex Stress. AFML-TR-66-111. Report No. 06348-20-F. Univ. of Michigan. May 1966. Available as AD-485308.
- \*Heer, E. and Yang, J.-N.: Optimum Pressure Vessel Design Based on Fracture Mechanics and Reliability Criteria. Report No. JPL TM-33-470. Jet Propulsion Lab. February 1970. Available as NASA CR-116827 and N71-19245.
- Hertzberg, R. W.: Application of Electron Fractography and Fracture Mechanics to Fatigue Crack Propagation in High Strength Aluminum Alloys. May 1965. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ. Available as A65-11302.
- Hertzberg, R. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 205. 1967.
- Hertzberg, R. W. and Paris, P. C.: Application of Electron Fractography and Fracture Mechanics to Fatigue Crack Propagation. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract. 1st. Vol. 1. PP. 459-476. September 1965.
- \*Heyer, R. H.: Crack Growth Resistance Curves (R-Curves). Literature Review. Fracture Toughness Evaluation by R-Curve Methods. ASTM STP No. 527. PP. 3-16. April 1973.
- \*Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Crack Growth Resistance in Plane-Stress Fracture Testing. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. PP. 413-430. 1972.
- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Evaluation of a Method of Test for Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Using a Bend Specimen. Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 463. PP. 22-41. September 1970.
- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing of High Strength Metallic Materials Using a Fatigue-Cracked Bend Specimen. Armco Steel Corp. Presented Meet. Subcom. I ASTM Com. E-24. Chicago, IL. 13 March 1968.

- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Plane-Stress Fracture Toughness Testing Using a Crack-Line-Loaded Specimen. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 393-412. September 1972.
- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Plane Stress Fracture Toughness Testing Using a Crack-Line-Loaded Specimen. *Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech.*, 3rd. Bethlehem, PA. August 1969.
- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. *ASTM STP* No. 463. PP. 22-41. 1970.
- Heyer, R. H. and McCabe, D. E.: Test Method-Fracture Toughness Measured by Crack Growth Resistance. *Res. Technol. Report. ARMCO*. 27 January 1971.
- Hickey, Jr., C. F. and DeSisto, T. S.: Mechanical Properties and Fracture Toughness of Ti-6Al-2Sn-4Zr-2Mo. *AMMRC-73-23*. May 1973. Available as AD-766681.
- Hill, R.: A Theory of the Yielding and Plastic Flow of Anisotropic Metals. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Ser. A*. Vol. 193. 1948.
- \*Hilton, P. D. and Hutchinson, J. W.: Plastic Intensity Factors for Cracked Plates. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3. No. 4. PP. 435-451. 1971.
- Hirschberg, M. H.: A Low Cycle Fatigue Testing Facility. Manual on Low Cycle Fatigue Testing. *ASTM STP* No. 465. PP. 67-86. 1969.
- Ho, C. L., Buck, O., and Marcus, H. L.: Application of Strip Model to Crack Tip Resistance and Crack Closure Phenomena. Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing. *Proc. 1972 Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech. ASTM STP* No. 536. PP. 5-21. 1973.
- Hoagland, R. G.: A Double Cantilever Beam Specimen for Determining the Plane Strain Fracture Toughness of Metals. Battelle Memorial Institute. Northwest Research Report BNWL-168. December 1965.
- Hoeppner, D. W., Danford, V., and Pettit, D. E.: A New Technique for Viewing Deformation Zones at Crack Tips. *Exp. Mech.* June 1971.
- \*Hoffman, C. A. and Weeton, J. W.: Metallographic Study of Dispersion-Strengthened Alloys After Failure in Stress Rupture. *NASA TN-D-3527*. August 1966.
- Holt, D. L., Khor, P. S., and Lai, M. O.: The Relation Between the Fracture Toughness of Plates and the Thickness of the Shear Lips. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 307-313. September 1974.
- Horsby, J. J.: Fracture Mechanics — Crack Initiation and Initial Growth. D3-7660. The Boeing Co. Wichita, KS. 1970. Available as AD-876952L.
- \*Hsu, T. M. and Lassiter, L. W.: Effects of Compressive Overloads on Fatigue Crack Growth. *AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf.*, 15th. Las Vegas, NV. 17-19 April 1974. Available as AIAA Paper No. 74-365.
- Hubbard, R. P.: Crack Growth Under Cyclic Compression. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 91. No. 4. PP. 625-631. December 1969.
- Hubbell, W. C. and Brotzen, F. R.: Elastic Constants of Niobium-Molybdenum Alloys in the Temperature Range -190 to +100°C. *J. App. Phys.* Vol. 43. PP. 3306-3312. August 1972.
- Hudson, C. M.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Several Titanium and Stainless Steel Alloys and One Superalloy. *NASA TN-D-2331*. 1964.
- \*Hudson, C. M.: Investigation of Fatigue Crack Growth in Ti-8Al-1Mo-1V (Duplex-Annealed) Specimens Having Various Widths. *NASA TN-D-3879*. March 1967.
- \*Hudson, C. M.: Investigation of the Effect of Vacuum Environment on the Fatigue and Fracture Behavior of 7075-T6. *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* Vol. 9. No. 6. PP. 1424-1427. November-December 1972. Available as A73-15764.
- \*Hudson, C. M.: Studies of Fatigue Crack Growth in Alloys Suitable for Elevated Temperature Applications. *NASA TN-D-2743*. April 1965.
- Hudson, C. M. and Scardina, J. T.: Effect of Stress-Ratio on Fatigue Crack Growth in 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Sheet. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1. No. 3. P. 429. April 1969.
- Huff, H. W., Joyce, J. A., and McClintock, F. A.: Fully Plastic Crack Growth Under Monotonic and Repeated Bending. *Int. Conf. Fract.*, 2nd. Brighton, England. 13-18 April 1969. Available as A69-23077.
- Hull, D. and Beardmore, P.: Velocity of Propagation of Cleavage Cracks in Tungsten. *Inter. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. PP. 468-487. June 1966. Available as A67-13471.
- Hull, F. C.: Effects of Composition on Embrittlement of Austenitic Stainless Steel. *Weld. Res. Suppl.* PP. 104-s - 113-s. March 1973.
- Hunt, R. T.: Crack Propagation and Residual Static Strength of Stiffened and Unstiffened Sheet. *Current Aeronautical Fatigue Problems*. PP. 287-324. Pergamon Press. 1965.

- Hunter, D. B.: Development of a Stable-Beta Titanium Alloy. Titanium Metals Corp. of America. WAL TR-405/2-13. December 1965. Available as AD-635635.
- Hussain, M. A. and Pu, S. L.: Variational Methods for Crack Intensity Factors and Plastic Regions of Dugdale Model. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 119-128. March 1972.
- Hutchinson, J. W.: Plastic Stress and Strain Fields at a Crack Tip. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 16. P. 337. 1968.
- Hutchinson, J. W.: Singular Behavior at the End of a Tensile Crack in a Hardening Material. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 16. PP. 13-31. January 1968. Available as A68-19569.
- I
- Irwin, G. R.: Analysis of Stresses and Strains Near the End of a Crack Traversing a Plate. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 24. No. 3. September 1957.
- Irwin, G. R.: Analytical Aspects of Crack Stress Field Problems. T and AM Report No. 213. Univ. of Illinois. March 1962.
- Irwin, G. R.: Crack Extension Force for a Part-Through Crack in a Plate. J. App. Mech. Vol. 84E. No. 4. PP. 651-654. December 1962.
- Irwin, G. R.: Exploratory Aspects of Fracture Mechanics. Fracture Mechanics Workshop Notes. August 1965.
- Irwin, G. R.: Fracture Mechanics. In Structural Mechanics. Pergamon Press. 1960.
- Irwin, G. R.: Fracture Mode Transition for a Crack Traversing a Plate. Trans. ASME. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 82. PP. 417-425. 1960.
- Irwin, G. R.: Fracture Testing of High-Strength Sheet Materials Under Conditions Appropriate for Stress Analysis. NRL Report 5486. 27 July 1960.
- Irwin, G. R.: Plastic Zone Near a Crack and Fracture Toughness. Proc. Sagamore Ord. Mater. Res. Conf., 7th. Syracuse Univ. Research Institute. PP. IV-63 – IV-78. August 1960.
- Irwin, G. R.: Relation of Crack Toughness Measurements to Practical Applications. Weld. J. Res. Suppl. PP. 5195-5285. 1962.
- Irwin, G. R.: Relation of Stress Near a Crack to the Crack Extension Force. Int. Cong. Appl. Mech. P. 8. 1957.
- Irwin, G. R.: Structural Aspects of Brittle Fracture. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 3. PP. 65-81. April 1964.
- Irwin, G. R.: The Leading Edges of Fracture Mechanics. ASME Thurston Lecture. 1966.
- \*Irwin, G. R., Krafft, J. M., Paris, P. C., and Wells, A. A.: Basic Aspects of Crack Growth and Fracture. NRL-6598. November 1967. See also AD-633882.
- Irwin, G. R. and Paris, P. C.: Fundamental Aspects of Crack Growth and Fracture. Fracture. Engineering Fundamentals and Environmental Effects. Vol. 3. PP. 1-46. Academic Press. 1971. Available as A71-28213.
- Irwin, G. R. and Wells, A. A.: Continuum-Mechanics View of Crack Propagation. Met. Rev. Vol. 10. No. 38. PP. 223-270. 1965.
- Isida, M.: Analysis of Stress Intensity Factors for the Tension of a Centrally Cracked Strip with Stiffened Edges. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 647-666. September 1973.
- Isida, M.: Effect of Width and Length on Stress Intensity Factors of Internally Cracked Plates Under Various Boundary Conditions. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. P. 301. 1971.
- Ivey, J.: Plastic Stress-Strain Relations and Yield Surfaces for Aluminum Alloys. J. Mech. Eng. Sci. Vol. 3. PP. 15-31. 1961.
- J
- Jackson, J. D. and Boyd, W. K.: Stress-Corrosion and Accelerated Crack-Propagation Behavior of Titanium and Titanium Alloys. DMIC Technical Note. Battelle Memorial Institute. 1 February 1966.
- Jacobson, L. A.: The Weibull Statistical Distribution as Applied to Brittle Fracture. AFML-TR-65-176. August 1965. Available as AD-472095.
- Jagannadham, K. and Raghavan, K. S.: Plastic Relaxation of a Shear Crack Near a Planar Interface. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 44. No. 10. PP. 4413-4416. October 1973.

- \*James, L. A.: The Effect of Stress Ratio on the Elevated Temperature Fatigue-Crack Propagation of Type 304 Stainless Steel. *Nucl. Technol.* Vol. 14. PP. 163-170. May 1972. Available as A72-27663.
- Jaske, C. E., Feddersen, C. E., Davies, K. B., and Rice, R. C.: Analysis of Fatigue, Fatigue-Crack Propagation, and Fracture Data. Final Report. NASA-CR-132332. November 1973.
- Jenkins, D. R.: Kinematic Hardening of Zinc Alloy Tubes. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 32. PP. 849-858. 1965.
- Jensen, J. E. and Witzell, W. E.: A Fracture Control Program for the Reusable Space Shuttle Booster. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 893-906. December 1972.
- Jerram, K.: The Use of a Finite Element Stress Analysis Computer Program for the Calculation of Stress Intensity Factors. C.E.G.B. Berkeley Nuclear Labs. Report No. RD/B/N1521. 1970.
- Jhansale, H. R. and Topper, T. H.: An Engineering Analysis of the Inelastic Stress Response of a Structural Metal Under Variable Cyclic Strains. Presented ASTM E09.08 Symp. Cyclic Stress-Strain Behaviour Analysis, Experimentation and Failure. Bal Harbor, FL. 7-8 December 1971.
- Jin, S., Morris, Jr., J. W., and Zackay, V. F.: An Iron-Nickel-Titanium Alloy With Outstanding Toughness at Cryogenic Temperature. California Univ. Berkley, CA. MSE73-2. July 1973. Available as AD-766481.
- Johnson, A. E., Henderson, J., and Khan, B.: Complex-Stress Creep, Relaxation and Fracture of Metallic Alloys. Ch. 4. H.M.S.O. London, England. 1962.
- Johnson, H. H. and Paris, P. C.: Sub-Critical Flaw Growth. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 3-45. June 1968. Available as A68-3805.
- Johnson, R. E.: Fracture Mechanics - A Basis for Brittle Fracture Prevention. WAPD TM-505. Westinghouse Electric Corp. November 1965. Available as AD-629436.
- Johnson, R. E., Cammett, J. T., and Coles, A.: Analysis and Application of Cyclic Crack Growth Rate Curves. Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 3rd. Lehigh Univ. August 1969.
- Jones, D. L. and Liebowitz, H.: A Microscopic Study of Crack Initiation Mechanisms in 7075 Aluminum Alloy Sheets. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 397-402. June 1973.
- Jones, D. P.: Elasto-Plastic Bending of Cracked Plates, Including the Effects of Crack Closure. Report SM83A. Dept. Mech. Eng., Carnegie-Mellon Univ. 1972. PhD Dissertation. See also NASA CR-112268. 1973.
- \*Jones, M. H. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Acoustic Detection of Crack Initiation in Sharply Notched Specimens. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 4. PP. 120-129. March 1964.
- Jones, M. H. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: In Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. *ASTM STP* No. 463. PP. 63-101. 1970.
- Jones, M. H. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: The Influence of Crack Length and Thickness in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Tests. *ASTM STP* No. 463. PP. 63-101. 1970.
- Jones, R. E.: Comparison of Fracture Toughness Values Obtained Using Semi-Infinite Aluminum Plates With Values Obtained Using Laboratory, Size Specimens. AFML-TR-69-58. Dayton Univ. UDRI TR-68-34. April 1967. Available as AD-853693.
- Jones, R. E.: Fracture Toughness and Fatigue Crack Growth Properties of 7175-T736 Aluminum Alloy Forging at Several Temperatures. AFML-TR-72-1. February 1972. Available as AD-748257.
- Jones, R. E.: Tensile, Fracture Toughness and Crack Growth Properties of a Roll-Extruded HP 9Ni-4Co-25 C Steel Alloy. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 107-117. 1973. Available as A73-23260.
- Jordan, S., Maddux, G., and Mallet, R. M.: An Automated General Purpose System for Structural Analysis. AFFDL-TR-68-56, Vol. 2. July 1969.
- Joyce, J. A.: Tensile Plastic Deformation at Notch Roots. SM Thesis. Dept. Mech. Eng., MIT. 1968.
- \*Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Ductile Fracture Equation for High Strength Structural Metals. Naval Research Lab. Report No. NRL 7557. 3 April 1973. Available as AD-759351.
- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Dynamic Tear Tests of Three-Inch-Thick Aluminum Alloys. NRL Report 7538. 29 January 1973.

- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Fracture Extension Resistance (R-Curve) Characteristics for Three High-Strength Steels. NRL Report 7361. 30 December 1971.
- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: Fracture Extension Resistance (R-Curve) Concepts for Fracture-Safe Design with Nonfrangible Titanium Alloys. NRL Report 7313. August 1971.
- Judy, Jr., R. W. and Goode, R. J.: R-Curve Characterization and Analysis of Fractures in High-Strength Structural Metals. *Metals Eng. Quart.* PP. 27-34. November 1973. Available as A74-13948.
- Judy, Jr., R. W., Goode, R. J., and Freed, C. N.: Fracture Toughness Characterization Procedures and Interpretations to Fracture-Safe Design for Structural Aluminum Alloys. NRL-6871. March 1969. Available as AD-687396 and N69-33249.
- Judy, Jr., R. W., Puzak, P. P., and Lange, E. A.: Characterization of Fracture Toughness of 5Ni-Cr-Mo-V Steel by Charpy V Notch and Dynamic Tear Tests. NRL-6873. 1 April 1969.

## K

- Kachanov, L. M.: Investigation in Elasticity and Plasticity. Collection of Articles. Collection 3. AFFTD MT-54-533. August 1965. Available as AD-621063.
- Kaechele, L. E.: Review and Analysis of Cumulative Fatigue Damage Theories. The Rand Corp. RM 3650-RP, 1963.
- Kahl, M. R. and Reifsnider, K. L.: Effects of Local Strength Variations on Plastic Enclave Development at Crack Tips. VPI-E-72-15. Virginia Polytechnic Institute. June 1972. Available as AD-747783.
- Kalish, D. and Kulin, S. A.: Coupling of Ultrahigh Strength and Fracture Toughness in Steels by Means of Thermomechanical Processes. AFML-TR-67-115. Man Labs, Inc. May 1967. Available as AD-815014.
- Kalish, D. and Kulin, S. A.: Coupling of Ultrahigh Strength and Fracture Toughness in Steels by Means of Thermomechanical Processes. AFML-TR-68-69. Man Labs, Inc. March 1968. Available as AD-832649.

- Kamdar, M. H.: Crack Initiation in the Zinc-Mercury Embrittlement Couple. AROD 3937-16-MC. Martin Marietta. 1970. Available as AD-726308.
- Kamdar, M. H.: Determination of Fracture Propagation and Initiation Energies for Beryllium. RIAS TR-67-13C. ARPA Order-848. Martin Marietta. July 1967. Available as AD-819326.
- Kassir, M. K.: The Distribution of Stress Around a Flat Parabolic Crack in an Elastic Solid. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. No. 4. PP. 373-386. June 1971.
- Kassir, M. K. and Sih, G. C.: External Elliptical Crack in Elastic Solid. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 347-356. 1968.
- Kassir, M. K. and Sih, G. C.: Griffith's Theory of Brittle Fracture in Three-Dimensions. Lehigh Univ. March 1967. Available as AD-659306.
- Kassir, M. K. and Sih, G. C.: Thermal Stresses in Solid Weakened by External Circular Crack. *Int. J. Solids Struct.* Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 351-367. April 1969.
- Kassir, M. K. and Sih, G. C.: Three-Dimensional Stress Distribution Around an Elliptical Crack Under Arbitrary Loadings. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 33. PP. 601-611. 1966.
- Kattus, J. R.: Tensile and Creep Properties of Structural Alloys Under Conditions of Rapid Heating, Rapid Loading and Short Times at Temperature. Southern Research Report No. 3962-867-2-1 to International Nickel. 10 April 1959.
- Kattus, J. R. and McDowell, Jr., D. W.: Strength of Structural Alloys Under Rapid Heating and Loading. *ASTM.* Vol. 60. PP. 928-939. 1960.
- Kaufman, J. G.: Fracture Toughness Fatigue and Corrosion Characteristics of High Strength Aluminum Extrusions and Plate. Alcoa. New Kensington, PA. September 1972.
- \*Kaufman, J. G.: Fracture Toughness Testing. *ASTM STP No. 476.* PP. 96-111. 1970. Available as A71-34557.
- \*Kaufman, J. G., Clark, J. W., and Holt, M.: Using Fracture Mechanics With Aluminum Alloy Structures. *Metals Eng. Quart.* PP. 4-11. 1973. Available as A73-22494.
- Kaufman, J. G. and Holt, M.: Fracture Characteristics of Aluminum Alloys. Alcoa Research Lab. New Kensington, PA. Technical Paper No. 18. 1965.

- Kaufman, J. G. and Hunsicker, H. Y.: Fracture Toughness Testing at Alcoa Research Labs. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. PP. 290-309. April 1965.
- Kaufman, J. G., Moore, R. L., and Schilling, P. E.: Fracture of Structure Aluminum Alloys. ASTM Metals Exposition. Philadelphia, PA. October 1969.
- Kaufman, J. G., Moore, R. L., and Schilling, P. E.: Fracture Toughness of Structural Aluminum Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. PP. 197-210. May 1971. Available as A71-36849.
- Kaufman, J. G., Nelson, Jr., F. G., and Holt, M.: Fracture Toughness of Aluminum Alloy Plate. Eng. Fract. Mech. August 1968.
- Kaufman, J. G., Nelson, Jr., F. G., and Holt, M.: Fracture Toughness of Aluminum Alloy Plate Determined With Center-Notch Tension, Single Edge-Notch Tension and Notch-Bend Tests. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 2. P. 259. August 1968.
- Kaufman, J. G., Nordmark, G. E., and Lifka, B. W.: Fracture Toughness, Fatigue and Corrosion Characteristics of 2020-T651, 2024-T851, and 7001-T75 Aluminum Alloys. AFML-TR-66-291. September 1966.
- Kaufman, J. G., Nordmark, G. E., and Lifka, B. W.: Fracture Toughness, Fatigue and Corrosion Characteristics of 7075-T651, 7075-T7351 and 7079-T651 Aluminum Alloys. Alcoa. AFML-TR-65-107. May 1965. Available as AD-473610.
- \*Kaufman, J. G. and Schilling, P. E.: Influence of Stress Intensity Level During Fatigue Pre-cracking on Results of Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness Tests. Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 536. PP. 321-319. July 1973. Available as A73-42131.
- Kaufman, J. G., Schilling, P. E., and Nelson, Jr., F. G.: Fracture Toughness of Aluminum Alloys. Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 8. PP. 39-47. August 1969. Available as A69-41476.
- Kaufman, J. G., Schilling, P. E., and Nelson, Jr., F. G.: The Effect of Specimen Size, Particularly Thickness, on the Results of Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness Tests. Presented ASTM E-24 Subcom. III Meet. 26 March 1969.
- Ke, J. S. and Liu, H. W.: Near Tip Strain as a Ductile Fracture Criterion. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. PP. 487-490. 1971.
- \*Ke, J. S. and Liu, H. W.: The Measurements of Fracture Toughness of Ductile Materials. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 187-202. 1973. Available as A73-23264.
- \*Keer, L. M.: A Note on Shear and Combined Loading for a Penny-Shaped Crack. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 14. PP. 1-6. 1966.
- Keer, L. M. and Fu, W. S.: Some Stress Distributions in Elastic Plate Due to Rigid Heated Punches. Int. J. Eng. Sci. Vol. 5. No. 7. PP. 555-570. July 1967.
- Keller, Jr., D. V.: The Analysis of Metallic Adhesion Data. Proc. Adhesion or Cold Welding of Materials in Space Environments. ASTM and ACLE Annu. Meet. Toronto, Canada. 1-2 May 1967. ASTM STP No. 431. PP. 181-207. 1967. Available as A68-34176.
- Kelly, A. and Davies, G. J.: The Principles of Fibre Reinforcement of Metals. Int. Met. Rev. Vol. 10. No. 37. PP. 1-77. 1965.
- \*Kendall, D. P.: The Effect of Loading Rate and Temperature on the Fracture Toughness of High Strength Steels. Watervliet Arsenal. Report No. WVT-7044. July 1970. Available as AD-713357.
- Kendall, D. P. and Davidson, T. E.: The Effect of Strain Rate on Yielding in High Strength Steels. J. Basic Eng. March 1966. Available as A66-15688.
- \*Kendall, D. P., Underwood, J. H., and Winters, D. C.: Fracture Toughness and Crack Growth Measurements With "C" Shaped Specimens. Watervliet Arsenal Report No. R-WV-T-6-39-73. October 1973. Available as AD-769605.
- \*Kendall, E. G. and McClelland, J. D.: Non-Metallic Materials for High Temperature Structural Applications. ASTM STP No. 379. February 1965.
- Kennedy, A. J.: Process of Creep and Fatigue in Metals. PP. 331-341. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1963.
- Kenny, S. P.: Fracture Toughness — An Examination of the Concept in Predicting the Failure of Material. Progress in Mater. Sci. Vol. 13. No. 3. Pergamon Press. 1968. Available as A69-11431.
- Key, P. L.: A Relation Between Crack Surface Displacements and the Strain Energy Release Rate. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. PP. 287-296. 1969.
- Kiefner, J. F., Maxey, W. A., Eiber, R. J., and Duffy, A. R.: The Failure Stress Levels of Flaws in Pressurized Cylinders. Presented ASTM Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 6th. August 1972.

- Kies, J. A.: Fracture Mechanics – Its Uses and Limitations. Failure Analysis Seminar. NASA Houston, TX. 9 November 1965.
- Kies, J. A., Smith, H. L., Romine, H. E., and Bernstein, H.: Fracture Testing of Weldments. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. PP. 328-356. April 1965. Available as NASA-CR-140.
- Kimball, K. E.: Supplement to Fatigue Tests of Glass-Fabric-Base Laminates Subjected to Axial Loading – Effect of Notches. Report No. 1823-C. Forest Products Lab. Department of Agriculture. October 1958.
- King, T. T.: Some Developments in the Air Force Structural Integrity Program (ASIP). AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 701-722. December 1969.
- Kirkby, W. T. and Edwards, P. R.: Cumulative Fatigue Damage Studies of Pinned-Lug and Clamped-Lug Structural Elements in Aluminum Alloy. TR-69182. British R.A.E. 1969.
- Kirkby, W. T. and Edwards, P. R.: Variable Amplitude Loading Approach to Material Evaluation and Component Testing and Its Application to the Design Procedures. Fatigue Design Proc. ICAF Symp., 4th. E. Gassner and W. Schutz, Eds. P. 253. Pergamon Press. 1969.
- Klima, S. J. and Freche, J. C.: Ultrasonic Detection and Measurement of Fatigue Cracks in Notched Specimens. Exp. Mech. PP. 1-10. May 1969.
- Klima, S. J., Lesco, D. J., and Freche, J.C.: Application of Ultrasonics to Detection of Fatigue Cracks. Exp. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 154-161. March 1966. Available as A66-23630.
- Klima, S. J., Lesco, D. J., and Freche, J. C.: Application of Ultrasonics to Detection of Fatigue Cracks. Soc. Exp. Stress Anal. Proc. Int. Cong. Exp. Mech., 2nd. 28-30 September 1965. Available as A66-15938.
- Klima, S. J., Lesco, D. J., and Freche, J. C.: Ultrasonic Techniques for Detection and Measurement of Fatigue Cracks. NASA TN-D-3007. September 1965. Available as N65-32647.
- Kling, R. E.: Understanding Fatigue in Metals. Machine Design. Vol. 37. PP. 202-208. October 1965. Available as A66-10865.
- Knauss, W. G.: An Observation of Crack Propagation in Anti-Plane Shear. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 183-187. 1970.
- \*Kobayashi, A. S., Ed.: Experimental Techniques in Fracture Mechanics. Soc. Exp. Stress Anal. Monograph No. 1. 1973.
- Kobayashi, A. S.: On the Magnification Factors of Deep Surface Flaws. Structural Development Research Memo No. 16. The Boeing Co. December 1965.
- Kobayashi, A. S., Bradley, W. B., and Selby, R. A.: Transient Analysis in a Fracturing Epoxy Plate With a Central Crack. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract. Sendai, Japan. 1965.
- \*Kobayashi, A. S., Chiu, S. T., and Beeuwkes, R.: A Numerical and Experimental Investigation on the Use of J-Integral. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 293-305. June 1973.
- Kobayashi, A. S., Chiu, S. T., and Beeuwkes, Jr., R.: Elastic-Plastic State in a Plate With an Extending Crack. Proc. Army Symp. Solid Mech. 1970. Light Weight Structure. AMMRC-MS-70-5. PP. 4 (87-98). December 1970.
- Kobayashi, A. S. and Engstrom, W. L.: Transient Analysis in Fracturing Aluminum Plate. Univ. of Washington. Technical Report No. 3. November 1966. Available as AD-804949.
- Kobayashi, A. S. and Maiden, D. E.: Stress Intensity Factor for a Straight Crack Approaching a Circular Hole. ONR Contract NONR-777(39) NR-064478. Technical Report No. 10. December 1969. Available as AD-700277.
- Kobayashi, A. S. and Maiden, D. E.: Stress Intensity Factor for a Straight Crack Approaching a Circular Hole. Univ. of Washington. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 217-224. December 1969.
- Kobayashi, A. S., Maiden, D. E., Simon, B. J., and Isida, S.: Application of Finite Element Analysis Method to Two-Dimensional Problems in Fracture Mechanics. ASME Paper No. 69-WA/PVP-12. November 1969.
- Kobayashi, A. S. and Moss, W. L.: Stress Intensity Magnification Factors for Surface Flawed Tension Plate and Notched Round Tension Bar. Fracture 1969. Chapman and Hall. London, England. 1969.
- Kobayashi, A. S., Ziv, M., and Hall, L. R.: Approximate Stress Intensity Factor for an Embedded Elliptical Crack Near Two Parallel Free Surfaces. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. PP. 81-95. June 1965.

- Kochendoerfer, A., Saito, T., and Hagedorn, K. E.: On the Influence of Residual Stresses on the Fracture Behavior of a Structural Steel in the  $K_{IC}$  Temperature Range. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 665-674. December 1972.
- \*Koenig, H. A., Vogel, W., and Cernoch, L.: Elastoplastic Cyclic Analysis of Structural Members. Proc. Gas Turbine Fluids Eng. Conf. Products Show. 26-30 March 1972. ASME Paper 72-GT-1. March 1972. Available as A72-25604.
- Kogaev, V. P.: Program-Controlled Electromagnetic Machine for Fatigue Tests. Industrial Laboratory. Vol. 32. PP. 438-439. November 1966. Available as A67-13565.
- Koibuchi, K. and Yamane, M.: Stress-Strain Curves Under Variable Stresses. Bull. JSME. Vol. 10. No. 40. 1967.
- Kolsky, H.: The Stress Pulses Propagated as a Result of the Rapid Growth of Brittle Fracture. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 513-522. September 1973.
- \*Konish, H. J., Swedlow, J. L., and Cruse, T. A.: Experimental Investigation of Fracture in an Advanced Fiber Composite. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 6. PP. 114-124. January 1974.
- Koondel, R. E.: Metallurgical Investigation of Rene 41 Resistance Panels. NAA Report No. TFD-60-232. March 1960.
- Kortovich, C. S. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Corrosion Fatigue Behavior of 4340 Steel Above  $K_{ISCC}$ . TRW Equipment Labs. ER-7588. July 1972. Available as AD-747700 and N73-12584.
- Koskinen, M. F.: Elastic-Plastic Deformation of a Single Grooved Flat Plate Under Longitudinal Shear. Trans. ASME. Vol. 85. Part D. P. 585. 1963.
- Kostrov, B. V.: Unsteady Propagation of Longitudinal Shear Cracks. PMM. Vol. 30. PP. 1241-1248. 1966.
- Koterazawa, R., Mori, M., Matsui, T., and Shimo, D.: Fractographic Study of Fatigue Crack Propagation. J. Eng. Mater. Tech. PP. 202-212. October 1973.
- Krafft, J. M.: A Rate Spectrum of Strain Hardening and Fracture Toughness. Report of NRL Progress. P. 6. 1966.
- \*Krafft, J. M.: Correlation of Plane Strain Crack Toughness With Strain Hardening Characteristics of a Low, a Medium, and a High Strength Steel. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 88-101. April 1964.
- Krafft, J. M.: Fracture Toughness of Metals. Progress Report. U.S. Naval Research Labs. November 1964.
- Krafft, J. M. and Irwin, G. R.: Crack-Velocity Considerations. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications. ASTM STP No. 381. PP. 114-128. April 1965. Available as A65-30770.
- Krafft, J. M. and Mulherin, J. H.: Tensile-Ligament Instability and the Growth of Stress-Corrosion Cracks in High-Strength Alloys. ASM Trans. Quart. Vol. 62. No. 1. PP. 64-81. March 1969.
- Krafft, J. M. and Sullivan, A. M.: Effects of Speed and Temperature on Crack Toughness and Yield Strength in Mild Steel. Trans. Amer. Soc. Metals. Vol. 56. PP. 160-175. 1963.
- Krafft, J. M., Sullivan, A. M., and Boyle, R. W.: Effect of Dimensions on Fast Fracture Instability of Notched Sheet. Proc. 1961 Crack Propagation Symp. Cranfield, England. 1962.
- Krafft, J. M., Sullivan, A. M., and Boyle, R. W.: Effect of Dimensions on Fast Fracture Instability of Notched Sheets. Proc. Crack Prop. Symp. Cranfield College of Aeronautics. September 1961.
- Krafft, J. M., Sullivan, A. M., and Boyle, R. W.: Proc. Crack Propagation Symp. College of Aeronautics. Cranfield, England. Vol. 1. PP. 8-28. 1961.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effect of Surface Alloying on the Fatigue Behavior of Aluminum and Titanium. AFML TR-69-182. Martin Marietta MCR-69-242. July 1969. Available as AD-860248.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effect of the Surface Layer and Environment on Cyclic Behavior and Fatigue of Metals. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 271-294. Martin Marietta. December 1969.
- Kramer, I. R.: The Effects of Surface Layer on Plastic Deformation and Crack Propagation. AMMRC CR-71-2/2. Martin Marietta. August 1971. Available as AD-731825.

- Kramer, I. R. and Shen, H.: Effect of Vacuum on the Mechanical Behavior of Metals. AFOSR-66-0007. Martin Marietta. RR-70. October 1965. Available as AD-628794.
- Kramer, I. R., Shen, H. K., and Podlaseck, S. E.: The Influence of a Space Environment on the Mechanical Behavior of Metals. Presented SESA Meet. Denver, CO. 5-7 May 1965. Also in Exp. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 23-29. January 1966.
- Kraska, I. R. and Kamon, H. W.: Eddy Current Inspection of Turbine Blades. Technical Report. August 1969 – March 1971. Prepared by General American Transportation Corp. Niles, IL. AFML-TR-70-266. October 1971. Available as AD-743105 and N72-31786.
- Kreider, K. G.: Mechanical Testing of Metal Matrix Composites. In Composite Materials: Testing and Design. ASTM STP No. 460. PP. 203-214. 1969.
- Krupp, W. E. and Hoeppner, D. W.: Fracture Mechanics Applications in Materials Selection, Fabrication Sequencing and Inspection. J. Aircr. Vol. 10. No. 11. PP. 682-688. November 1973.
- Krupp, W. E. and Walker, E. K.: Influence of Fracture Parameter Interactions of the Design Process. Lockheed-California Co. Report LR-25132. March 1972. Available as AD-893321.
- Kubiak, E. J.: Infrared Detection of Fatigue Cracks and Other Near-Surface Effects. Appl. Optics. Vol. 7. PP. 1743-1747. September 1968. Available as A68-43277.
- Kuhn, H. A., Lee, P. W., and Erturk, T.: A Fracture Criterion for Cold Forming. J. Eng. Mater. Tech. PP. 213-219. October 1973.
- \*Kuhn, P.: Notch Effects on Fatigue and Static Strength. In Current Aeronautical Fatigue Problems, Series of Monographs in Aeronautics and Astronautics. PP. 229-264. Pergamon Press. 1965.
- Kuhn, P.: Residual Strength in the Presence of Fatigue Cracks. Paper presented Struct. Mater. Panel. AGARD. Turin, Italy. April 1967.
- Kuhn, P.: Strength Calculations for Sheet-Metal Parts With Cracks. Bull. ASTM. Vol. 8. P. 21. 1968.
- Kuhn, P. and Figge, I. E.: Unified Notch-Strength Analysis for Wrought Aluminum Alloys. NASA TN-D-1259. 1962.
- Kula, E. B. and Anctil, A. A.: Tempered Martensite Embrittlement and Fracture Toughness in 4340 Steel. AMRA TR-67-03. U.S. Army Material Research Agency. Watertown, MA. January 1967.
- Kusenberger, F. N. and Barton, J. R.: Experimental Substantiation of Fatigue Detection Capability. Southwest Research Institute. June 1963. Available as AD-844804.
- Kusenberger, F. N., Barton, J. R., Fogwell, W. J., and Barsion, H. F.: Development of a Test Device Utilizing a Practical Nondestructive Test Technique To Detect Fatigue Damage in Metals and Alloys. Southwest Research Institute. June 1962. Available as AD-633873.
- Kusenberger, F. N., Francis, P. H., Leonard, B. E., and Barton, J. R.: Nondestructive Evaluation of Metal Fatigue. AFOSR-69-1429TR. Southwest Research Institute. April 1969. Available as AD-688892.
- Kusenberger, F. N., Lankford, Jr., J., Francis, P. H., and Barton, J. R.: Nondestructive Evaluation of Metal Fatigue. AFOSR-70-1206TR. Southwest Research Institute. March 1970. Available as AD-705653.
- L
- Laird, C.: The Influence of Metallurgical Structure on the Mechanisms of Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 131. 1967.
- Laird, C. and Smith, C. G.: Crack Propagation in High Stress Fatigue. Phil. Mag. Vol. 7. P. 847. 1962.
- Lamar, F. W.: Stress-Cracking and Fracture Toughness of Polycarbonate Material. Bendix Corp. Report BDX-613-512. July 1971.
- Lamkey, F. D., Hertzberg, R. W., and Ford, J. A.: The Microstructure, Crystallography, and Mechanical Behavior of Unidirectionally Solidified Al-Al<sub>3</sub>Ni Eutectic. Trans. AIME. Vol. 233. P. 334. 1965.
- Lance, R. H. and Robinson, D. W.: A Maximum Shear Stress Theory of Plastic Failure of Fiber-Reinforced Materials. J. Mech. Phys. Solids. Vol. 19. PP. 49-60. 1971.
- Landers, C. B. and Hardrath, H. F.: Results of Axial-Load Fatigue Tests on Electropolished 2024-T3 and 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Sheet Specimens with Central Hole. NACA TN-3631. 1965.

- Landes, J. D. and Begley, J. A.: The Effect of Specimen Geometry on  $J_{IC}$ . Fracture Toughness. ASTM STP No. 514. PP. 24-39. 1972.
- Landgraf, R. W.: Cyclic Deformation and Fatigue of Hardened Steels. T/AM-320. Univ. of Illinois. Urbana, IL. 1968.
- Lange, E. A.: Fracture Toughness — An Engineering Design Parameter. Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 11. PP. 31-39. November 1971. Available as A72-12509.
- Lange, E. A.: Fracture Toughness of Structural Metals. NRL-7046. Naval Research Lab. May 1970. Available as AD-707338.
- Lange, E. A. and Loss, F. J.: Dynamic Tear Energy — A Practical Performance Criterion for Fracture Resistance. (Final Report). National Naval Research Lab. 17 November 1969. Available as AD-699143 and N70-24839.
- \*Langstone, P. F.: Fracture Toughness of High Strength Materials. J. Brit. Interplanet. Soc. Vol. 25. PP. 253-277. 1972.
- Lardner, R. W.: A Dislocation Model for Fatigue Crack in Metals. Phil. Mag. Vol. 17. P. 71. 1968.
- Lardner, R. W.: The Effect of Crystal Orientations on Fatigue Crack Growth. Canadian J. Phys. Vol. 46. PP. 2225-2226. October 1968. Available as A69-10344.
- Lashof, T. W.: Ranking Laboratories and Evaluating Methods of Measurement in Round Robin Tests. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 4. No. 8. P. 397. August 1964.
- Latanision, R. M. and Ruffe, Jr., A. W.: The Temperature Dependence of Stacking Fault Energy in Fe-Cr-Ni Alloys. Met. Trans. Vol. 2. PP. 505-509. 1971.
- Latanision, R. M. and Staehle, R. W.: Stress-Corrosion Cracking of Iron-Nickel-Chromium Alloys. Proc. Conf. on Fundamental Aspects of Stress-Corrosion Cracking. NACE. Houston, TX. PP. 214-307. 1969.
- Latanision, R. M. and Westwood, A. R. C.: Surface- and Environment-Sensitive Mechanical Behavior. Advances in Corrosion Science and Technology. Vol. 1. PP. 51-145. Plenum Press. New York. 1970.
- Lauchner, E. A. and Herfert, R. E.: Electron Fractography Pinpoints Cause of Fatigue Fracture. Metal Prog. Vol. 91. PP. 79-80. February 1967. Available as A67-20250.
- Lauta, F. J. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Influence of Work Hardening Coefficient on Crack Propagation in High-Strength Steels. AFML-TR-65-31. May 1965. Available as AD-466448.
- Lautzenheiser, C. E., Whiting, A. R., and Wylie, R. E.: Crack Evaluation and Growth During Low-Cycle Plastic Fatigue — Nondestructive Techniques for Detection. Mater. Eval. Vol. 24. PP. 241-248. May 1966. Available as A-66-29316.
- \*Lee, H. H. and Uhlig, H. H.: Corrosion Fatigue of Type 4140 High Strength Steel. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 2949-2957. November 1972.
- Leggett, H., Cook, J. L., and Schwab, D. E.: Techniques for Elevated Temperature Testing of Thin Superalloys. Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 6. No. 5. PP. 31-37. 1966. Available as A67-13553.
- \*Leggett, H., Cook, J. L., Schwab, D. E., and Powers, C. T.: Mechanical and Physical Properties of Superalloy and Coated Refractory Alloy Foils. Douglas Aircraft. Santa Monica, CA. AFML-TR-65-147. 1965. Available as AD-468607.
- Leggett, H. and Greszczuk, L. B.: Development of a System for Prestressing Brittle Materials. Prepared for NASA MSFC Under Contract NAS 7-429. August 1967.
- Leggett, H., Schwab, D. E., and Cook, J. L.: Techniques for Elevated Temperature Tensile Testing of Thin Superalloy. Metals Eng. Quart. Vol. 6. No. 4. November 1966.
- Lehr, K. R. and Liu, H. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation and Strain Cycling Properties. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 1. P. 45. March 1969.
- \*Leis, B. N., Gowda, C. V. B., and Topper, T. H.: Some Studies of the Influence of Localized and Gross Plasticity on the Monotonic and Cyclic Concentration Factors. J. Test. Eval. Vol. 1. No. 4. PP. 341-348. July 1973.
- Lekhtskii, S. G.: Theory of Elasticity of an Anisotropic Elastic Body. Holden-Day, Inc. San Francisco, CA. 1963.
- Leven, M. M.: Stress Distribution in the M4 Biaxial Fracture Specimen. Westinghouse Research Labs. Report 65-1D7-STRSS-R1. 19 March 1965.
- Levy, N., Marcal, P. V., Ostergren, W. J., and Rice, J. R.: Small Scale Yielding Near a Crack in Plane Strain: A Finite Element Analysis. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. No. 2. PP. 143-156. June 1971.

- Levy, N., Marcal, P. V., and Rice, J. R.: Progress in the Three-Dimensional Elastic-Plastic Stress Analysis for Fracture Mechanics. *J. Nucl. Eng. Des.* Vol. 17. PP. 64-75. 1971.
- Lewis, R. E. and Willner, E.: Determination of Tolerable Imperfections in Light Metal Sheet Alloys for Aerospace Applications. June 1966. Presented AIAA Aerosp. Sci. Meet., 4th. Los Angeles, CA. Available as AD-635968.
- Liebowitz, H., Ed.: *Fracture, An Advanced Treatise. Engineering Fracture Design*. Vol. 4. Academic Press. 1969.
- Liebowitz, H., Ed.: *Fracture, An Advanced Treatise. 7 Vols.* Academic Press. New York, NY. 1968.
- Liebowitz, H., Ed.: *Fracture Mechanics of Aircraft Structures*. AGARD-AG-176. January 1974.
- \*Liebowitz, H. and Eftis, J.: On Nonlinear Effects in Fracture Mechanics. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 267-281. 1971.
- Lin, T. H.: Mechanism of Fatigue Crack Nucleation Based on Microstresses Caused by Slip. UC-DE-R68-19. Univ. of California. 1968.
- Lin, T. H.: Theory of Inelastic Structures. Chapter 2. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1968.
- Lin, T. H. and Ito, Y. M.: A Micromechanic Theory of the Effect of Mean Stress on Fatigue Crack Nucleation. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 63-70. December 1969.
- Liu, A. F.: Crack Growth and Failures of Aluminum Plate Under In-Plane Shear. AIAA Aerosp. Sci. Meet., 11th. Washington, DC. 10-12 January 1973. Available as AIAA Paper No. 73-188.
- Liu, A. F.: Crack Growth and Failure of Aluminum Plate Under In-Plane Shear. AIAA J. Vol. 12. No. 2. PP. 180-185. February 1974.
- \*Liu, A. F.: Statistical Variation in Fracture Toughness Data of Airframe Materials. AFFDL-TR-70-144. Proc. Air Force Conf. Fatigue Fract. A/C Struct. Mater. Boeing Report No. D6-15784-TN. 15-18 December 1969. Available as AD-889758L.
- \*Liu, A. F.: Stress Intensity Factor for a Corner Flaw. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 175-179. 1972.
- Liu, G. C., Lau, S. S., and Dorn, J. E.: The Plastic Deformation Behavior of Mo Single Crystals Under Compression. *Appl. Res.* Vol. 11. PP. 645-651. 16 June 1972.
- Liu, H. W.: Discussion on Critical Appraisal of Fracture Mechanics. *Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications*. ASTM STP No. 381. P. 23. 1965.
- Liu, H. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation and Applied Stress Range – An Energy Approach. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 85. PP. 116-122. 1963.
- Liu, H. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation and the Stresses and Strains in the Vicinity of a Crack. *Appl. Mater. Res.* Vol. 3. No. 4. P. 229. 1964.
- Liu, H. W.: Fracture Criteria of Cracked Metallic Plate. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. P. 393. 1966.
- Liu, H. W., Gavigan, W. J., and Ke, J. S.: An Engineering Analysis of Ductile Fracture. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 6. PP. 41-53. 1970.
- Liu, H. W., Gavigan, W. J., and Ke, J. S.: Crack Tip Deformation in Metallic Plates Beyond General Yielding With Application to Ductile Fracture. Syracuse Univ. Report No. HWL-123-0470. May 1970.
- Logan, H.: *The Stress Corrosion of Metals*. John Wiley. New York, NY. P. 234. 1966.
- Loginow, A. W. and Phelps, E. H.: Steels for Seamless Hydrogen Pressure Vessels. Materials Symp. 1974 Petroleum Mechanical Eng. Conf. Dallas, TX. 14-18 September 1974.
- Loss, F. J., Hawthorne, J. R., and Serpan, Jr., C. Z.: A Reassessment of Fracture-Safe Operating Criteria for Reactor Vessel Steels Based on Charpy-V Performance. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 93. No. 2. PP. 247-258. June 1971.
- Loss, F. J. and Pellini, W. S.: Coupling of Fracture Mechanics and Transition Temperature Approaches to Fracture-Safe Design. *Practical Fracture Mechanics for Structural Steels*. Chapman and Hall. London, England. 1969. Available as NRL Report 6913.
- Loss, F. J. and Pellini, W. S.: Dynamic Tear Test Definition of the Temperature Transition from Linear Elastic to Gross Strain Fracture Conditions. Naval Research Lab. NRL Report 6787. 29 November 1968.

- Louie, N. A.: Experimental Fracture Studies and Equation-of-Art Measurements. RTD TDR 63-3102. Aerojet General Co. March 1964. Available as AD-433240.
- Low, J. R.: Effects of Microstructure on Fracture Toughness of High Strength Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 47-53. June 1968. Available as A68-38059.
- Lowengrub, M.: A Note on Griffith Cracks. Duke Univ. April 1966. Available as AD-653826.
- Lowes, J. M. and Fearneough, G. D.: The Detection of Slow Crack Growth in Crack Opening Displacement Specimens Using an Electrical Potential Method. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 103-108. August 1971.
- Lowndes, Jr., H. B. and Wood, H. A.: Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory Review of Fatigue/Fracture Research in the United States. Prepared for the Struct. and Mater. Panel. AGARD. November 1970.
- Lubahn, J. D. and Felgar, R. P.: Plasticity and Creep of Metals. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1961.
- Lund, C. H. and Wagner, H. J.: Oxidation of Nickel- and Cobalt-Base Superalloy. DMIC Report 214. Battelle Memorial Institute. Columbus, OH. March 1965.
- \*Lynch, J. F., Rudeiter, C. G., and Duckworth, W. H.: Engineering Properties of Ceramics. Databook to Guide Materials Selection for Structures Application. AFML-TR-66-52. Battelle Memorial Institute. Columbus, OH. 1966. Available as AD-803765.
- M**
- Macmillan, N. H.: The Theoretical Strength of Solids. J. Mater. Sci. Vol. 7. P. 239. 1972.
- Macmillan, N. H. and Gane, N.: Microdeformation of Solids. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 41. P. 627. 1970.
- Macmillan, N. H. and Kelly, A.: On the Relationship Between Ideal Tensile Strength and Surface Energy. Mater. Sci. Eng. Vol. 10. P. 139. 1972.
- Mager, T. R. and Thomas, F. O.: Evaluation by Linear Fracture Mechanics of Radiation Damage to Pressure Vessel Steels. Westinghouse Power Divisions. WCAP-7328 HSST Technical Report 5. November 1969.
- Malkin, J. and Tetelman, A. S.: Relation Between  $K_{IC}$  and Microscopic Strength for Low Alloy Steels. U.S. Army Office. Durham. Technical Report 1. DAH-04-68-C-0008. August 1969.
- Manjoine, M. N.: Biaxial Brittle Fracture Tests. Paper 64-Met-3. ASME. May 1964. See also J. Basic Eng. June 1965.
- Manson, S. S., Freche, J. C., and Ensign, C. R.: Application of a Double Linear Damage Rule to Cumulative Fatigue. Fatigue Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 386. 1967.
- Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: Crack Initiation and Propagation in Notched Fatigue Specimens. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 1st. T. Yokobori, T. Kawasaki, and J. L. Swedlow, Eds. Jap. Soc. Strength Fract. Mater. PP. 478-498. 1966.
- Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: Crack Initiation and Propagation in Notched Fatigue Specimens. Proposed NASA Technical Note. September 1965.
- \*Manson, S. S. and Hirschberg, M. H.: Low Cycle Fatigue of Notched Specimens by Consideration of Crack Initiation and Propagation. NASA TN-D-3146. June 1967.
- Manson, S. S., Nachtigall, A. J., and Freche, J. C.: A Proposed New Relation for Cumulative Fatigue Damage in Bending. Proc. ASTM. Vol. 61. PP. 679-703. 1961.
- \*Marcal, P. V.: Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis for Fracture Mechanics. In: The Surface Crack: Physical Problems and Computational Solutions. Proc. ASME Winter Annu. Meet. New York, NY. 26-30 November 1972. PP. 187-202. Available as A72-44235.
- Marcal, P. V. and King, I. P.: Elastic-Plastic Analysis of Two-Dimensional Stress Systems by the Finite Element Method. Int. J. Mech. Sci. Vol. 9. P. 143. 1967.
- \*Marek, P., Perlman, M., Pense, A. W., and Tall, L.: Fatigue Tests on a Welded Beam with Pre-Existing Cracks. Report No. FEL-Reprint-70-10. Lehigh Univ. Presented AWS Annu. Meet., 51st. Cleveland, OH. 8-12 June 1970.
- Markstrom, K.: On Fracture Toughness and Its Size Dependence for Steels Showing Thickness Delamination. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 593-604. December 1972.

- \*Marlowe, D. W. and Steel, J. S.: A Fatigue Crack Initiation Detector. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. No. 11. PP. 28-31. National Bureau of Standards. 1972. Available as A72-25823.
- Martin, J. A., Borgese, S. F., and Eberhardt, A. D.: Microstructural Alterations of Rolling Bearing Steel Undergoing Cyclic Stressing. *J. Basic Eng.* Vol. 88. No. 3. PP. 555-567. September 1966.
- Martin, J. F., Topper, T. H., and Sinclair, G. M.: Computer Based Simulation of Cyclic Stress-Strain Behaviour With Applications to Fatigue. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 11. No. 2. February 1971.
- \*Mason, W. P. and MacDonald, D. E.: The Use of High Power Ultrasonics (Macrosonics) in Studying Fatigue in Metals. Report No. TR-6. George Washington Univ. Institute for the Study of Fatigue Fracture and Structural Reliability. March 1971. Available as AD-721729.
- Masters, J. N., Haese, W. P., and Finger, R. W.: Investigation of Deep Flaws in Thin Walled Tanks. NASA CR-72606. December 1969.
- Masters, J. N. and White, J. L.: Development of Fracture Toughness Properties of D6-AC Steel for F-111 Applications. AFML-TR-70-310. The Boeing Co. Seattle, WA. D180-10597-4. January 1971.
- \*Matthews, W. T.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness ( $K_{IC}$ ) Data Handbook for Metals. AMMRC-MS-73-6. December 1973.
- Matthews, W. T., Baratta, F. I., and Driscoll, G. W.: Experimental Observation of a Stress Intensity History Effect Upon Fatigue Crack Growth Rate. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 7. PP. 224-228. 1971.
- May, M. J. and Walker, E. F.: Fracture Toughness Testing. British Iron and Steel Research Association (BISRA). Open Report. MG/A/53/68. 1968. Available as N71-15194.
- Maynor, Jr., H. W. and Blair, R. E.: A Comparison of Fracture Toughness of High-Strength Sheet Steel as Determined by Compliance-Gage and Fracture-Appearance Methods. *Weld. J. New York, NY.* Vol. 43. No. 8. PP. 358S-360S. August 1964.
- \*McCabe, D. E.: Evaluation of the Compact Tension Specimen for Determining Plane Strain Fracture Toughness of High Strength Materials. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. No. 4. PP. 449-454. December 1972.
- McCabe, D. E.: Fracture Toughness Evaluation by R-Curve Methods. ASTM STP No. 527. April 1973.
- McClintock, F. A.: A Criterion for Ductile Fracture by the Growth of Holes. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 35. Trans. ASME. Vol. 90. Ser. E. PP. 363-371. 1968.
- McClintock, F. A.: Discussion on Influence of Metallurgical Structure. In *Fracture Crack Propagation*. ASTM STP No. 415. P. 170. 1967.
- McClintock, F. A.: Effects of Root Radius, Stress, Crack Growth and Rate on Fracture Instability. *Proc. Roy. Soc.* Vol. 285. April 1965.
- McClintock, F. A.: Local Criteria for Ductile Fracture. *Int. Symp. Fract. Mech.* Kiruna, Sweden. 1967. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. P. 101. 1968.
- McClintock, F. A.: On the Plasticity and Growth of Fatigue Cracks. *Fracture of Solids*. P. 65. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1963.
- McClintock, F. A.: Plastic Aspects of Fracture. Fracture: An Advanced Treatise – Engineering Fundamentals and Environmental Effects. Vol. 3. Academic Press. 1971. Available as A71-28214.
- McClintock, F. A. and Irwin, G. R.: Plasticity Aspects of Fracture Mechanics. *Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications*. ASTM STP No. 381. P. 84. 1965.
- McCulloch, A. J. and Melcon, M. A.: Investigation of the Representation of Aircraft Service Loadings in Fatigue Tests. ASD TR-61-435. January 1962. Available as AD-276-123.
- \*McCullough, L. D. and Green, D. R.: Electrothermal Nondestructive Testing of Metal Structures. *Mater. Eval.* Vol. 30. PP. 87-91. April 1972. Available as A72-27200.
- McDonald, D. E. and Wood, W. A.: Fatigue Mechanism in Titanium at Ultrasonic Frequency. Report TR-8. George Washington Univ. May 1971. Available as AD-723533.
- McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Fatigue Crack Growth and the Strain Intensity Factor. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 451-459. December 1969.
- McEvily, Jr., A. J. and Boettner, R. C.: On Fatigue Crack Propagation in FCC Metals. *Acta Met.* Vol. 11. P. 725. 1963.
- \*McEvily, Jr., A. J. and Illig, W.: A Method for Predicting the Rate of Fatigue-Crack Propagation. ASTM STP No. 274. 14 October 1959.
- McHardy, J.: Investigation of the Mechanism of Stress Corrosion of Aluminum Alloys. Alcoa. February 1966. Available as AD-633767.

- \*McLaughlin, Jr., P. V.: Plastic Limit Behavior and Failure of Filament Reinforced Materials. *Int. J. Solids Struct.* Vol. 8. PP. 1299-1318. 1972. Available as A73-12072.
- McMillan, J. C.: Development of High-Strength Aluminum Alloys With Improved Stress-Corrosion Resistance. AFML-TR-67-180. The Boeing Co. Report D6-60074. June 1967. Available as AD-820137.
- McMillan, J. C. and Hertzberg, R. W.: Application of Electron Fractography to Fatigue Studies. *Electron Fractography*. ASTM STP No. 436. P. 89. 1968.
- \*McMillan, J. C. and Hyatt, M. V.: Development of High-Strength Aluminum Alloys With Improved Stress-Corrosion Resistance. D6-60074. The Boeing Co., Renton, WA. 31 May 1967. Available as AD-820137.
- McMillan, J. C. and Pelloux, R. M.: Fatigue Crack Propagation Under Programmed and Random Loads. Boeing Scientific Research Labs. July 1966. Available as AD-650417.
- \*McMillan, J. C. and Pelloux, R. M.: Fatigue Crack Propagation Under Program and Random Loads. *Fatigue Crack Propagation*. ASTM STP No. 415. PP. 505-532. 1967.
- \*McNitt, R. P., Thompson, W. F., and Sawyer, III, S. O.: Utilization of Hollow Notched Rounds in Fracture Toughness Evaluation. Virginia Polytechnic Institute. Report VPI-E-71-2. March 1971. Available as AD-720217.
- Melcon, M. A. and McCulloch, A. J.: Simulation of Random Aircraft Service Loadings in Fatigue Tests. *Current Aeronautical Fatigue Problems*. PP. 347-402. Pergamon Press. 1965.
- Mendelson, A.: *Plasticity: Theory and Application*. The MacMillan Co. 1968.
- Meneghetti, U.: Stress and Strain Fields Produced by Heat Source in Plane With Elliptic Hole. *Mechanica*. Vol. 3. No. 1. PP. 28-33. March 1968.
- Metals and Ceramics Information Center: Damage Tolerant Design Handbook. MCIC-HB-01. December 1972.
- Miller, G. A.: The Dependence of Fatigue Crack Growth Rate on the Stress Intensity Factor and the Mechanical Properties of Some High Strength Steels. *ASM Trans. Quart.* Vol. 61. PP. 442-448. September 1968. Available as A68-42217.
- \*Miller, J.: Low Cycle Fatigue Under Biaxial Strain Controlled Conditions. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. No. 3. PP. 307-314. September 1972. Available as A72-44259.
- Mittenbergs, A. A.: Empirical Analysis of Fatigue Strength of Pin-Load Lug Joints, Fatigue Tests of Aircraft Structures, Low-Cycle, Full-Scale and Helicopters. *ASTM STP No. 338*. PP. 131-149. 1962.
- Moore, J. F., Tsang, S., Coate, F. M., Weinstein, D. S., and Hoenig, G.: The Early Detection of Fatigue Damage. NA-70-640. North American Rockwell. November 1970. Available as AD-715630.
- \*Moore, R. L., Nordmark, G. E., and Kaufman, J. G.: Fatigue and Fracture Characteristics of Aluminum Alloy Cylinders Under Internal Pressure. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 51-63. Alcoa. 1972. Available as A72-24887.
- Mordfin, L. and Halsey, N.: Programmed Maneuver — Spectrum Fatigue Tests of Aircraft Beam Specimens. *NBS Report 7472*. May 1962.
- Morrow, J.: Cyclic Plastic Strain Energy and Fatigue of Metals. Internal Friction, Damping and Cyclic Plasticity. *ASTM STP No. 378*. PP. 45-87. 1965. Available as A66-14549.
- Morton, Jr., W. W. and Peckham, C. G.: Structural Flight Loads Data from F-5A Aircraft. *TR SEG-TR-66-51*. 1967.
- Moss, L. W. and Kobayashi, A. S.: Approximate Analysis of Axisymmetric Problems in Fracture Mechanics with Application to a Flat Toroidal Crack. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 7. No. 1. PP. 89-99. March 1971.
- Mostovoy, S., Crosley, P. B., and Ripling, E. J.: Use of Crack Line Loaded Specimens for Measuring Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. Materials Research Lab. Inc. January 1966. See also *J. Mater.* Vol. 2. PP. 661-681. September 1967.
- \*Mukherjee, A. K., Rosenfield, A. R., Hulbert, L. E., and Hahn, G. T.: Notch Behavior in Metals. AFML-TR-66-266. Battelle Memorial Institute. May 1966. Available as AD-801536.
- \*Mukherjee, B.: A Note on the Analysis of Fatigue Crack Growth Data. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 8. PP. 449-452. 1972. Available as A73-15241.

- \*Mukherjee, B. and Burns, D. J.: Regression Models for the Effect of Stress Ratio on Fatigue Crack Growth Rate. Probabilistic Aspects of Fatigue. PP. 43-60. ASTM STP No. 511. 1972. Available as A73-13231.
- Mulherin, J. H.: Stress Corrosion Susceptibility of High Strength Steel in Relation to Fracture Toughness. Paper 66-MET-5. ASME Metals Eng. Conf. Cleveland, OH. 18-22 April 1966. Available as A66-26973.
- Mulherin, J. H., Armento, D. F., and Markus, H.: The Relationship Between Fracture Toughness and Stress Concentration Factors for Several High Strength Aluminum Alloys. ASME Paper 63-WA-306. November 1963. See also J. Basic Eng. Vol. 86. P. 709. 1964.
- Muncher, L., Polak, P., and Piussi, V.: Fracture Toughness of 80mm Thick Electroslag Welded Joints with COD Approach Application. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 695-704. December 1972.
- Munro, H. G. and Adams, N. J. I.: Fatigue and Fracture of a 200 KSI Grade Maraging Steel Proposed for Use in Military Bridging. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 705-716. December 1972.
- Munz, D.: Workhardening, Slip Band Formation and Crack Initiation During Fatigue of Titanium. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 353-364. 1973.
- Murrell, S. A. F.: The Theory of the Propagation of Elliptical Griffith Cracks Under Various Conditions of Plane Strain or Stress. Brit. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 15. P. 1195. 1964.
- Mylonas, C.: The Mechanics of Brittle Fracture. Proc. Int. Cong. Appl. Mech., 11th. Munich, Germany. 1964.
- Nash, G. E. and Lange, E. A.: Mechanical Aspects of the Dynamic Tear Test. J. Basic Eng. Vol. 91. No. 3. PP. 535-543. September 1969.
- National Materials Advisory Board: Application of Fracture Prevention Principles to Aircraft. NMAB-302. February 1973.
- \*Naumann, E. C.: Evaluation of the Influence of Load Randomization and of Ground-Air-Ground Cycles on Fatigue. NASA TN-D-1584. October 1964. Available as N64-32426.
- \*Naumann, E. C.: Fatigue Under Random and Programmed Loads. NASA TN-D-2629. February 1965.
- Naumann, E. C., Hardrath, H. F., and Guthrie, D. E.: Axial Load Fatigue Tests of 2024-T3 and 7075-T6 Aluminum Alloy Sheet Specimens Under Constant and Variable Amplitude Loads. NASA TN-D-212. 1959.
- Naumann, E. C. and Schott, R. L.: Axial-Load Fatigue Tests Using Loading Schedules Based on Maneuver-Load Statistics. NASA TN-D-1253. 1962.
- \*Nelson, F. G., Schilling, P. E., and Kaufman, J. G.: The Effect of Specimen Size on the Results of Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness Tests. Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 4th. Pittsburgh, PA. 24-26 August 1970. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. PP. 33-50. March 1972. Available as A72-24886.
- Neuber, H.: Theory of Notch Stresses, Principles for Exact Calculation of Strength With Reference to Structural Form and Material. Ann Arbor, MI. 1946.
- Neuber, H.: Theory of Stress Concentration for Shear Strained Prismatic Bodies With Arbitrary Non-linear Stress Strain Law. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 28. No. 4. December 1961.
- Neuber, H. and Hahn, H. G.: Stress Concentration in Scientific Research and Engineering. Appl. Mater. Res. Vol. 19. No. 3. P. 187. March 1966.
- Newhouse, D. L. and Wundt, B. M.: A New Fracture Test for Alloy Steels. Metal Prog. Vol. 78. P. 81. 1960.
- Newman, Jr., J. C.: Fracture Analysis of Surface-and Through-Cracked Sheets and Plates. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 3. PP. 667-690. September 1973.
- Newman, Jr., J. C.: Fracture of Cracked Plates Under Plane Stress. NASA Langley Research Center. Presented Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech. Bethlehem, PA. 19-21 June 1967. See also Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. P. 137. 1968.
- \*Newman, Jr., J. C. and Armen, Jr., H.: Elastic-Plastic Analysis of a Propagating Crack Under Cyclic Loading. AIAA/ASME/SAE Struct., Struct. Dyn. Mater. Conf., 15th. Las Vegas, NV. 17-19 April 1974. Available as AIAA-74-366.
- Nilsson, F.: Crack Propagation Experiments on Strip Specimens. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 397-403. September 1974.

Nordberg, H. and Hertzberg, R. W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in A514 Steel. Lehigh Univ. Fritz Engineering Lab. Report No. 358.7. November 1969.

Novak, S. R.: Effect of Plastic Strain on the  $K_{ISCC}$  of HY-80, HY-130(T), and 12Ni-5Cr-3Mo Steels. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-007 (20) (B-63201). 1 January 1968.

Novak, S. R. and Rolfe, S. T.: Comparison of Fracture Mechanics and Nominal Stress Analyses in Stress Corrosion Cracking. Corrosion. Vol. 26. No. 4. PP. 121-130. April 1970.

Novak, S. R. and Rolfe, S. T.:  $K_{IC}$  Stress Corrosion Tests of 12Ni-5Cr-3Mo and 18Ni-8Co-3Mo Maraging Steels and Weldments. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-00 (34) (S-23309-2). 1 January 1966.

Novak, S. R. and Rolfe, S. T.:  $K_{ISCC}$  Tests of HY-180/210 Steels and Weld Metals. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-007 (12) (B-63105, B-63304). 1 August 1967.

Novak, S. R. and Rolfe, S. T.: Modified WOL Specimen for  $K_{ISCC}$  Environmental Testing. J. Mater. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 701-728. September 1969.

## O

Oding, I. A.: Creep and Stress Relaxation in Metals. Olives and Boyd. Edinburgh and London, U.K. 1965.

Oglesby, J. J. and Lomack, O.: An Evaluation of Finite Element Methods for the Computation of Elastic Stress Intensity Factors. NSRDC Report 3751. 1971.

Oppel, G. U. and Hill, P. W.: Strain Measurements at the Root of Cracks and Notches. Exp. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 7. PP. 206-211. 1964.

Orange, T. W.: A Semiempirical Fracture Analysis for Small Surface Cracks. NASA TN-D-5340. July 1969.

\*Orange, T. W.: Crack Shapes and Stress Intensity Factors for Edge Cracked Specimens. Nat. Fract. Mech. Symp., 5th. Illinois Univ. Champaign, IL. 31 August - 2 September 1971. Available as A71-40907.

Orange, T. W.: Fracture Toughness of Wide 2014-T6 Aluminum Sheet at -320°F. NASA-TN-D-4017. 1967.

\*Orange, T. W., Sullivan, T. L., and Calfo, F. D.: Fracture of Thin Sections Containing Through and Part-Through Cracks. NASA TN-D-6305. April 1971.

Orner, G. M. and Hartbower, C. E.: Sheet Fracture Evaluated by Charpy Impact and Slow Bend. Weld. J. Vol. 40. PP. 405S - 416S. 1961.

Owen, M. J. and Bishop, P. T.: Critical Stress Intensity Factors Applied to Glass Reinforced Polyester Resin. J. Phys. D. Vol. 5. PP. 1621-1636. 1972. See also J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 7. PP. 146-159. 1973.

## P

Packman, P. F.: Fracture Toughness and NDT Requirements for Aircraft Design. Non-Destruct. Test. Guilford, England. PP. 314-324. December 1973.

Packman, P. F., Pearson, H. S., Owens, J. S., and Marchese, G. B.: The Applicability of a Fracture Mechanics-Nondestructive Testing Design Criterion. AFML-TR-68-32. May 1968.

Pandey, R. K. and Banerjee, S.: Studies on Fracture Toughness and Fractographic Features in Fe-Mn Base Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 965-976. December 1973.

Pandey, R. K., Haridas, J. D., and Banerjee, S.: Fracture Behavior of Dynamically Loaded Shipbuilding Plate Material. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 1. PP. 105-118. March 1974.

Paris, P. C.: Crack Propagation Caused by Fluctuating Loads. ASME. Paper No. 62-MET-3. 1962.

Paris, P. C.: Elements of Stress Analysis and Stability of Cracks. Course Note for a Short Course, Fundamentals of Fracture Mechanics. Lehigh Univ. 2-6 June 1969.

Paris, P. C.: Fatigue Crack Growth. Annu. Workshop Fract. Mech., 3rd. Denver, CO. 7-19 August 1966.

Paris, P. C.: Stress-Intensity Factors by Dimensional Analysis. Lehigh Univ. Institute of Research Report. 1961.

Paris, P. C.: The Fracture Mechanics Approach to Fatigue. Fatigue - An Interdisciplinary Approach. J. J. Burke, N. L. Reed, and V. Weiss, Eds. Syracuse Univ. Press. PP. 107-132. 1964.

- Paris, P. C. and Erdogan, F.: A Critical Analysis of Crack Propagation Laws. *J. Basic Eng.* ASME. Vol. 85. No. 4. PP. 528-534. 1963.
- Paris, P. C., Gomes, M. P., and Anderson, W. E.: A Rational Analytic Theory of Fatigue. *The Trend in Engineering*. Vol. 13. No. 1. P. 9. 1961.
- \*Paris, P. C. and Sih, G. C.: Stress Analysis of Cracks. *Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications*. ASTM STP No. 381. PP. 30-81. April 1965.
- \*Parker, E. R. and Zackay, V. F.: Enhancement of Fracture Toughness in High Strength Steel by Microstructural Control. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 147-165. 1973.
- Passoja, D. E. and Hill, D. C.: On the Distribution of Energy in the Ductile Fracture of High Strength Steels. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 5. No. 8. PP. 1851-1854. August 1974.
- \*Pearson, S.: The Effect of Mean Stress on Fatigue Crack Propagation in Half-Inch (12.7 mm) Thick Specimens of Aluminum Alloys of High and Low Fracture Toughness. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 9-24. 1972. Available as A72-24884.
- Peel, C. J. and Forsyth, P. J. E.: The Effect of Composition Changes on the Fracture Toughness of an Al-Zn-Mg-Cu-Mn Forging Alloy. *Metal Sci. J.* Vol. 7. PP. 121-127. 1973. Available as A73-44025.
- Pellini, W. S.: Advances in Fracture Toughness Characterization Procedures and in Quantitative Interpretations to Fracture-Safe Design for Structural Steels. *NRL Report 6713*. 3 April 1968. See also *Weld. Res. Counc. Bull.* No. 130. May 1968.
- Pellini, W. S.: Criteria for Fracture Control Plans. Naval Research Lab. Washington, DC. Report NRL-7406. 11 May 1972. Available as AD-743058 and N72-31938.
- Pellini, W. S.: Evolution of Engineering Principles for Fracture-Safe Design of Steel Structures. *NRL Report 6957*. 23 September 1969.
- Pellini, W. S., Goode, R. J., Puzak, P. P., Lange, E. A., and Huber, R. W.: Review of Concepts and Status of Procedures for Fracture-Safe Design of Complex Welded Structures Involving Metals of Low to Ultra-High Strength Levels. *NRL Report 6300*, June 1965.
- \*Pellini, W. S. and Judy, Jr., R. W.: Significance of Fracture Extension Resistance (R-Curve) Factors in Fracture-Safe Design for Nonfrangible Metals. *NRL Report 7187*. October 1970. Available as AD-716407. See also N71-19891. *Weld. Res. Counc. Bull.* No. 157. December 1970.
- Pellini, W. S. and Loss, F. J.: Integration of Metallurgical and Fracture Mechanics Concepts of Transition Temperature Factors Relating to Fracture-Safe Design for Structural Steel. *Weld. Res. Counc. Bull.* No. 141. June 1969.
- Pellini, W. S. and Puzak, P. P.: Fracture Analysis Diagram Procedures for the Fracture-Safe Engineering Design of Steel Structures. *NRL Report 5920*. March 1963.
- Pellini, W. S. and Puzak, P. P.: Practical Considerations in Applying Laboratory Fracture Test Criteria to the Fracture-Safe Design of Pressure Vessels. *NRL Report 6030*. 5 November 1963.
- Pellini, W. S. and Srawley, J. E.: Procedures for the Evaluation of Fracture Toughness of Pressure Vessel Materials. *NRL Report 5609*. June 1961.
- Pellissier, G. E.: Some Microstructural Aspects of Maraging Steel in Relation to Strength and Toughness. *RTD TDR-63-4048*. Air Force Materials Lab. WPAFB, OH. November 1963.
- Pellissier, G. E.: Some Microstructural Aspects of Maraging (250) Steel in Relation to Strength and Toughness. *Maraging Steel Rev. Conf.* 3rd. WADD. Dayton, OH. 1963.
- Pelloux, R. M.: Crack Extension by Alternating Shear. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1. P. 697. 1970.
- Pelloux, R. M.: Crack Propagation Theories. *Air Force Conf. Fatigue Fract. Aircr. Struct. Mater.* Miami Beach, FL. 15-18 December 1969.
- Pelloux, R. M.: Mechanics of Formation of Ductile Fatigue Striations. *Trans. ASM*. Vol. 62. P. 281. 1969.
- Pelloux, R. M.: The Analysis of Fracture Surfaces by Electron Microscopy. *Metals Eng. Quart.* Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 26-37. November 1965.
- Pendleberry, S. L., Simenz, R. F., and Walker, E. K.: Fracture Toughness and Crack Propagation of 300M Steel. *TD-DS-68-18*. Lockheed California Co. August 1968.

- Pendleton, R. L.: A Yield and Fracture Model for Ti-6Al-4V Titanium and 7075-T6 Aluminum. PhD Dissertation. Univ. of Missouri. Rolla, MO. 1972.
- Petersen, V. C., Guersey, J. B., and Buehl, R. C.: Manufacturing Procedures for a New High Strength Beta Titanium Alloy Having Superior Formability. AFML-TR-69-171. June 1969.
- Peterson, R. E.: Stress Concentration Design Factors. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1962.
- Petrak, G. J.: A Note on Fatigue Crack Front Straightness in  $K_{IC}$  Testing. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4 No. 2. PP. 311-314. June 1972.
- Petrak, G. J.: Crack Arrest and Crack Initiation in a Titanium Alloy. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 347-356. June 1972.
- Petrak, G. J.: Mechanical Property Evaluation of Beta Forged Ti-6Al-4V. Report No. UDRI TR-70-34. AFML-TR-70-291. Dayton Univ. Research Institute. January 1971. Available as AD-720828.
- Petrak, G. J. and Stewart, R. P.: Retardation of Cracks Emanating from Fastener Holes. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 275-282. September 1974.
- \*Petrasek, D. W. and Signorelli, R. A.: Stress-Rupture and Tensile Properties of Refractory Metal Wires at 2000° and 2200°F (1093° and 1204°C). NASA TN-D-5139. April 1969.
- \*Pettit, D. E. and Hoeppner, D. W.: The Influence of Specimen Geometry on Crack Tip Plasticity. Lockheed-California Co., Burbank, CA. Report No. LR-25318. June 1972. Available as N72-31554. See also Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 923-934. December 1973. Available as A74-22506.
- Pettit, D. E. and Hoeppner, D. W.: The Interaction of Material and Geometric Aspects in the Fracture of Aluminum Alloys. To be published in Proc. Int. Conf. Mech. Behavior Mater. Kyoto, Japan. 15-20 August 1971.
- \*Pearcey, B. J., Kear, B. H., and Smashey, R. W.: Correlation of Structure With Properties in a Directionally Solidified Nickel-Base Superalloy. Trans. ASM. Vol. 60. No. 4. PP. 634-645. December 1967.
- Piper, D. E., Quist, W. E., and Anderson, W. E.: The Effect of Composition on the Fracture Properties of 7178-T6 Aluminum Alloy Sheet. Presented AIME Fall Meet. Philadelphia, PA. October 1964.
- Pipes, R. B. and Dally, J. W.: On the Birefringent Coating Method of Stress Analysis for Fiber Reinforced Composite Laminates. Presented 1971 SESA Spring Meet. Salt Lake City, UT. May 1971.
- Pipes, R. B. and Daniel, I. M.: Moire Analysis of the Interlaminar Shear Edge Effect in Laminated Composites. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 5. PP. 255-259. April 1971.
- Pook, L. P.: Linear Fracture Mechanics: What It Is, What It Does. NEL Report No. 465. 1970.
- Pook, L. P.: The Effect of Crack Angle on Fracture Toughness. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 205-218. October 1971.
- Pook, L. P.: The Effect of Friction on Pin Joined Single Edge Notch Tension Specimen. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 295-297. September 1968.
- Porter, T. R.: Method of Analysis and Prediction for Variable Amplitude Fatigue Crack Growth. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 717-736. 1972.
- Prager, W.: Conditions for Structural Optimality. Computers and Structures. Vol. 2. PP. 833-840. 1972. Available as A73-13679.
- Prager, W.: Optimal Thermoelastic Design for a Given Deflection. Int. J. Mech. Sci. Vol. 12. PP. 705-709. 1970.
- Priest, A. H. and May, M. J.: Fracture Toughness Testing in Impact. BISRA Open Report MG/C/46/69 PB185933. 1969.
- Pryor, Jr., C. W. and Barker, R. M.: A Finite-Element Analysis Including Traverse Shear Effects for Applications to Laminated Plates. AIAA J. Vol. 9. PP. 912-917. 1971.
- Pugh, E. N., Green, J. A. S., and Sedricks, A. J.: Current Understanding of Stress-Corrosion Phenomena. Proc. Int. Conf. Interfaces. Melbourne, Australia. PP. 237-256. August 1969.
- Pugh, E. N., Green, J. A. S., and Slattery, P. W.: On the Propagation of Stress-Corrosion Cracks in a Magnesium-Aluminum Alloy. Proc. Int. Conf. Fract., 2nd. Brighton, England. PP. 387-395. April 1969.
- Pugh, E. N. and Westwood, A. R. C.: Concerning Critical Species in Stress - Corrosion Phenomena. Stress Corrosion Testing. ASTM STP No. 425. PP. 228-247. 1967.

Puzak, P. P. and Lange, E. A.: Fracture Toughness of 180 to 210 ksi, Yield Strength Steels. *Metals Eng. Quart.* Vol. 10. PP. 6-16. February 1970. Available as A70-22552.

Puzak, P. P. and Lange, E. A.: Standard Method for the 1-Inch Dynamic Tear Test. *NRL Report* 6851. February 1969.

Puzak, P. P., Lloyd, K. B., Huber, R. W., Goode, R. J., Lange, E. A., Freed, C. N., Crooker, T. W., Judy, Jr., R. W., and Howe, D. G.: Fracture Toughness Characteristics of High Strength Steels. *NRL Report* 6513. August 1966.

Pyle, R., Schillinger, D. E., and Carman, C. M.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness and Mechanical Properties of 2219-T87 Aluminum and 5Al-2.5 Sn EL1 Titanium Alloy Weldments and One Inch Thick 5Al-2.5 Sn EL1 Titanium Alloy Plate. *NASA CR-7396*. The Boeing Co. D2-114465-1. November 1968.

## Q

Quist, W. E. and Hyatt, M. V.: The Effect of Chemical Properties on the Fracture Properties of Al-Zn-Mg-Cu Alloys. *Proc. AIAA/ASME Struct. Mater. Conf.*, 7th. Cocoa Beach, FL. 18-20 April 1966. Technical Papers AIAA. PP. 228-242. 1966. Available as A66-28009.

## R

Rack, H. J. and Kalish, D.: The Strength, Fracture Toughness, and Low Cycle Fatigue Behavior of 17-4PH Stainless Steel. *Met. Trans.* Vol. 5. No. 7. PP. 1595-1605. July 1974.

Radon, J. C. and Pollock, A. A.: Acoustic Emissions and Energy Transfer During Crack Propagation. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 295-310. June 1972.

\*Raffo, P. L.: Dynamic Strain Aging During the Creep and Tensile Testing of Molybdenum-Titanium-Carbon Alloy. *NASA TN-D-5169*. April 1969.

Raffo, P. L.: Exploration Study of Mechanical Properties and Heat Treatment of Molybdenum-Hafnium-Carbon Alloys. *NASA TN-D-5025*. 1969.

\*Raffo, P. L.: Yielding and Fracture in Tungsten and Tungsten-Rhenium Alloys. *NASA TN-D-4567*. May 1968.

Randall, P. N.: Severity of Natural Flaws as Fracture Origins. Report No. STL-4439-6006-RU-000. TRW Space Technology Labs. October 1965. Available as AD-472891.

Randall, P. N.: Severity of Natural Flaws as Fracture Origins and a Study of the Surface-Cracked Specimen. AFML-TR-66-204. 1966. See also AD-487986.

Raymond, L., Gerberich, W. W., and Reuter, W. G.: On the Microstructural Sensitivity of Fracture Toughness. Aerospace Corp. Final Documentary Report TR-669(6250-10)-7. May 1966.

Reimann, W. H. and Brisbane, A. W.: Improved Fracture Resistance of 7075 Through Thermo-mechanical Processing. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 67-78. 1973. Available as A73-23257.

Repko, A. J. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Influence of Cold Rolling and Aging on Sharp Notch Properties of  $\beta$  Titanium Sheet. *Proc. ASTM*. Vol. 62. PP. 869-877. 1962.

Riccardella, P. C.: Implementation of the Boundary Integral Technique for Problems of Planar Elasticity and Plasticity. Report SM-73-10. Dept. Mech. Eng., Carnegie-Mellon Univ. 1973.

Rice, J. R.: A Path Independent Integral and the Approximate Analysis of Strain Concentration by Notches and Cracks. Brown Univ. ARPASD-86 Report E39. May 1967. See also J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 35. PP. 379-386. 1968. Available as A68-32868.

\*Rice, J. R.: A Path Independent Integral and the Approximate Analysis of Strain Concentration by Notches and Cracks. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 35. Trans. ASME. Vol. 90. Series E. PP. 379-386. June 1968.

Rice, J. R.: An Explanation of the Fracture Mechanics Energy Balance From the Point of Continuum Mechanics. Int. Conf. Fract. Sendai, Japan. 1965.

Rice, J. R.: Mathematical Analysis in the Mechanics of Fracture. *Fracture*. Vol. 2. PP. 191-311. 1971.

Rice, J. R.: Stresses Due to a Sharp Notch in a Work Hardening Elastic Plastic Material Loaded by Longitudinal Shear. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 34. PP. 287-298. 1967.

\*Rice, J. R.: The Elastic-Plastic Mechanics of Crack Extension. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. PP. 41-47. March 1968. Available as A68-33064.

- Rice, J. R. and Drucker, D. C.: Energy Changes in Stressed Bodies Due to Void and Crack Growth. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3, No. 1. PP. 19-27. 1967.
- Rice, J. R. and Johnson, M. A.: The Role of Large Crack Tip Geometry Changes in Plane Strain Fracture. *Inelastic Behavior of Solids*. McGraw-Hill, New York, NY. 1970.
- Rice, J. R. and Levy, N.: The Part-Through Surface Crack in an Elastic Plate. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 38. 1971.
- \*Rice, J. R., Paris, P. C., and Merkle, J. G.: Some Further Results of J-Integral Analysis and Estimates. *Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing*. ASTM STP No. 536. PP. 231-245. July 1973. Available as A73-42131.
- Rice, J. R. and Rosengren, G. F.: Plane Strain Deformation Near a Crack Tip in a Power Law Hardening Material. *J. Mech. Phys. Solids*. Vol. 16. 1968.
- Rice, J. R. and Sih, G. C.: Plane Problems of Cracks in Dissimilar Materials. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 32. No. 2. P. 418. 1965.
- Rice, R. C. and Stephens, R. I.: The Influence of Intermittent Overloads on Subcritical Crack Growth. *Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing*. ASTM STP No. 536. 1973.
- Richard, R. M. and Blacklock, J. R.: Finite Element Analysis of Inelastic Structures. *AIAA J.* Vol. 7. No. 3. March 1969.
- Ripling, E. J. and Crostey, P. B.: Development of Test Procedures Fracture Toughness of Reactor Pressure Vessel Steels. Materials Research Lab., Inc. Richton Park, IL. Research Report COO-1477-6. 30 November 1966.
- Ritchie, R. O., Knott, J. F., and Rice, J. R.: On the Relationship Between Critical Tensile Stress and Fracture Toughness in a Mild Steel. *J. Mech. Phys. Solids*. Vol. 21. PP. 395-410. 1973. Available as A74-18253.
- Roberts, Jr., E.: Elastic Crack-Edge Displacement for the Compact Tension Specimen. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 9. No. 2. P. 27. 1969.
- Roberts, R. and Kibler, J. J.: Some Aspects of Fatigue Crack Propagation. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2. No. 3. May 1971.
- Robinson, J. N. and Tuck, C. W.: The Relationship Between Microstructure and Fracture Toughness for a Low-Alloy Steel. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 2. P. 377. June 1972.
- Robotnov, Y. N.: Creep Problems in Structural Members. F. A. Leckie, Ed. Ch. 6. North-Holland. Amsterdam, Holland. 1969.
- Rogers, H. C.: Tensile Fracture of Ductile Metals. *Trans. AIME*. Vol. 218. P. 498. 1960.
- Rolfe, S. T.: Development of a  $K_{IC}$  Stress-Corrosion Test Specimen. United States Steel. Monroeville, PA. S-23304. 1 March 1965.
- Rolfe, S. T. and Gensamer, M.: Fracture-Toughness Requirements for Steels. USS Applied Research Lab. Monroeville, PA. Technical Report No. 89, 018-020(2). 1 July 1968.
- Rolfe, S. T. and Novak, S. R.: Slow-Bend  $K_{IC}$  Testing of Medium-Strength High-Toughness Steels. Review of Developments in Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 463. PP. 124-159. September 1970.
- \*Ronald, T. M. F.: A Study of Tempered Martensite Embrittlement Using Standard and Subsize V-Notch Charpy Specimens. AFML-TR-68-388. May 1969.
- \*Ronald, T. M. F., Hall, J. A., and Pierce, C. M.: Some Observations Pertaining to Simple Fracture Toughness Screening Tests for Titanium. AFML-TR-70-311. March 1971.
- Rooke, D. P. and Bradshaw, F. J.: A Study of Crack Tip Deformation and a Derivation of Fracture Energy. *Fracture*. Chapman and Hall. PP. 46-57. 1969.
- Rose, F. K. and Stokes, J. L.: Advanced Methods To Test Thin Gage Materials. AFML-TR-68-64. July 1968.
- Rosenfield, A. R., Dai, P. K., and Hahn, G. T.: Crack Extension and Propagation Under Plane Stress. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.*, 1st. Vol. 1. P. 223. 1965.
- Rosenfield, A. R., Dai, P. L., and Hahn, G. T.: Crack Extension and Propagation Under Plane Stress. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.* 1965. Vol. 1. Sendai, Japan. 1966.
- Rosenfield, A. R. and Hahn, G. T.: Numerical Descriptions of the Ambient Low-Temperature, and High-Strain Rate Flow and Fracture Behavior of Plain Carbon Steel. *Trans. ASM*. Vol. 59. P. 962. 1966.

Rowlands, R. E., Daniel, I. M., and Whiteside, J. B.: Stress and Failure Analysis of a Glass-Epoxy Composite Plate With a Hole. Presented 1971 SESA Fall Meet. Milwaukee, WI. October 1971.

Rummel, W. D., Todd, Jr., P. H., Frecka, S. A., and Rathke, R. A.: The Detection of Fatigue Cracks by Nondestructive Testing Methods. NASA-CR-2369. February 1974.

## S

\*Sailors, R. H. and Corten, H. T.: Relationship Between Material Fracture Toughness Using Fracture Mechanics and Transition Temperature Tests. Fract. Toughness Proc. 1971 Symp. Fract. Mech. Part 2. September 1971. ASTM STP No. 514. PP. 164-191. 1972

Salkind, M. J. and Patarini, V.: Fatigue of Boron Filament. AIME Trans. Vol. 239. PP. 1268-1270. August 1967. Available as A67-37390.

Samuelson, G. S. and Stuiver, W.: Response of Plastic Shells With Metal Cores to Transient External Pressures. AIAA Journal. Vol. 9. No. 11. PP. 2246-2252. November 1971.

Sanders, J. L.: On the Griffith-Irwin Fracture Theory. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 27. No. 2. Trans. ASME. Vol. 82. Ser. E. PP. 352-353. June 1960.

Sandoz, G.: ARPA Coupling Program on Stress Corrosion Cracking. NRL MR-2013. ARPA Order 878. May 1969. Available as AD-691206.

Sandoz, G.: ARPA Coupling Program on Stress Corrosion Cracking. NRL MR-2028. July 1969. Available as AD-696055.

Sandoz, G. and Newbegin, R. L.: Stress Corrosion Cracking Resistance of an 18Ni-2.00 Grade Maraging Steel Base Plate and Weld. NRL Report No. 1772. March 1967.

Savin, G. N.: Stress Concentration Around Holes. Int. Series Monographs Aeronaut. Astronaut. Pergamon Press. 1961.

Sawyer, S. G.: Collocated Interfacial Stress Intensity Factor for Finite Bi-Material Plates. BRL-1498. Ballistic Research Labs. September 1970. Available as AD-716334.

Schijve, J. and Jacobs, F. A.: Fatigue Crack Propagation in Unnotched and Notched Aluminum Alloy Specimens. NRL TR-M-2128. Nat. Aero-Astro. Res. May 1964. Available as N65-35458.

Schilling, P. E. and Kaufman, J. G.: Fracture Toughness, Fatigue and Corrosion Characteristics of High Strength Aluminum Extrusions and Plate. Alcoa. December 1967. Available as AD-825686.

Schmidt, R. M.: Dynamic Fracture Induced by Radial Cylindrical Stress Wave Propagation. PhD Dissertation. Univ. of Washington. 1972.

Schroedl, M. A., McGowan, J. J., and Smith, C. W.: An Assessment of Factors Influencing Data Obtained by the Photoelastic Stress Freezing Technique for Stress Fields Near Crack Tips. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 801-810. December 1972.

Scully, J. C.: Kinetic Features of Stress Corrosion Cracking. Corrosion Sci. Vol. 7. 1967.

Seagle, S. R., Seeley, R. R., and Hail, G. S.: The Influence of Composition and Heat Treatment on the Aqueous Stress Corrosion of Titanium. Research and Development Report 492. Reactive Metals, Inc. 15 March 1967.

Sedricks, A. J., Green, J. A. S., and Novak, D. L.: Comparison of the Corrosion and Stress-Corrosion Behavior of a Ternary Al-Zn-Mg Alloy. Met. Trans. Vol. 1. PP. 1815-1819. July 1970.

Sedriks, A. J. and Pugh, E. N.: Effects of Environment on the Fracture Behavior of Titanium and Its Alloys. AMMRC-CR-68-01. Martin Marietta. RIAS-TR-68-11C. August 1968. Available as AD-674255.

Selines, R. J., Stoltz, R. E., and Pelloux, R. M.: Corrosion Fatigue Crack Propagation in Aluminum Alloys. AFML-TR-72-21-PT-1/2. Massachusetts Institute of Technology. February 1972. Available as AD-747709 and N73-12597.

Senchak, W. E. and Widera, O. E.: Application of Fracture Mechanics to Nuclear Piping Systems. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 4. PP. 877-892. December 1972.

Server, W. L. and Tetelman, A. S.: The Use of Pre-Cracked Charpy Specimens to Determine Dynamic Fracture Toughness. AROD 8016-5-MC. Univ. of California. UCLA-Eng-7153. July 1971. Available as AD-730678.

Sessler, J. G. and Weiss, V.: Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook. 4th Revision. Syracuse Univ. Press. 1967.

Shah, R. C. and Kobayashi, A. S.: On the Parabolic Crack in an Elastic Solid. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 2. PP. 309-325. 1968.

- Shannon, Jr., J. L. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: A Review of Factors Influencing the Crack Tolerance of Titanium Alloys. ASTM STP No. 432. PP. 33-63. 1968.
- Shannon, Jr., J. L. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Effects of Several Production and Fabrication Variables on Sharp Notch Properties of 5Al-2.5Sn Titanium Alloy Sheet at Liquid Hydrogen Temperature. Proc. ASTM. Vol. 63. PP. 809-829. 1963.
- Shapiro, E.: Fracture of Metals During Deformation Processing Under Conditions of Hot Working. Drexel Institute of Technology. April 1968. Available as AD-668830.
- Sheinker, A. A. and Wood, J. D.: Stress Corrosion Cracking of a High Strength Steel. Stress Corrosion Cracking of Metals — A State of the Art. ASTM STP No. 518. PP. 16-38. September 1972.
- Shieh, W. T.: The Relation of Microstructure and Fracture Properties of Electron Beam Melted, Modified SAE 4620 Steels. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 5. PP. 1069-1085. May 1974.
- Shneiderovich, R. M.: Fatigue During Elastic-Plastic Deformation. AFFTD-TT-65-1413. January 1966. Available as AD-633658.
- Shoemaker, A. K. and Rolfe, S. T.: The Static and Dynamic Low-Temperature Crack-Toughness Performance of Seven Structural Steels. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 2. No. 4. PP. 319-340. June 1971.
- Shu, L. S. and Rosen, B. W.: Strength of Fiber-Reinforced Composites by Limit Analysis Methods. J. Compos. Mater. Vol. 1. PP. 366-381. 1967.
- \*Sidebottom, O. M.: Evaluation of Multiaxial Theories for Room-Temperature Plasticity and Elevated-Temperature Creep and Relaxation of Several Metals. Exp. Mech. January 1973. Available as A73-17599.
- Sidebottom, O. M. and Johnson, K. R.: Strain-History Effect on Isotropic and Anisotropic Plastic Behavior. Presented SESA Spring Meet. Cleveland, OH. 23-26 May 1972.
- Sih, G. C.: Application of Strain-Energy-Density Theory to Fundamental Fracture Problems. Proc. Annu. Meet. Soc. Eng. Sci., 10th. 1974. See also Lehigh Univ. Institute of Fracture Mechanics: IFSM-73-49. November 1973.
- Sih, G. C.: Handbook of Stress-Intensity Factors for Researchers and Engineers. Institute of Fracture and Solid Mechanics. Lehigh Univ. Bethlehem, PA. 1973.
- Sih, G. C., Ed.: Methods of Analysis and Solutions to Crack Problems. Noordhoff International Publishing. Holland. 1973.
- Sih, G. C.: Some Basic Problems in Fracture Mechanics and New Concepts. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 365-378. June 1973.
- Sih, G. C.: Some Elastodynamic Problems of Cracks. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. PP. 51-68. 1968.
- Sih, G. C.: Strain-Energy-Density Factor Applied to Mixed Mode Crack Problems. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 10. No. 3. PP. 305-321. September 1974.
- Sih, G. C.: Three-Dimensional Stress-State in a Cracked Plate. AFFDL-TR-70-144. PP. 175-192. December 1969.
- Sih, G. C., Chen, E. P., and Huang, S. L.: Fracture Mechanics of Plastic-Fiber Composites. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. PP. 343-359. 1974.
- \*Sih, G. C. and Embley, G. T.: Impact Response of a Finite Crack in a Plane Extension. Int. J. Solids Struct. Vol. 8. PP. 977-993. 1973. Available as A72-32920.
- Sih, G. C. and Liebowitz, H.: Mathematical Theories of Brittle Fracture. In Mathematical Fundamentals of Fracture. H. Liebowitz, Ed. Vol. 2. PP. 67-190. Academic Press. New York, NY. 1968.
- Sih, G. C. and Liebowitz, H.: On the Griffith Energy Criterion for Brittle Fracture. Int. J. Solid Struct. Vol. 3. PP. 1-22. 1967.
- Sih, G. C. and MacDonald, B.: Fracture Mechanics Applied to Engineering Problems — Strain Energy Density Fracture Criterion. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 361-386. September 1974.
- Simmons, W. F.: Rupture Strength of Selected High Iron, Nickel-Base, and Refractory Metal Alloys. DMIC Memo 236. Battelle Memorial Institute. 1 May 1968.
- Simon, B. J.: An Analysis of 2-Dimensional Fracture Mechanics Problems Using the Finite Element Method. MS Thesis. Washington Univ. March 1969.

- Simpson, R. P. and Wu, K. C.: Microstructure — Property Control With Postweld Heat Treatment of Ti-6Al-6V-2Sn. Weld. J. PP. 13s-18s. January 1974.
- Sims, C. T.: A Contemporary View of Cobalt Base Superalloys. J. Metals. PP. 27-42. December 1969.
- Sims, C. T.: A Contemporary View of Nickel-Base Superalloys. J. Metals. PP. 1-11. October 1966.
- Sinclair, G. M.: Mechanical Behavior of Dilute Alloys of Niobium. TID-22117. Illinois Univ. July 1965. Available as N66-12944.
- Sinclair, G. M. and Rolfe, S. T.: Analytical Procedure for Relating Subcritical Crack Growth to Inspection Requirements. ARL-B-63203. U.S. Steel Corp. January 1969. Available as AD-846116L.
- Sinclair, G. M. and Rolfe, S. T.: Analytical Procedure for Relating Subcritical Crack Growth to Inspection Requirements. Presented Metals Eng. Div. Conf. ASME. Washington, DC. 31 March – 2 April 1969.
- Sippel, G. R.: Processing Affects Fracture Toughness. Metal Progr. Vol. 92. No. 5. P. 102. November 1967.
- \*Smith, C. R.: Evaluation of Fatigue Life of Chromite Plated Specimens. AFFDL-TR-65-166. Convair. San Diego, CA. December 1965.
- Smith, D. G. and Smith, C. W.: Photoelastic Determination of Mixed Mode Stress Intensity Factors. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 357-366. June 1972.
- Smith, E.: The Structure in the Vicinity of a Crack Tip: A General Theory Based on the Cohesive Zone Model. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 213-222. September 1974.
- Smith, F. W.: Stresses Near a Semicircular Edge Crack. PhD Thesis. Univ. of Washington. December 1965.
- Smith, F. W. and Alavi, M. J.: Stress Intensity Factors for a Penny Shaped Crack in a Half Space. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 241-254. October 1971.
- Smith, F. W., Emery, A. F., and Kobayashi, A. S.: Stress Intensity Factors for Semi-Circular Cracks. J. Appl. Mech. P. 953. 1967.
- Smith, G. C.: Dispersion Strengthened Materials. PP. 27-66. Iliffe Books, Ltd. 1966. Available as A67-24636.
- Smith, H. L., Stonesifer, F. R., and McKinney, K. R.: Fracture Toughness Studies Using Thick Acrylic Materials. AFFDL-TR-70-144. P. 395. December 1969.
- Smith, H. R., Piper, D. E., and Downey, F. K.: A Study of Stress-Corrosion Cracking by Wedge-Force Loading. J. Basic Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 1. PP. 123-128. 1968.
- Smith, J. H. and Rolfe, S. T.: Effect of Composition on the  $K_{ISCC}$  of Experimental HY-150 Steels. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-016 (10) (B-23104). 20 December 1968.
- Smith, J. H. and Rolfe, S. T.: Effects of Welding Position and Process on the  $K_{ISCC}$  of HY-130(T) Weld Metals. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-016 (7) (B-33204). 1 January 1968.
- Smith, J. H. and Rolfe, S. T.:  $K_{ISCC}$  Behavior of Weld Metals Used in Fabrication of an HY-130 (T) Steel Structure. U.S. Steel Applied Research Lab. Report No. 39.018-015 (4) (B-10000-3). 1 January 1968.
- Smith, K. N., Watson, P., and Topper, T. H.: A Stress-Strain Function for the Fatigue of Metals. J. Metals. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 767-778. December 1970.
- Smith, R. W., Hirschberg, H. H., and Manson, S. S.: Fatigue Behavior of Materials Under Strain Cycling in Low and Intermediate Life Range. NASA TN-D-1574. April 1963.
- \*Smith, S. H.: Random-Loading Fatigue Crack Growth Behavior of Some Aluminum and Titanium Alloys. ASTM STP No. 404. PP. 74-100. 1966. Available as A67-23434.
- Smith, S. H. and Liu, A. F.: Fracture Mechanics Application to Materials Evaluation and Selection for Aircraft Structure and Fracture Mechanics. The Boeing Co. Seattle, WA. Report No. D6-17756. 1966.
- \*Smith, S. H., Porter, T. R., and Sump, W. D.: Fatigue-Crack-Propagation and Fracture-Toughness Characteristics of 7079 Aluminum-Alloy Sheets and Plates in Three Aged Conditions. NASA CR-996. Langley Research Center. February 1968.
- Smoot, P. R. and Colgate, J. D.: The Mechanical Properties of Three Titanium Alloys. AMMRC-TR-10-26. September 1970. Available as AD-718040.
- Sneddon, I. N. and Lowengrub, M.: Crack Problems in the Classical Theory of Elasticity. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1970.

- Sneddon, I. N. and Tweed, J.: The Stress Intensity Factor for a Griffith Crack in an Elastic Body in Which Body Forces Are Acting. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 3. PP. 317-330. 1967.
- Sofronov, Y. D.: On the Rate of Spreading of Fatigue Cracks. *AFFTD-MT-64-434*. November 1965. Available as AD-624758.
- \*Sommer, A. W. and Martin, G. R.: Design Allowables for Titanium Alloys. AFML-TR-69-161. North American Rockwell. Los Angeles, CA. NA-69-350. June 1969.
- Sommer, E.: An Optical Method for Determining the Crack-Tip Stress Intensity Factor. *Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech.* Lehigh Univ. 1968.
- Sorkin, G., Pohler, C. H., Stavovy, A. B., and Borriello, F. F.: An Overview of Fatigue and Fracture for Design and Certification of Advanced High Performance Ships. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 2. PP. 307-352. June 1973.
- Spaeder, G. J., Brown, R. M., and Murphy, W. J.: The Effect of Hot Rolling Variables on the Fracture Toughness of 18 Ni Maraging Steel. *ASM Trans. Quart.* Vol. 60. PP. 418-425. September 1967. Available as A67-40057.
- Speidel, M. O., Blackburn, M. J., Beck, T. R., and Feeney, J. A.: Corrosion-Fatigue and Stress-Corrosion Crack Growth in High Strength Aluminum Alloys, Magnesium Alloys, and Titanium Alloys Exposed to Aqueous Solutions. *Proc. Int. Conf. Corrosion Fatigue*. Univ. of Connecticut. Storrs, CT. NACE. June 1971.
- Spitzig, W. A., Pellissier, G. E., and Beachem, C. D.: A Fractographic Analysis of the Relationships Between Fracture Toughness and Surface Topography in Ultrahigh-Strength Steels. *ASTM STP No. 436*. 1968.
- Srawley, J. E.: Fracture 1969. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.*, 2nd. P. L. Pratt, Ed. Chapman and Hall. London, England. 1969.
- Srawley, J. E.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. In *Fracture*. Vol. IV. P. 45. Academic Press. 1969.
- Srawley, J. E.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Tests on Two-Inch-Thick Maraging Steel Plate at Various Strength Levels. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.*, 2nd. Brighton, Sussex, England. 13-18 April 1969. Available as A69-26496.
- Srawley, J. E. and Beachem, C. D.: Fracture of High Strength Sheet Steel Specimens Containing Small Cracks. Evaluation of Metallic Materials in Design for Low Temperature Service. *ASTM STP No. 302*. P. 69. 1961.
- Srawley, J. E. and Beachem, C. D.: The Effect of Small Surface Cracks on Strength. *Proc. Sagamore Ord. Mater. Res. Conf.*, 7th. Syracuse Univ. Research Institute. PP. 1V-169. 1960.
- Srawley, J. E. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Fracture Toughness Testing. *NASA TMX-52030*. June 1964.
- Srawley, J. E. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Fracture Toughness Testing. *NASA TN-D-2599*. January 1965.
- \*Srawley, J. E. and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Fracture Toughness Testing Methods. *Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Applications*. Proc. ASTM Annu. Meet., 67th. 21-26 June 1964. *ASTM STP No. 381*. PP. 133-138. April 1965.
- Srawley, J. E. and Gross, B.: Stress Intensity Factors for Bend and Compact Specimens. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 4. No. 3. PP. 587-590. September 1972.
- \*Srawley, J. E. and Gross, B.: Stress Intensity Factors for Crackline Loaded Edge Crack Specimens. *NASA TN-D-3820*. 1967. See also *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 7. No. 4. PP. 155-162. April 1967.
- Srawley, J. E., Jones, M. H., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: A Note on Determination of Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. *Mater. Res. Stand.* 29 March 1967.
- Srawley, J. E., Jones, M. H., and Brown, Jr., W. F.: Determination of Plane Strain Fracture Toughness. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 7. No. 6. PP. 262-266. June 1967.
- Srawley, J. E., Jones, M. H., and Gross, B.: Experimental Determination of the Dependence of Crack Extension Force on Crack Length for a Single-Edge-Notch Tension Specimen. *NASA TN-D-2396*. August 1964.
- Srawley, J. E., Swedlow, J. L., and Roberts, Jr., E.: On the Sharpness of Cracks Compared With Wells' COD. *NASA TM-X-52904*. September 1970. Available as N70-42100.

- Staley, J. T.: Comparison of Aluminum Alloy 7050, 7049, MA52 and 7175-T736 Die forgings. Technical Report AFML-TR-73-34. May 1973. Available as AD-766328.
- Standard Pressed Steel Co.: Development of Fatigue Data for Several Alloys for Use in Aerospace Design. Progress Report No. 4. January 1968. Available as AD-829683.
- Stanyukovich, A. V.: Brittleness and Plasticity of Heat Resistant Materials. AFFTD-MT-24-464-68. July 1969. Available as AD-696280.
- Steigerwald, E. A.: Literature Survey on the Influence of Alloy Elements on the Fracture Toughness of High Strength Steels. AMMRC-CR-67-13-F. TWR, Inc. ER-7217. February 1968. Available as AD-665432.
- \*Steigerwald, E. A.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness for Handbook Presentation. AFML-TR-67-187. July 1967. Available as AD-821626.
- \*Steigerwald, E. A.: Plane Strain Fracture Toughness of High Strength Materials. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 3. P. 473. April 1969.
- \*Steigerwald, E. A.: Selecting Metals for Fracture Toughness. Paper 69-DE-10. ASME Design Eng. Conf. Show. New York, NY. 5-8 May 1969. Available as A69-28842.
- Steigerwald, E. A.: What You Should Know About Fracture Toughness. Metal Prog. Vol. 92. PP. 96-101. November 1967. Available as A68-11272.
- Steigerwald, E. A. and Hanna, G. L.: Influence of Work-Hardening Exponent on the Fracture Toughness of High Strength Materials. AIME Trans. Vol. 242. PP. 320-328. February 1968. Available as A68-20813.
- Steigerwald, E. A. and Hanna, G. L.: Initiation of Slow Crack Propagation in High-Strength Materials. Proc. ASTM. Vol. 62. P. 885. 1962.
- Stephens, R. I., Dubensky, R. G., Frauen, L. L., and Wrenn, R. L.: Fatigue Behavior of Molybdenum. Themis-U1-21. Iowa Univ. May 1970. Available as AD-709580.
- Steverding, B. and Nieberlein, V.: Fracture of Pressurized Cylindrical Shells. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 6. No. 2. PP. 387-395. September 1974.
- Stock, T. A. C.: Stress Field Intensity Factors for Propagating Brittle Cracks. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 121-130. June 1967.
- \*Stonesifer, F. R. and Smith, H. L.: Fracture Data on Prospective Alloys for Deep Submergence and Space Applications. NRL Memo Report 1933. November 1968. Available as AD-680021.
- Struik, J. H. A.: Applications of Finite Element Analysis to Non-linear Plane Stress Problems. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ. 1972.
- Sullivan, A. M.: New Specimen Design for Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness Tests. Mater. Res. Stand. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 20-24. 1964.
- Sullivan, A. M. and Freed, C. N.: Plane Stress Fracture Resistance of One Steel Sheet and Two Titanium Sheet Alloys. NRL Report 7332. 27 October 1971.
- Sullivan, A. M. and Freed, C. N.: The Influence of Geometric Variables on  $K_C$  Values for Two Thin Sheet Aluminum Alloys. NRL Report 7270. 17 June 1971.
- \*Sullivan, A. M., Freed, C. N., and Stoop, J.: Comparison of R-Curves Determined From Different Specimen Types. Fracture Toughness Evaluation by R-Curve Methods. ASTM STP No. 527. PP. 85-104. April 1973.
- \*Sullivan, A. M. and Stoop, J.: Effect of Sheet Thickness on the Fracture-Resistance Parameter  $K_C$  for Steels. NRL Report 7601. 8 August 1973. Available as AD-766785.
- \*Sullivan, A. M., Stoop, J., and Freed, C. N.: Influence of Sheet Thickness Upon the Fracture Resistance of Structural Aluminum Alloys. Progress in Flaw Growth and Fracture Toughness Testing. ASTM STP No. 536. PP. 323-333. July 1973. Available as A73-42131.
- Sullivan, A. M., Stoop, J., and Freed, C. N.: Plane Stress Fracture Resistance of High-Strength Titanium Alloy Sheet. Titanium Sci. and Technol. Proc. Int. Conf. Titanium, 2nd. Plenum Press. 1973.
- Sullivan, A. M., Stoop, J., and Freed, C. N.: The Influence of Sheet Thickness Upon the Fracture Resistance of Structural Aluminum Alloys. ASTM STP No. 536. 1973.
- Sullivan, C. P. and Donachie, Jr., M. J.: Some Effects of Microstructures of Mechanical Properties of Nickel Base Superalloys. Metals Eng. Quart. PP. 36-45. February 1967.
- Sullivan, C. P., Donachie, Jr., M. J., and Morral, F. R.: Cobalt Base Superalloys - 1970. Cobalt Monograph Series: Centre d'Information du Cobalt. Brussels, Belgium. 1970.

- Sullivan, C. P. and Ellison, E. G.: Some Micro-structural Observations on the Deformation and Fracture Characteristics of a Nickel-Base Alloy in Static Creep. *ASM Trans. Quart.* Vol. 59. PP. 1002-1005. December 1966. Available as A67-17809.
- Sullivan, C. P., Varin, J. D., and Donachie, Jr., M. J.: Relationship of Properties to Microstructure in Cobalt Base Superalloys. *Metals Eng. Quart.* PP. 17-29. May 1969.
- \*Sullivan, T. L.: Texture Strengthening and Fracture Toughness of Titanium Alloy Sheet at Room and Cryogenic Temperatures. NASA TN-D-4444. Lewis Research Center. May 1968.
- \*Sullivan, T. L.: Uniaxial and Biaxial Fracture Toughness of Extra-Low Interstitial 5Al-2.5Sn Titanium Alloy Sheet at 20°K. NASA TN-D-4016. NASA Lewis Research Center. Cleveland, OH. June 1967.
- Swann, P. R.: Stress Corrosion Failure. *Scientific American*. Vol. 214. PP. 72-81. February 1966. Available as A66-19601.
- Swanson, S. R.: An Investigation of the Fatigue of Aluminum Alloy Due to Random Loading. UTIA Report No. 84. February 1963.
- Swanson, S. R.: Random Load Fatigue Testing: A State of the Art Survey. Presented ASTM Annu. Meet., 70th. Boston, MA. 25-30 June 1967. See *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 8. PP. 10-44. 1968.
- Swanson, S. R., Cicci, F., and Hoppe, W.: Fatigue Crack Propagation. *ASTM STP No. 415*. P. 312. 1967.
- Swedlow, J. L.: A Procedure for Solving Problems of Elasto-Plastic Flow. *Comput. Struct.* P. 3. 1973.
- Swedlow, J. L.: A Review of Developments in the Theory of Elasto-Plastic Flow. Carnegie-Mellon. Pittsburgh, PA. NASA CR-2321. November 1973. Available as N73-33886.
- \*Swedlow, J. L.: Elasto-Plastic Cracked Plates in Plane Strain. Carnegie Institute of Technology. Pittsburgh, PA. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 5. No. 1. PP. 33-44. March 1969.
- Swedlow, J. L. and Cruse, T. A.: Formulation of Boundary-Integral Equations for Three-Dimensional Elasto-Plastic Flow. *Int. J Solids Struct.* Vol. 7. PP. 1673-1683. 1971.
- Swedlow, J. L. and Gerberich, W. W.: Plastic Strain and Energy Density in Cracked Plates. Part 2 – Comparison With Elastic Theory. *Exp. Mech.* Vol. 2. PP. 345-351. December 1964.
- Swedlow, J. L., Williams, M. L., and Young, W. H.: Elasto-Plastic Stresses and Strains in a Cracked Plate. *Proc. Int. Conf. Fract.*, 1st. Vol. 1. PP. 259-283. 1966.
- T**
- Tada, H.: Studies of the Crack Opening Stretch Concept in Application to Several Fracture Problems. PhD Dissertation. Lehigh Univ. June 1972.
- \*Tada, H., Paris, P. C., and Irwin, G. R.: The Stress Analysis of Cracks Handbook. Del Research Corp. Bethlehem, PA. 1973.
- Tavernelli, J. F. and Coffin, Jr., L. F.: A Compilation and Interpretation of Cyclic Strain Fatigue Tests on Metals. *Trans. ASM*. Vol. 51. PP. 438-453. 1959.
- Tetelman, A. S.: Recent Developments in Macroscopic and Microscopic Fracture Mechanics. AROD 8016-2-MC. Report No. TR-2. September 1970. Available as AD-714693.
- Tetelman, A. S. and McEvily, Jr., A. J.: Fracture of Structural Materials. John Wiley. New York, NY. 1967.
- Theocaris, P. S.: Stress Intensity Factors in Yielding Materials by the Method of Caustics. *Int. J. Fract.* Vol. 9. No. 2. PP. 185-197. June 1973. Available as A74-12545.
- Thrash, C. V.: Evaluation of High Strength Steels for Heavy Section Applications. Douglas Aircraft Co., Inc. Long Beach, CA. Eng. Tech. Report LB-32437. 29 November 1965.
- Tiffany, C. F. and Lorenz, P. M.: An Investigation of Low-Cycle Fatigue Failures Using Applied Fracture Mechanics. ASD-ML-TDR-64-53. The Boeing Co. Seattle WA. May 1964.
- Tiffany, C. F., Lorenz, P. M., and Hall, L. R.: Investigation of Plane Strain Flaw Growth in Thick-Walled Tanks. NASA CR-54837. The Boeing Co. D2-24078-1. February 1966.
- \*Tiffany, C. F. and Masters, J. N.: Applied Fracture Mechanics. Fracture Toughness Testing and Its Application. *ASTM STP No. 381*. PP. 249-276. April 1965.

- Tiffany, C. F. and Masters, J. N.: Investigation of the Flaw Growth Characteristics of 6Al-4V Titanium Used in Apollo Spacecraft Pressure Vessels. NASA CR-65586. 1967.
- Tiffany, C. F., Masters, J. N., and Pall, F. A.: Some Fracture Considerations in the Design and Analysis of Spacecraft Pressure Vessels. Presented Nat. Metal Cong. Chicago, IL. October. 1966.
- Timoshenko, S. and Goodier, J. N.: Theory of Elasticity. 2nd Edition. McGraw-Hill. New York, NY. 1951.
- Tipper, L. F.: Testing for Brittleness in Structural Steels. Report P3. Admiralty Advisory Committee on Structural Steel. Her Majesty's Stationary Office. 1962.
- Tittman, B. R.: Technique for Precision Measurements of Elastic Surface Wave Properties on Arbitrary Materials. Rev. Sci. Instrum. Vol. 42. P. 1136. 1971.
- Tompkins, B.: Fatigue Crack Propagation — An Analysis. Phil. Mag. Vol. 18. P. 1041. 1968.
- Tong, P. and Lasry, S.: A Super-Element for Crack Analysis. Int. J. Fract. Vol. 9. PP. 234-236. 1973. Available as A74-12548.
- Toor, P. M.: A Review of Some Damage Tolerance Design Approaches for Aircraft Structures. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 5. No. 4. PP. 837-880. December 1973.
- Tracey, D. M.: Finite Elements for Determination of Crack Tip Elastic Stress Intensity Factors. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 255-266. October 1971.
- Tracey, D. M.: Strain-Hardening and Interaction Effects on the Growth of Voids in Ductile Fracture. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 3. PP. 301-316. October 1971.
- \*Truax, D. J. and McMahon, Jr., C. J.: Plastic Properties and Fracture of Titanium-Aluminum Alloys. Pennsylvania Univ. August 1970. Available as AD-712476.
- Truell, R. and Chick, B.: The Use of Ultrasonic Methods to Determine Fatigue Effects in Metals. WADC TR-59-389. Brown Univ. June 1959. Available as AD-226098.
- TRW Equipment Lab: Influence of Work Hardening Coefficient on Crack Propagation in High Strength Steels. AFML-TR-65-31. May 1965. Available as AD-466448.
- TRW, Inc.: Influence of Grain Morphology on the Ductile-to-Brittle Transition in Tungsten. AFML-TR-65-23. TRW, Inc. C-AF33-615-1187. July 1965. Available as AD-459063.
- Tsai, S. W.: Experimental Determination of the Elastic Behavior of Orthotropic Plates. J. Eng. Ind. PP. 315-317. August 1965.
- Tsai, Y. M.: Stress Distribution, Crack Shape and Energy for a Penny-Shaped Crack in a Plate of Finite Thickness. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 1. PP. 155-170. March 1972.
- Tuffnell, G. W., Pasquine, D. L., and Olson, J. H.: An Investigation of the Fatigue Behavior of 18 Percent Nickel Maraging Steel. Trans. ASM Quart. Vol. 59. PP. 769-783. December 1966. Available as A67-17800.
- Turner, N. G. and Roberts, W. T.: Dynamic Strain Ageing in Titanium. J. Less Common Metals. Vol. 16. PP. 37-44. September 1968. Available as A68-40589.
- Turner, N. G. and Roberts, W. T.: Fatigue Behavior of Titanium. Trans. AIME. Vol. 242. PP. 1223-1230. July 1968. Available as A68-37103.

## U

- Underwood, J. H.: Crack Tip Deformation Measurements Accompanying Fracture in Fibrous and Laminar Composites. WVT-7201. Watervliet Arsenal. June 1972. Available as AD-747760 and N73-12623.
- Underwood, J. H. and Kendall, D. P.: Measurement of Microscopic Plastic-Strain Distributions in the Region of Crack Tip. Exp. Mech. Vol. 9. P. 296. 1969.
- Underwood, J. H., Lasselle, R. R., Scanlon, R. D., and Hussain, M. A.: A Compliance K Calibration for a Pressurized Thick-Wall Cylinder with a Radial Crack. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 4. No. 2. PP. 231-244. June 1972.
- Underwood, J. H., Scanlon, R. D., and Kendall, D. P.: K Calibration for "C" Shaped Fracture Toughness Specimens of Various Geometries. Watervliet Arsenal Report No. R-WV-T-6-15-73. April 1973.

## V

- \*Vermilyea, D. A.: A Theory for the Propagation of Stress Corrosion Cracks in Metals. *J. Electrochemical Soc.* Vol. 119, No. 4. PP. 405-407. General Electric Co. April 1972. Available as A72-25852.
- Vishnevsky, C. and Steigerwald, E. A.: Fracture Toughness Testing at Cryogenic Temperatures. *ASTM STP No. 496.* PP. 3-26. 1971.
- Von Euw, E. F. J.: Effect of Overload Cycle on Subsequent Fatigue Crack Propagation in 2024-T3 Aluminum Alloy. PhD Thesis. Lehigh Univ. Bethlehem, PA. 1971.
- Von Euw, E. F. J., Hertzberg, R. W., and Roberts, R.: Delay Effects in Fatigue Crack Propagation. Presented Nat. Symp. Fract. Mech., 5th. Univ. of Illinois. 1971. See also *ASTM STP 513.* 1972.

## W

- Walles, K. F. A. and Tilly, G. P.: Creep and Fatigue Behavior of Materials. *The Engineer.* Vol. 224. PP. 551-554. 27 October 1967. Available as A68-10110.
- Watson, P. and Topper, T. H.: An Evaluation of the Fatigue Performance of Automotive Steels. *SAE Mid-Year Meet.* Montreal, Canada. Paper No. 710597. 7-11 June 1971.
- Watwood, V. L.: The Finite Element Method for Prediction of Crack Behavior. *Nucl. Eng. Des.* Vol. 11. PP. 323-332. 1969.
- Weatherford, W. D., Valtierra, M. L., and Ku, P. M.: Mechanisms of Wear in Misaligned Splines. *Trans. ASME.* Vol. 90F. 1968.
- \*Wei, R. P.: Application of Fracture Mechanics to Stress Corrosion Cracking Studies. Proc. Conf. Fundamental Aspects of Stress Corrosion Cracking. Ohio State Univ. Columbus, OH. 11-15 September 1967. PP. 104-111. 1969.
- \*Wei, R. P.: Fracture Toughness Testing in Alloy Development. *ASTM STP No. 381.* PP. 279-299. April 1965.
- Wei, R. P. and Lauta, F. J.: Measuring Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness With Carbonitrided Single-Edge-Notch Specimens. *Mater. Res. Stand.* Vol. 5. P. 305. 1965.
- Wei, R. P., Taldia, P. M., and Li, C. Y.: Fatigue-Crack Propagation in Some Ultrahigh-Strength Steels. *Proc. ASTM Annu. Meet.*, 69th. Atlantic City, NJ. 26 June - 1 July 1966. Available as A67-41952. See also *ASTM No. 415.* PP. 460-485. 1967. Available as A67-41953.
- Weibull, W.: Fatigue Testing and Analysis of Results. *Pergamon Press.* 1961.
- Weibull, W.: Theory of Fatigue Crack Propagation in Sheet Specimens. *Acta Met.* Vol. 11. No. 7. PP. 745-752. 1963.
- Weiss, V.: Application of Weibull's Statistical Approach to Sheet Specimens. *ASTM Paper 62-WA-270.* 1962.
- Weiss, V.: Fracture Mechanics for Design and Failure Analysis. *Syracuse Univ.* Syracuse, NY. Steel Founders Soc. Annu. Conf., 25th. Cleveland, OH. 9-11 November 1970.
- Weiss, V., Grewal, K. S., and Sessler, J. G.: The Effect of Testing System Stiffness on Fracture. *AFML-TDR-64-150.* April 1964.
- Weiss, V. and Sessler, J. G., Eds.: *Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook.* Vol. I - Ferrous Alloys. *ASD-TDR-63-741-VOL-1-SUPPL-3.* March 1966.
- Weiss, V., Sengupta, M., and Lal, D.: Capacity of Peak Performance Structures. *Syracuse Univ.* Report No. MS-VW-1915-F-172. 1972.
- \*Weiss, V., Sengupta, M., and Sanford, W.: The Significance of Material Ductility to the Reliability and Load Carrying Capacity of Peak Performance Structures. *Syracuse Univ.* Report No. MS-VW-1705-F-173. January 1973. Available as AD-761217.
- Weiss, V. and Sessler, J. G.: *Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook.* Vol. II - Non-Ferrous Alloys. *ASD-TDR-63-741.* Vol. 2. March 1963.
- \*Weiss, V. and Yukawa, S.: Critical Appraisal of Fracture Mechanics. *ASTM STP No. 381.* Syracuse Univ. April 1965.
- Weissman, S., Ellis, T., and Nanni, L. F.: Ductile-Brittle Transition in Refractory Metals. *ML-TDR-64-220 Part II.* September 1965. Available as AD-476108.
- \*Weitzmann, R. H. and Finnie, I.: Measuring Fracture Toughness - A Simplified Approach Using Controlled Crack Propagation. *J. Mater.* Vol. 7. No. 3. PP. 294-298. September 1972.

- Wellner, K. V. and Tuba, L. S.: Method of Successive Approximation Applied to Elastic-Plastic Deformation Theory. *J. Strain Anal.* Vol. 4, No. 1. PP. 40-44. January 1969.
- Wells, A. A.: Brit. Weld. J. Vol. 10. PP. 567-570. November 1963.
- Wells, A. A.: Fracture Control: Past, Present and Future. *Exp. Mech.* PP. 401-410. October 1973. Available as A73-43383.
- Wells, A. A.: Notched Bar Tests, Fracture Mechanics and the Brittle Strengths of Welded Structures. *Brit. Weld. J.* Vol. 2. January 1965.
- Wells, A. A.: Unstable Crack Propagation in Metals: Cleavage and Fast Fracture. *Proc. Crack Propagation Symp.* Cranfield, England. PP. 210-230. 1961.
- Wessel, E. T.: State of the Art of the WOL Specimen for  $K_{IC}$  Fracture Toughness Testing. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 1, No. 1. PP. 77-103. June 1968. Available as A68-38061.
- Wessel, E. T., Clark, Jr., W. G., and Pyle, W. H.: Fracture Mechanics Technology Applied to Heavy Section Steel Structures. *Int. Conf. Fract.*, 2nd. Reprint No. 72. 1969.
- Wessel, E. T. and Pyle, W. H.: Investigation of the Applicability of the Biaxial Brittle Fracture Test for Determining Fracture Toughness. Westinghouse Research Lab. WERL 8844-11. August 1965.
- Wetzel, R. M.: A Method of Fatigue Damage Analysis. PhD Thesis. Waterloo Univ. Ontario, Canada. 1971.
- White, D. L. and Watson, H. T.: Determination of Design Data for Heat Treated Titanium Alloy Sheet. Vol. 2B. Test Techniques and Results for Creep and Fatigue. ASD-TDR-62-335. May 1962.
- Whiteson, B. V., Phillips, A., Kerlins, V., and Rawe, R. A.: Special Fractographic Technique for Failure Analysis. *Electron Fractography*. ASTM STP No. 436. P. 151. July 1968.
- Whittaker, V. N.: A Review of Non-Destructive Measurement of Flaw Size. *Fracture Mechanics Series 4. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 92-100. April 1972.
- Whittaker, V. N.: Defects in Engineering Materials and the Need To Assess Their Significance. *Fracture Mechanics Series 1. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 318-322. October 1971.
- Whittaker, V. N.: How To Use Fracture Mechanics to Assist in Drawing Up Realistic Acceptance Standards. *Fracture Mechanics Series 5. Non-Destruct. Test.* Guilford, England. PP. 160-165. June 1972.
- Wilhem, D. P.: Fracture Mechanics Guidelines for Aircraft Structural Applications. AFFDL-TR-69-111. Northrop Corp. December 1969.
- \*Wilhem, D. P.: Fracture Mechanics Guidelines for Aircraft Structural Applications. AFFDL-TR-69-111. Northrop Corp. NOR 69-142. February 1970. Available as AD-702528.
- Wilhem, D. P.: Investigation of Cyclic Crack Growth Transitional Behavior. *ASTM Preprint No. 38*. June 1966.
- Williams, J. C.: The Influence of Microstructure on the Fracture Topography of Titanium Alloys. D6-23622. The Boeing Co. June 1968. Available as AD-685379.
- Williams, J. G. and Ewing, P. D.: Fracture Under Complex Stress – The Angle Crack Problem. *Int. J. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 8. PP. 441-446. 1972.
- Williams, J. G. and Isherwood, D. P.: The Calculation of the Strain/Energy Release Rates of Cracked Plates by an Approximate Method. *J. Strain Anal.* Vol. 3. PP. 17-22. 1968.
- Williams, M. L.: On the Stress Distribution at the Base of a Stationary Crack. *J. Appl. Mech.* Vol. 24. No. 1. 1957.
- Williams, M. L.: Stress Singularities, Adhesion and Fracture. *Proc. U.S. Nat. Cong. Appl. Mech.*, 5th. PP. 451-464. 1966.
- Wilshaw, T. R.: The Deformation and Fracture of Mild Steel Charpy Specimens. SU-DMS-66-6. Stanford Univ. January 1966. Available as AD-478590.
- Wilson, W. K.: Analytical Determination of Stress Intensity Factors for the Manjoine Brittle Fracture Test Specimen. Report No. WERL-0029-3. Westinghouse Research Labs. August 1965.
- Wilson, W. K.: Geometry and Loading Effects on Elastic Stresses at Crack Tips. Westinghouse Research Labs. Report 67-1D7-BTPV-R1. 31 July 1967.
- Wilson, W. K.: Stress Intensity Factors for Deep Cracks in Bending and Compact Tension Specimens. *Eng. Fract. Mech.* Vol. 2, No. 2. PP. 169-171. November 1970.

- Wilson, W. K. and Thompson, D. G.: On the Finite Element Method for Calculating Stress Intensity Factors for Cracked Plates in Bending. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 3. No. 2. PP. 97-102. August 1971.
- Witmer, E. A., Mack, E. W., Pian, T. H., and Berg, B. A.: An Improved Discrete-Element Analysis and Program for the Linear-Elastic Static Analysis of Meridionally-Curved, Variable-Thickness, Branched Thin Shells of Revolution Subjected to General External Mechanical and Thermal Loads. Part I. Analysis and Evaluation. MIT. Aeroelastic and Structures Research Lab. Report No. ASRL-TR-146-4-PT-1. March 1968.
- Witt, F. J.: Fracture Behavior of Reactor Pressure Vessel Steel in the Frangible, Transitional, and Tough Regimes. Nucl. Eng. Des. Vol. 20. 1972.
- Witt, F. J.: Heavy-Section Steel Technology Program Semiannual Progress Report for Period Ending February 28, 1971. Oak Ridge National Lab. ORNL-4681. December 1971.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Effect of Ductile and Viscous Dissipation on Fracture of Solids; South Dakota State Univ. S.D.S.U. 71-04. ONR Contract N00014-70-C-0077. August 1971.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Effect of Strain Rate on Subcritical Growth of Cracks. Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. PP. 217-220. 1971.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Effects of Time and Plasticity on Fracture. Brit. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 2. Series 2. P. 1245. 1969.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Nature of Fracture in Relation to the Total Potential Energy. Brit. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 1. Series 2. P. 217. 1968.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Similarity Between Creep Rupture in Viscoelastic Solids and Fatigue in Metals. Office of Naval Research. N00014-70-C-0077. 1970.
- Wnuk, M. P.: Subcritical Growth of Fracture (Inelastic Fatigue). Int. J. Fract. Mech. Vol. 7. No. 4. PP. 383-407. December 1971.
- Wood, D. S.: The Effect of Creep on the High-Strain Fatigue Behavior of a Pressure Vessel Steel. Weld. J. Res. Suppl. Vol. 45. P. 92S. 1966.
- Wood, H. A.: Fracture Control Procedures for Aircraft Structural Integrity. AFFDL-TR-71-89. July 1971.
- Wood, H. A.: The Role of Fracture Mechanics in the Air Force Airplane Structural Integrity Program. AFFDL-TM-5-FDTR. June 1970.
- Wood, R. A.: Beta Titanium Alloys. MCIC-72-11. September 1972. Available as AD-753439.
- Wood, W. A.: Elastic Fatigue in Titanium Studied by Scanning Electron Microscopy. TR-2. George Washington Univ. April 1970.
- Wood, W. A.: Experimental Approach to Basic Study of Fatigue. TR-24. Columbia Univ. August 1965. Available as AD-478481.
- Wood, W. A. and MacDonald, D. E.: Metal Fatigue at Ultrasonic Frequency. Proc. Int. Symp. High-Power Ultrasonics. Graz, Austria. 17-19 September 1970. PP. 50-52. 1972. Available as A72-31838.
- Wright, R. N.: Studies of Some Brittle Fracture Concepts. SSC-170. Illinois Univ. September 1965. Available as AD-476684L.
- Wu, E. M.: Application of Fracture Mechanics to Anisotropic Plates. J. Appl. Mech. Vol. 34. Trans. ASME. Vol. 89. Ser. E. PP. 967-974. 1967.
- Y
- Yoder, G. R.: Fractographic Lines in Maraging Steel - A Link to Fracture Toughness. Met. Trans. Vol. 3. PP. 1851-1859. 1972. Available as A72-36584.
- Yokobori, T., Sato, K., and Yamaguchi, Y.: X-Ray Microbeam Studies on Plastic Zone at the Tip of the Fatigue Crack. In Strength and Fracture of Materials. Tohoku Univ. Sendai, Japan. Vol. 6. PP. 49-67. 1970.
- Yokobori, T., Tachikawa, K., and Kamei, A.: On the Macroscopic and Microscopic Plastic Zone Ahead of Propagating Fatigue Crack and Their Relation to the Propagation. In Strength and Fracture of Materials. Tohoku Univ. Sendai, Japan. Vol. 6. PP. 1-17. 1970.
- \*Young, S. G. and Leonard, L.: Effect of Ultrasonic Vibration Hardening of Steels and Superalloys. NASA TN-D-5131. March 1969.
- Yuen, A., Hopkins, S. W., Leverant, G. R., and Rau, C. A.: Correlations Between Fracture Surface Appearance and Fracture Mechanics Parameters for Stage II Fatigue Crack Propagation in Ti-6Al-4V. Met. Trans. Vol. 5. No. 8. PP. 1833-1842. August 1974.

**Z**

- Zackay, V. F., Gerberich, W. W., and Busch, R.: The Strength and Toughness of Dynamically Strain Aged Alloy Steels. Univ. of California, Berkeley, CA. Research Report UCRL-16363. October 1965.
- Zamrik, S. Y., Ed.: Design for Elevated Temperature Environment. Proc. ASME. Nat. Cong. Pressure Vessels and Piping, 1st. San Francisco, CA. 10-12 May 1971. Available as A72-23196.
- Zamrik, S. Y.: The Octahedral Shear Strain Theory and Its Relation to Biaxial Cumulative Fatigue Damage. Proc. Interamer. Conf. Mater. Technol., 3rd. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. PP. 201-208. 14-17 August 1972.
- Zienkiewicz, O. C.: The Finite Element Method in Engineering Science. McGraw-Hill. London, England. 1972.
- Zienkiewicz, O. C.: The Finite Element Method in Structural and Continuum Mechanics. McGraw-Hill. 1967.
- Zinkham, R. E.: Anisotropy and Thickness Effects in Fracture of 7075-T6 and T-651 Aluminum Alloys. Eng. Fract. Mech. Vol. 1. No. 2. August 1968.

## **ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS**

Preceding page blank

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS

Abelkis, P.R.	5	Beaumont, P.W.R.	7
Achenbach, J.D.	5	Beck, E.J.	8
Achter, M.R.	5	Beck, F.H.	8
Adams, N.J.I.	5, 37	Beck, T.R.	8, 46
Air Force Materials Laboratory	5	Beebe, W.M.	8
Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory	5	Beery, W.E.	11
Alavi, M.J.	45	Beeuwkes, Jr., R.	8, 29
Allen, F.C.	5	Begley, J.A.	8, 32
Amateau, M.F.	5	Begley, R.T.	8
American Society for Testing Materials	5	Bell, J.F.	8
Ancil, A.A.	5, 31	Bell, W.J.	8
Anderson, D.M.	6	Benham, P.P.	8
Anderson, H.	6	Benjamin, W.D.	8
Anderson, W.E.	6, 16, 39, 40	Benson, D.K.	21
Antolovich, S.D.	6	Bentley, C.W.	5
Armen, Jr., H.	6, 37	Berg, B.A.	52
Armiento, D.F.	11, 37	Bernard, G.	8
Arora, M.L.	6	Bernstein, H.	29
Avery, D.H.	6	Berry, W.E.	8
Avery, J.G.	6	Bhatt, S.J.	8
Babel, H.W.	6	Bilby, B.A.	8
Backofen, W.A.	6, 20	Birkle, A.J.	8
Bahandarkar, D.	6	Bishop, P.T.	38
Bailey, J.A.	6	Blackburn, M.J.	46
Baker, B.R.	6	Blackburn, W.S.	8
Banerjee, B.R.	6	Blacklock, J.R.	42
Banerjee, S.	38	Blair, R.E.	35
Baratta, F.I.	35	Bluhm, J.I.	8
Barker, R.M.	40	Bobovski, W.P.	5
Barlow, J.W.	15	Bockrath, G.E.	8, 9
Barnby, J.T.	6	Boettner, R.C.	9, 35
Barone, F.J.	11	Bonesteel, R.M.	9
Barone, M.R.	6	Boone, D.H.	18
Barsion, F.N.	31	Borgese, S.F.	35
Barsom, J.M.	7	Bornemann, A.	9
Bartholome, G.	7	Borriello, F.F.	46
Barton, C.J.	7	Bowie, O.L.	9
Barton, J.R.	31	Bowles, C.Q.	9
Baskes, M.I.	7	Boyd, G.M.	9
Bateman, D.A.	7	Boyd, W.K.	25
Bates, R.C.	7	Boyle, E.F.	9
Battelle Memorial Institute	7	Boyle, R.W.	9, 30
Beachem, C.D.	7, 10, 19, 46	Bradley, W.B.	9, 29
Beardmore, P.	24	Bradshaw, F.J.	7, 9, 42
		Brammer, I.S.	9
		Braski, D.N.	9

Breyan, W.	9	Clark, J.W.	27
Bridenbaugh, P.	20	Clark, Jr., W.G.	12, 51
Brisbane, A.W.	41	Clarke, P.C.	12
Broberg, K.B.	9	Clausing, D.P.	12
Broek, D.	9, 10	Coate, F.M.	36
Brophy, J.H.	20, 23	Cocks, F.H.	10
Brotzen, F.R.	24	Coffin, Jr., L.F.	12, 48
Brown, B.F.	7, 10, 19	Colangelo, W.J.	12
Brown, D.A.	20	Coles, A.	13, 26
Brown, R.M.	46	Colgate, J.D.	45
Brown, Jr., W.F.	8, 10, 21, 26, 41, 44, 46	Columbia University	13
Brownhill, D.J.	10	Cook, J.L.	13, 32
Brummer, S.B.	10	Cooley, L.A.	13
Bubsey, R.T.	10, 18	Coon, M.D.	23
Bucci, R.J.	10	Corbly, D.M.	13
Buch, J.D.	16	Corn, D.L.	13
Bucher, J.H.	10	Cornell University	13
Buck, O.	10, 11, 24	Corten, H.T.	13, 43
Bueckner, H.F.	11	Cotterell, B.	13
Buehl, R.C.	40	Cotterell, S.D.	13
Bui, H.D.	11	Cottrell, A.H.	8, 13
Burns, D.J.	37	Cox, D.	13
Busch, R.	53	Cox, P.H.S.	7
Byskov, E.	11	Craig, Jr., H.L.	13
Calfo, F.D.	11	Creager, M.	13
Cammett, J.T.	26	Crews, Jr., J.H.	13
Campbell, J.E.	11	Crichlow, W.J.	13
Caputo, A.A.	11	Crimmins, P.P.	23
Carden, A.E.	11	Crooker, T.W.	13, 14, 41
Carlson, R.L.	11	Crosley, P.B.	14, 36, 42
Carlsson, A.J.	11	Cruse, T.A.	30, 48
Carman, C.M.	11, 41	Curtis, R.E.	14
Carr, F.L.	11	Dahlberg, E.P.	14
Carter, C.S.	11, 12	Dai, P.K.	42
Catanach, Jr., W.M.	12	Dally, J.W.	14, 40
Cernoch, L.	30	Damiano, V.V.	14
Cervay, R.R.	22	Danford, V.	24
Chan, S.K.	12	Daniel, I.M.	40, 43
Chanani, G.R.	6	Das, B.R.	14
Chell, G.C.	12	Davidson, D.L.	18
Chen, E.P.	44	Davidson, J.R.	14
Chen, W.T.	12	Davidson, T.E.	14, 28
Cherry, J.A.	12	Davies, G.J.	28
Chick, B.	49	Davies, K.B.	26
Chilton, J.M.	7	Davies, P.W.	14
Chiu, S.T.	29	Davies, R.E.	10
Christensen, R.H.	8, 12	Davis, P.C.	14
Chu, S.C.	12	Davis, R.A.	14
Cippi, F.	48	Davis, R.J.	14
Clark, A.B.J.	12	Davis, S.O.	14, 15
		Dawe, D.W.	9

Dawson, R.A.T.	13	Ensign, C.R.	34
Deel, O.L.	15	Erbacher, H.	16
Delacy, T.J.	6	Erbin, E.F.	23
DeMorton, M.F.	15	Erdogan, F.	12, 16, 17, 39
Dennison, J.P.	14	Erhardt, K.	17
Denton, K.	19	Erickson, W.H.	17
Denver Research Institute	15	Ernst, R.H.	17
DeSisto, T.S.	15, 24	Erturk, T.	31
Detert, K.	15	Eshelby, J.D.	17
Deverell, L.I.	15	Evans, J.W.	17
Devine, T.M.	18	Ewing, P.D.	51
Diamond, P.	15	Fager, D.N.	17
Dibenedetto, A.T.	15	Fahr, D.	6
DiCesare, E.	5	Fearnehough, G.D.	34
Dieter, G.E.	15	Feddersen, C.E.	11, 17, 26
Dixon, J.R.	15	Feeney, J.A.	17, 46
Dodd, R.A.	15	Felber, C.K.	23
Donachie, Jr., M.J.	15, 47, 48	Felgar, R.P.	34
Donaldson, B.K.	15	Ferguson, M.S.	12
Donaldson, D.R.	16	Ferguson, W.G.	17
Donat, R.C.	16	Fias, Inc.	17
Donohue, P.	16	Field, F.A.	17
Dorn, J.E.	33	Figge, I.E.	17, 31
Dotson, C.L.	16	Finger, R.W.	22, 35
Downey, F.K.	45	Finnie, I.	50
Driscoll, D.E.	16	Fisher, D.M.	10, 18
Driscoll, G.W.	35	Fisher, J.W.	18
Drucker, D.C.	16, 42	Fitch, Jr., G.E.	21
Dubensky, R.G.	16, 47	Fletcher, A.R.	18
Duckworth, W.H.	34	Flewitt, P.E.J.	18
Duffy, A.R.	28	Floreen, S.	18, 23
Dugdale, D.S.	16	Fogwell, W.J.	31
Duggan, T.V.	16	Ford, J.A.	31
Dull, D.L.	5, 16	Forman, R.G.	18
Dunegan, H.L.	16	Forney, J.W.	11, 18
Dunn, W.P.	16	Fornwalt, D.E.	18
Eberhardt, A.D.	35	Forrest, P.G.	18
Ebner, M.L.	6	Forsyth, P.J.E.	18, 39
Eccles, D.	16	Fourie, J.T.	19
Edmunds, H.G.	16	France, E.J.	14
Edwards, P.R.	29	Francis, P.H.	18, 31
Eftis, J.	16, 33	Frandsen, J.D.	10
Egan, G.R.	16	Frank, K.H.	18
Eiber, R.J.	28	Frankiewicz, K.	18
Eisenmann, J.R.	16	Franklin Institute	18
Elber, W.	16	Frauen, L.L.	47
Ellis, T.	50	Freche, J.C.	29, 34
Ellison, E.G.	48	Frecska, S.A.	43
Embley, G.T.	16, 44	Freed, C.N.	13, 18, 19, 27, 41, 47
Emery, A.F.	16, 45	Fresse, C.E.	9
Engle, R.M.	18	Freudenthal, A.M.	19
Engstrom, W.L.	29		

Froerer, D.D.	20	Haese, W.P.	35
Frost, N.E.	19	Hagedorn, K.E.	30
Fu, W.S.	28	Hagen, F.C.	22
Fujii, C.T.	19	Hahn, G.T.	22, 42
Fujite, F.	19	Hahn, H.G.	37
Fukakura, J.	19	Hail, G.S.	43
Galda, K.H.	19	Haines, D.J.	22
Gallagher, J.P.	19	Hall, A.M.	22
Galt, B.C.	19	Hall, J.A.	42
Gane, N.	34	Hall, L.R.	22, 29, 48
Garde, A.M.	19	Halsey, N.	36
Garg, S.K.	19	Hanna, G.L.	22, 47
Gauchel, J.V.	15	Hardrath, H.F.	22, 31, 37
Gavigan, W.J.	33	Haridas, J.D.	38
Gayle, J.B.	19	Harmon, M.B.	12
Gehring, R.W.	19	Harmsworth, C.L.	22
Gell, M.	19, 20	Harris, D.O.	22
Gensamer, M.	42	Harrison, J.C.	11
Gerard, G.	20	Harrod, D.L.	8
Gerberich, W.W.	20, 23, 41, 48, 53	Hartbower, C.E.	20, 23, 38
Ghosh, A.K.	20	Hartranft, R.J.	23
Gibson, R.C.	20, 23	Hashin, Z.	23
Ginsberg, F.	20	Hatch, A.J.	23
Glassco, J.B.	8, 9	Hauser, J.J.	6
Glaze, L.L.	20	Hawthorne, J.R.	33
Gold, R.E.	8	Hayden, H.W.	18, 20, 23
Gomes, M.P.	39	Hayhurst, D.R.	23
Goode, R.J.	7, 19, 20, 26, 27, 39, 41	Haythorntwaite, R.M.	23
Goodell, P.D.	23	Heald, P.T.	18
Goodier, J.N.	49	Heath, W.G.	16
Goransson, U.G.	20	Heer, E.	23
Gordon, G.M.	20	Hemmings, P.L.	20
Gordon, J.E.	13	Henderson, J.	26
Gowda, C.V.B.	20, 32	Herfert, R.E.	32
Grant, N.J.	17, 20	Hert, M.K.	18
Graziano, W.D.	21	Hertzberg, R.W.	23, 31, 36, 38, 50
Green, D.R.	35	Heyer, R.H.	23, 24
Green, J.A.S.	21, 40, 43	Hickey, Jr., C.F.	15, 24
Greenberg, H.D.	21	Hill, D.C.	39
Greszczuk, L.B.	21, 32	Hill, G.J.	13
Grewal, K.S.	50	Hill, P.W.	38
Griffith, G.E.	21	Hill, R.	24
Gross, B.	21, 46	Hilton, P.D.	24
Grosskreutz, J.C.	21	Hilzinger, J.E.	11
Grozier, J.D.	10	Hirschberg, M.H.	24, 34, 45
Gruff, J.J.	21	Ho, C.L.	10, 11, 24
Guersey, J.B.	40	Hoagland, R.G.	22, 24
Gunderson, A.W.	21	Hoenig, G.	36
Guthrie, D.E.	37	Hoeppner, D.W.	24, 31, 40
Hass, S.L.	6	Holt, D.L.	24
		Holt, M.	27, 28

Hopkins, S.W.	52	Joyce, J.A.	24, 26
Hoppe, W.	48	Judy, Jr., R.W.	7, 13, 19, 20, 26, 27, 39, 41
Horsby, J.J.	24	Kachanov, L.M.	27
Howe, D.G.	20, 41	Kaechele, L.E.	27
Hsu, T.M.	24	Kahl, M.R.	27
Huang, S.L.	44	Kalish, D.	27, 41
Hubbard, R.P.	24	Kamdar, M.H.	27
Hubbell, W.C.	24	Kamei, A.	52
Huber, R.W.	24, 39, 41	Kaminski, B.E.	16
Hudson, C.M.	24	Kamon, H.W.	31
Huff, H.W.	24	Kanninen, M.F.	22
Hulbert, L.E.	17, 22, 36	Kassir, M.K.	27
Hull, D.	24	Katlin, J.M.	11
Hull, F.C.	24	Kattus, J.R.	27
Hunsicker, H.Y.	28	Kaufman, J.G.	27, 28, 36, 43
Hunt, R.T.	24	Kay, M.M.B.	12
Hunter, D.B.	25	Ke, J.S.	28, 33
Hussain, M.A.	25	Kear, B.H.	40
Hutcheson, J.G.	21	Kearney, V.E.	18
Hutchinson, J.W.	24, 25	Keer, L.M.	28
Hyatt, M.V.	36, 41	Keller, Jr., D.V.	28
Hyler, W.S.	17	Kelly, A.	28, 34
Ilig, N.	35	Kendall, D.P.	28, 49
Imhof, Jr., E.J.	7	Kendall, E.G.	5, 28
Irwin, G.R.	12, 25, 30, 35, 48	Kennedy, A.J.	28
Isherwood, D.P.	51	Kenny, S.P.	28
Isida, M.	25	Kerlins, V.	51
Ito, Y.M.	33	Key, P.L.	28
Ivey, J.	25	Khan, B.	26
Jackson, J.D.	25	Khor, P.S.	24
Jacobs, F.A.	43	Kibler, J.J.	42
Jacobson, L.A.	25	Kiefner, J.F.	28
Jagannadham, K.	25	Kies, J.A.	7, 29
James, L.A.	26	Kimball, K.E.	29
Jaske, C.E.	26	King, J.P.	34
Jenkins, D.R.	23, 26	King, T.T.	29
Jennings, A.	9	Kirkby, W.T.	29
Jensen, J.E.	26	Klima, S.J.	29
Jerram, K.	26	Kling, R.E.	29
Jhansale, H.R.	26	Knauss, W.G.	29
Jin, S.	26	Knott, J.F.	42
Johnson, A.E.	26	Kobayashi, A.S.	9, 16, 18, 29, 36, 43, 45
Johnson, H.H.	26	Kochendoerfer, A.	30
Johnson, K.R.	44	Koenig, H.A.	30
Johnson, M.A.	42	Kogaev, V.P.	30
Johnson, R.E.	26	Koibuchi, K.	30
Jones, D.L.	26	Kolsky, H.	30
Jones, D.P.	26	Konish, H.J.	30
Jones, M.H.	10, 26, 46	Koondel, R.E.	30
Jones, R.E.	26	Kortovich, C.S.	30
Jordan, S.	26		

Koskinen, M.F.	30	Leverant, G.R.	19, 20, 52
Kostrov, B.V.	30	Levine, H.S.	6
Koterazawa, R.	30	Levy, A.	6
Krafft, J.M.	9, 16, 19, 25, 30	Levy, N.	32, 42
Kramer, I.R.	30, 31	Lewis, R.E.	33
Kraska, I.R.	31	Li, C.Y.	50
Kreider, K.G.	31	Liebowitz, H.	23, 26, 33, 44
Kriegs, O.H.	15	Lifka, B.W.	28
Krupp, W.E.	31	Lin, T.H.	33
Ku, P.M.	50	Lindsey, G.H.	15
Kubiak, E.J.	31	Lipp, H.J.	15
Kuhn, H.A.	31	Liu, A.F.	33, 45
Kuhn, P.	31	Liu, G.C.	33
Kula, E.B.	5, 31	Liu, H.W.	28, 32, 33
Kulin, S.A.	27	Lloyd, K.B.	41
Kusenberger, F.N.	31	Logan, H.	33
Lai, M.O.	24	Loginow, A.W.	33
Laird, C.	9, 31	Logsdon, W.A.	8
Lal, D.	50	Lomacký, O.	38
Lall, T.R.	20	London, G.	14
Lamar, F.W.	31	Lorenz, P.M.	48
Lamkey, F.D.	31	Loss, F.J.	32, 33, 39
Lance, R.H.	31	Louie, N.A.	34
Landers, C.B.	31	Low, J.R.	34
Landes, J.D.	8, 10, 32	Lowengrub, M.	34, 45
Landgraf, R.W.	32	Lowes, J.M.	34
Lange, E.A.	13, 14, 26, 32, 37, 39, 41	Lubahn, J.D.	34
Langstone, P.F.	32	Lund, C.H.	34
Lankford, Jr., J.	31	Lynch, J.F.	34
Lardner, R.W.	32	MacDonald, B.	44
Larson, F.R.	11	MacDonald, D.E.	35, 52
Lashof, T.W.	32	Mack, E.W.	52
Lasselle, R.R.	49	Macmillan, N.H.	34
Lassiter, L.W.	24	Maddux, G.	26
Latanision, R.M.	32	Mager, T.R.	34
Lau, S.S.	33	Maiden, D.E.	29
Lauchner, E.A.	32	Malkin, J.	34
Lauta, F.J.	32, 50	Mallet, R.M.	26
Lautzenheiser, C.E.	32	Manjoine, M.N.	34
Lee, H.H.	32	Manson, S.S.	34, 45
Lee, P.W.	31	Marcal, P.V.	32, 33, 34
Leggett, H.	32	Marchese, G.B.	38
Lehr, K.R.	32	Marcus, H.L.	10, 11, 24
Leis, B.N.	32	Marek, P.	34
Lekhetskii, S.G.	32	Markstrom, K.	34
Leonard, B.E.	31	Markus, H.	11, 37
Leonard, L.	52	Marlowe, D.W.	35
Lesco, D.J.	29	Martin, G.R.	46
Leven, M.M.	32	Martin, J.A.	35
		Mason, W.P.	35
		Masters, J.N.	35, 48, 49

Matsui, T.	30	Munz, D.	19, 37
Matthews, W.T.	35	Murphy, W.J.	46
Maxey, W.A.	28	Murrell, S.A.F.	37
May, M.J.	35, 40	Mylonas, C.	37
Maynor, Jr., H.W.	35	Nachtigall, A.J.	34
McCabe, D.E.	23, 24, 35	Nanni, L.F.	50
McClelland, J.D.	28	Nash, G.E.	37
McClintock, F.A.	24, 35	National Materials Advisory Board	37
McCulloch, A.J.	35, 36	Naumann, E.C.	37
McCullough, L.D.	35	Neal, D.M.	9
McDonald, D.E.	35	Nelson, F.G.	37
McDowell, Jr., D.W.	27	Nelson, Jr., F.J.	38
McEvily, Jr., A.J.	9, 35, 48	Neuber, H.	37
McGowan, J.J.	43	Neubrech, G.	7
McGregor, J.	15	Newbegin, R.L.	43
McHardy, J.	35	Newhouse, D.L.	37
McKinney, K.R.	45	Newman, Jr., J.C.	17, 37
McLaughlin, Jr., P.V.	36	Nieberlein, V.	47
McMahon, Jr., C.J.	49	Niemi, R.M.	15
McMillan, J.C.	17, 36	Nilsson, F.	37
McNamee, B.M.	18	Nordberg, H.	38
McNitt, R.P.	36	Nordmark, G.E.	28, 36
Melcon, M.A.	35, 36	Novak, D.L.	43
Mendelson, A.	21, 36	Novak, S.R.	38, 42
Meneghetti, U.	36	Nunes, J.	11
Merkle, J.G.	42	Oding, I.A.	38
Metals and Ceramics Information Center	36	Ogden, H.R.	17
Miksch, M.	7	Oglesby, J.J.	38
Miller, G.A.	36	Olson, J.H.	49
Miller, J.	36	Oppel, G.U.	38
Mindlin, H.	15	Orange, T.W.	38
Mittenbergs, A.A.	36	Orner, G.M.	23, 38
Moffatt, W.G.	23	Oskin, Jr., C.E.	7
Moon, D.P.	11, 17	Ostergren, W.J.	32
Moore, J.F.	36	Owen, M.J.	38
Moore, R.L.	28, 36	Owens, J.S.	38
Mordfin, L.	36	Packman, P.F.	13, 38
Mori, M.	30	Pall, F.A.	49
Morral, F.R.	47	Pandey, R.K.	38
Morris, J.W.	26	Panizza, G.A.	14
Morrow, J.	36	Paris, P.C.	6, 10, 23, 25, 26, 38, 39, 42, 48
Morton, Jr., W.W.	36	Parker, E.R.	6, 39
Moss, L.W.	36	Pasquine, D.L.	49
Moss, W.L.	29	Passoja, D.E.	39
Mostovoy, S.	14, 36	Patarini, V.	43
Mukherjee, A.K.	36	Payne, A.O.	15
Mukherjee, B.	36, 37	Pearson, H.S.	38
Mulherin, J.H.	30, 37	Pearson, S.	39
Muncher, L.	37	Peel, C.J.	39
Munro, H.G.	5, 37		

Pellegrino, J.V.	7	Reisdorf, B.G.	7
Pellini, W.S.	33, 39	Repko, A.J.	18, 41
Pelissier, G.E.	8, 39, 46	Reuter, W.G.	23, 41
Pelloux, R.M.	17, 36, 39, 43	Riccardella, P.C.	41
Pendelberry, S.L.	39	Rice, J.R.	10, 16, 32, 33, 41, 42
Pendleton, R.L.	40	Rice, R.C.	26, 42
Pense, A.W.	34	Richard, R.M.	42
Perlman, M.	34	Ripling, E.J.	14, 36, 42
Petersen, V.C.	40	Ritchie, R.O.	42
Peterson, R.E.	40	Roberts, Jr., E.	21, 42, 46
Petrak, G.J.	40	Roberts, R.	42, 50
Petrasek, D.W.	40	Roberts, W.T.	49
Pettit, D.E.	24, 40	Robinson, A.R.	6
Phelps, E.H.	33	Robinson, D.W.	31
Phillips, A.	51	Robinson, J.N.	42
Phillips, D.C.	7	Robotnov, Y.N.	42
Pian, T.H.	52	Rogers, H.C.	42
Piercey, B.J.	40	Rohert, K.	20
Pierce, C.M.	42	Rolfe, S.T.	7, 38, 42, 44, 45
Pifko, A.	6	Romine, H.E.	29
Piper, D.E.	40, 45	Ronald, T.M.F.	42
Pipes, R.B.	40	Rooke, D.P.	7, 42
Piussi, V.	37	Rose, F.K.	42
Podlasek, Jr., S.E.	31	Rosen, B.W.	44
Pohler, C.H.	46	Rosenberg, H.W.	23
Polak, P.	37	Rosenfield, A.R.	22, 36, 42
Pollock, A.A.	41	Rosengren, G.	42
Pook, L.P.	15, 19, 40	Rowlands, R.E.	13, 43
Porter, T.R.	40, 45	Royster, D.M.	9
Powers, C.T.	32	Ruderer, C.G.	34
Prager, W.	40	Ruff, P.E.	15
Priest, A.H.	40	Ruffe, Jr., A.W.	32
Pryle, W.H.	21, 51	Rummuel, W.D.	43
Pryor, Jr., C.W.	40	Ryder, D.A.	18
Pu, S.L.	25	Sailors, R.H.	43
Pugh, E.N.	40, 43	Saito, T.	30
Puzak, P.P.	27, 39, 41	Salkin, R.V.	15
Pyle, R.	41	Salkind, M.J.	43
Quist, W.E.	14, 40, 41	Samuelson, G.S.	43
Rack, H.J.	41	Sanders, J.L.	43
Radon, J.C.	41	Sandoz, G.	43
Raffo, P.L.	41	Sanford, W.	50
Raghavan, K.S.	25	Sargisson, M.N.	17
Randall, P.N.	41	Sarrate, M.T.	22
Rathke, R.A.	43	Sato, K.	52
Ratwani, M.	17	Savin, G.N.	43
Rau, C.A.	52	Sawyer, S.G.	43
Rawe, R.A.	51	Sawyers, III, S.O.	36
Raymond, L.	5, 16, 41	Saxena, A.	6
Reifsnyder, K.L.	27		
Reimann, W.H.	41		

Scanlon, R.D.	49	Slunder, C.J.	22
Scardina, J.T.	24	Smale, A.C.	18
Schijve, J.	10, 43	Smashey, R.W.	40
Schilling, P.E.	28, 37, 43	Smith, C.G.	31
Schillinger, D.E.	41	Smith, C.R.	45
Schmidt, M.	43	Smith, C.W.	43, 45
Schott, R.L.	37	Smith, D.G.	45
Schroedl, M.A.	43	Smith, E.	45
Schwab, D.E.	32	Smith, F.W.	16, 45
Schwartzberg, F.R.	8	Smith, G.C.	45
Scully, J.C.	43	Smith, H.H.	5
Seagle, S.R.	43	Smith, H.L.	29, 45, 47
Sedricks, A.J.	21, 40, 43	Smith, H.R.	45
Seeley, R.R.	43	Smith, J.H.	45
Selby, R.A.	29	Smith, K.N.	45
Selines, R.J.	43	Smith, R.W.	45
Senchak, W.E.	43	Smith, S.H.	45
Sengupta, M.	50	Smoot, P.R.	45
Serpan, Jr., C.Z.	33	Sneddon, I.N.	45, 46
Server, W.L.	43	Sofronov, Y.D.	46
Sessler, J.G.	43, 50	Sommer, A.W.	46
Shah, M.K.	6	Sommer, E.	46
Shah, R.C.	43	Sorkin, G.	46
Shahinian, P.	5	Sovak, J.F.	7
Shannon, Jr., J.L.	44	Spaeder, G.J.	46
Shapiro, E.	15, 44	Speidel, M.O.	46
Shaw, G.G.	21	Spitzig, W.A.	46
Sheinker, A.A.	44	Sprowls, D.O.	10
Shen, H.K.	31	Spurr, W.F.	14, 17
Shieh, W.T.	44	Srawley, J.E.	8, 10, 18, 21, 39, 46
Shimo, D.	30	Staehle, R.W.	32
Shneiderovich, R.M.	44	Staley, J.T.	47
Shoemaker, A.K.	44	Standard Pressed Steel Co.	47
Shu, L.S.	44	Stankowski, S.	18
Sidebottom, O.M.	12, 44	Stanyukovich, A.V.	47
Siekman, J.	19	Stavovy, A.B.	46
Signorelli, R.A.	40	Steel, J.S.	35
Sih, G.C.	14, 16, 23, 27, 39, 42, 44	Steigerwald, E.A.	5, 22, 30, 32, 47, 50
Simenz, R.F.	39	Stephens, R.I.	42, 47
Simmons, W.F.	44	Stern, I.L.	20
Simon, B.J.	29, 44	Steveding, B.	47
Simon, R.	22	Stewart, R.C.	6
Simonen, F.A.	17	Stewart, R.P.	40
Simpson, R.P.	45	Stock, T.A.C.	47
Sims, C.T.	45	Stokes, J.L.	42
Sinclair, G.M.	35, 45	Stoltz, R.E.	43
Sines, G.	6	Stonesifer, F.R.	45, 47
Sippel, G.R.	44	Stoop, J.	19, 47
Skinner, D.	13	Strannigan, J.S.	15
Slattery, P.W.	40		

Struik, J.H.A.	47	Turner, N.G.	49
Stuiver, W.	43	Tweed, J.	46
Sullivan, A.M.	9, 19, 30, 47	Uhlig, H.H.	32
Sullivan, C.P.	47, 48	Underwood, J.H.	28, 49
Sullivan T.L.	6, 38, 48	Valtierra, M.L.	50
Sump, W.D.	45	Varin, J.D.	48
Swann, P.R.	48	Vasoukis, G.	7
Swanson, S.R.	48	Vermilyea, D.A.	50
Swedlow, J.L.	30, 46, 48	Vishnevsky, C.	50
Swinden, K.H.	8	Vogel, W.	30
Tachikawa, K.	52	Von Euw, E.F.J.	50
Tada, H.	48	Wagner, H.J.	34
Talda, P.M.	50	Walker, E.F.	35
Tall, L.	34	Walker, E.K.	31, 39
Tatro, C.A.	16	Walles, K.F.A.	50
Tavernelli, J.F.	48	Watson, H.T.	51
Taylor, C.E.	13	Watson, P.	45, 50
Tetelman, A.S.	13, 22, 34, 43, 48	Watson, S.J.	13
Theocaris, P.S.	48	Watwood, V.L.	50
Thomas, F.O.	34	Weatherford, W.D.	50
Thomas, R.L.	15	Weeton, J.W.	24
Thompson, D.G.	52	Wei, R.P.	8, 17, 50
Thompson, R.B.	11	Weibull, W.	50
Thompson, W.F.	36	Weinstein, D.S.	36
Thrash, C.V.	48	Weiss, V.	19, 43, 50
Tiffany, C.F.	48, 49	Weissman, S.	50
Tilly, G.P.	50	Weitzmann, R.H.	50
Timoshenko, S.	49	Wellner, K.V.	51
Tipper, L.F.	49	Wells, A.A.	51
Tittman, B.R.	49	Wessel, E.T.	12, 21, 51
Todd, Jr., P.H.	43	Westwood, A.R.C.	32, 40
Tompkins, B.	49	Wetzel, R.M.	51
Tong, P.	49	Wheeler, C.	9
Tooling, P.R.	8	White, D.J.	16
Toor, P.M.	49	White, D.L.	51
Topper, T.H.	20, 26, 32, 35, 45, 50	White, J.L.	35
Tracey, D.M.	49	Whiteside, J.B.	43
Truax, D.J.	49	Whiteson, B.V.	51
Truell, R.	49	Whittaker, V.N.	51
TRW Equipment Laboratory	49	Whiting, A.R.	32
TRW, Inc.	49	Widera, O.E.	43
Tsai, S.W.	49	Wilhelm, D.P.	51
Tsai, Y.M.	49	Williams, D.N.	17
Tsang, S.	36	Williams, J.C.	51
Tuba, I.S.	12	Williams, J.G.	51
Tuba, L.S.	51	Williams, M.L.	48, 51
Tuck, C.W.	42	Willner, E.	33
Tuffnell, G.W.	49	Wilshaw, T.R.	51
Tupper, N.G.	15	Wilshire, B.W.	17
		Wilson, A.	17
		Wilson, W.K.	12, 51, 52

Winters, D.C.	28	Wylie, R.E.	32
Witmer, E.A.	52	Yamaguchi, Y.	52
Witt, F.J.	52	Yamane, M.	30
Witzel, W.E.	26	Yang, J.-N.	23
Wnuk, M.P.	18, 52	Yoder, G.R.	7, 52
Wood, D.S.	52	Yokobori, T.	52
Wood, H.A.	34, 52	Young, S.G.	52
Wood, J.D.	44	Young, W.H.	48
Wood, R.A.	52	Yuen, A.	52
Wood, W.A.	35, 52	Yukawa, S.	50
Work, C.E.	17	Zackay, V.F.	6, 20, 26, 39, 53
Wright, G.P.	22	Zamrick, S.Y.	53
Wright, R.N.	52	Zielsdorff, G.F.	11
Wu, E.M.	52	Zienkiewicz, O.C.	53
Wu, K.C.	45	Zinkham, R.E.	53
Wulff, J.	23	Ziv, M.	29
Wundt, B.M.	37		



NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER  
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44135

N 75-1860  
AMERICAN REVOLUTION BICENTENNIAL  
1776-1976

REPLY TO  
ATTN OF: 0152

February, 1975

To: Recipients of Enclosed Reports  
From: Acting Director, NASA Aerospace Safety Research  
and Data Institute  
Subject: Distribution of the following publications:

Life Prediction of Materials Exposed to Mono-  
tonic and Cyclic Loading:

A Technology Survey (NASA CR-134750)  
A Bibliography (NASA CR-134751)

Fracture Toughness Testing Data:

A Technology Survey (NASA CR-134752) ✓  
A Bibliography (NASA CR-134753) ✓

Register of Experts for Information on Mechanics  
of Structural Failure (NASA CR-134754)  
Prepared by Martin Marietta Aerospace, Orlando, FL

The objectives of the NASA Aerospace Safety Research and  
Data Institute (ASRDI) are:

- a. To support NASA, its contractors and the aerospace industry with technical information and consulting on safety problems.
- b. To identify areas where safety problems and technology voids exist and to initiate research programs both in-house and on contract in these problem areas.
- c. To author and compile state-of-the-art and summary publications in our areas of concern.
- d. To operate a Safety Data Bank.

To accomplish its objectives, ASRDI is collecting, organizing and evaluating safety related information. One major activity involves mechanics of failure in aerospace structures.

*Raschke*

Five publications resulting from this effort are listed below. For convenience in mailing, these documents are enclosed in two separate packages.

(a) "Register of Experts for Information on Mechanics of Structural Failure" is a compilation of approximately 300 researchers who have published theoretical and/or experimental results.

(b) "Life Prediction of Materials Exposed to Monotonic and Cyclic Loading - A Technology Survey" is composed of analyzed and evaluated technical abstracts of 100 key documents. An overview of the state-of-the-art has been presented in the Introduction.

(c) "Life Prediction of Materials Exposed to Monotonic and Cyclic Loading - A Bibliography" is a listing of some 1200 reference citations and is the companion volume to the Technology Survey, CR-134750.

(d) "Fracture Toughness Testing Data - A Technology Survey" is composed of analyzed and evaluated technical abstracts of 90 key documents. An overview of the state-of-the-art has been presented in the Introduction.

(e) "Fracture Toughness Testing Data - A Bibliography" is a listing of over 800 reference citations and is the companion volume to the Technology Survey, CR-134752.

We hope that these publications will be useful to you and/or your colleagues. Your comments are encouraged in order that future publications of this type may be improved.

*George Mandel*  
for Solomon Weiss

5 Enclosures